## COHEREX MEDICAL, ÍNC.

The Coherex FlatStent<sup>™</sup> Radiofrequency System: Device Design and Pre-Clinical Experiences

#### Brian Whisenant, M.D.







## **Conflict of Interest Statement**

Within the past 12 months, my wife, children, brother, sister, parents, in-laws, college roommates and I have had a financial interest in Coherex Medical.



#### Proximare 2003 → Coherex 2006

<u>Concepts:</u> Clips Polymers Energy





















# Numerous successful animal closures with polymers, clips, and RF energy.























# Is the mechanism of RF induced PFO closure acute tissue welding or delayed healing?



Calf carotid artery isolated and heated with escalating temperatures of 50 - 90 C, and pressure of 5 - 50 PSI.



## Pressure added to sealed vessel All segments opened at < 2 PSI</li>





### **Internal RF Conclusions**

• PFOs cannot be welded closed with the temperature and pressure tolerated by the interatrial septum.

- Mechanism of RF induced PFO closure is delayed healing.
- Stand alone RF may not achieve adequate closure.

#### Coherex Decision: Pair RF energy with implant



## Coherex FS<sup>™</sup>

- Laser cut nitinol
- Distal and proximal "moose horns" anchor against the PFO/ atrial wall in the left and right atria.
- Stent body laterally stretches PFO.
- Platform for tissue growth enhancing technologies, ie. RF energy, drugs, ingrowth materials.









## Coherex FS<sup>™</sup> Instructions for Use





COMEREX



Workhorse stent accommodates tunnel widths 4-12 mm and tunnel lengths 2-11 mm
Central stent accommodates variable PFO widths.
"Moose horns" accommodate both various PFO widths and tunnel lengths.





## Coherex FS<sup>™</sup> Design & Function

- Fully recaptured by advancing the delivery catheter over the deployed stent
- Familiar push/pull functionality





## Coherex FS<sup>™</sup> Closure Assurance

#### 3 Mechanisms

- Lateral stretch of PFO
   Foreign body reaction
  - z) Foreign bouy react
    - LA opening
    - Tunnel
    - RA opening
- 3) Dispersed RF energy
  - enhanced cellular response
  - may capture fenestrations





Coherex FS<sup>™</sup> Safety

Total stent weight <0.25 mg - BMS like endothelialization Multiple anchoring mechanisms

- moose horns
- pincer joint
- microtines

Compliant design Energy/temperature are well within published margins of safety





## Siemens AcuNav Intracardiac Imaging





## **13 Day Survival Pigs**

- Solid closure
- Appropriate auto-orientation
- Fibrotic capsule surrounding central inflammation
- No evidence of necrosis



Cavity from extracted stent

Pulmonary vein







## **Medical Advisory Board**

- Peter Casterella, M.D.
- Bill Gray, M.D.
- David Holmes, M.D.
- Marty Leon, M.D.
- Jack Sweeney, M.D.
- Jon Tobis, M.D.
- Brian Whisenant, M.D.



#### **The Coherex Team**

Rich Linder, President and CEO Trent Loveless, VP and CFO Clark Davis, Chief Scientific Officer Phil Carter, VP Marketing Daryl Edmiston, VP Research and Development Gary Snow, VP Quality Scott Miles, Director Research and Development DeWayne Fox, Director of Manufacturing



#### "I Love these guys!"