# Endovascular Management of Pediatric AVMs



#### Ichan School of Medicine at

#### **Mount Sinai HCS NY NY**

**Alex Berenstein MD** 





### TEAM

- Pediatric Anesthesia
- Neonatal Intensive Care
- Pediatric Intensive Care
- Pediatric Cardiology
- Pediatric Neurosurgery
- Pediatric Neurology
- "Pediatric" Endovascular Surgery
- Nursing
- Technicians





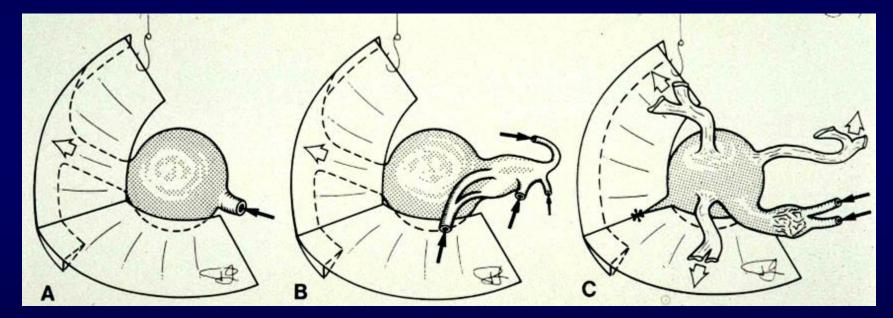
**Potential conflict of interest** Consulting, grant support and/or shareholder

- Blockade Medical
- MicroVentions
- Mivineuro Medical
- Valor Medical

- Siemens
- Scientia Vascular
- Sequent Medical



#### VGAM vs. VGAD (Lasjaunias/Berenstein)



VGAM (Mural)

VGAM (Choroidal

VGAD (Pial AVM)



## Pediatric IC Endovascular Approach

- Trans-umbilical approach
- US puncture femoral
- 4F Introducer sheath
- Transvenous AVF



Pediatric IC Endovascular Approach Microcatheters Liquid Embolics

- Flow guided
   Magic
- Detachable tip Apollo Sonic

- N-Butyl-Cyanoacrylate 50-90%NBCA/Ethiodol
  - + 1gr Tantalum
- Onyx
- PHIL

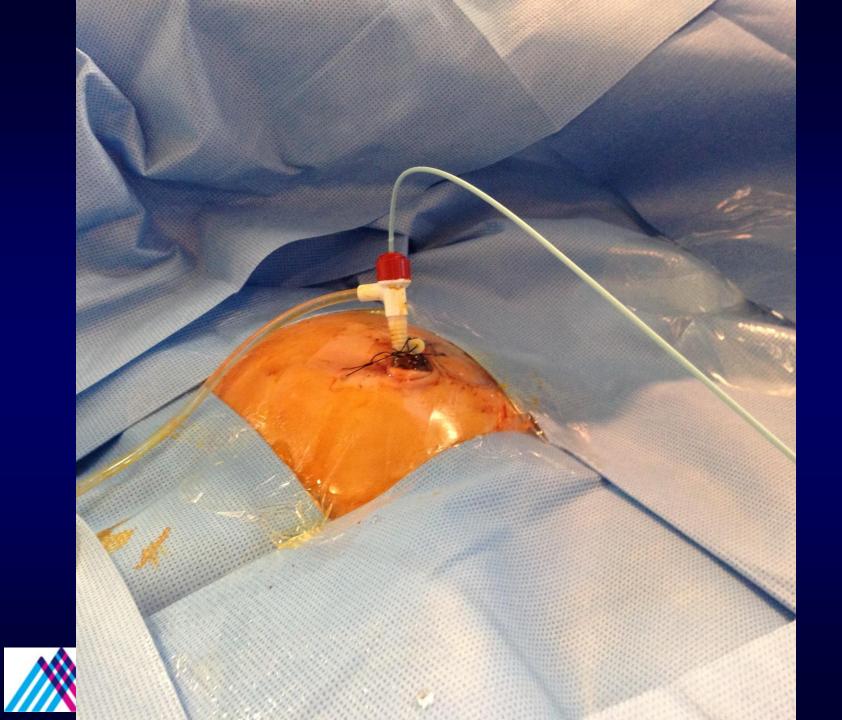
 Double lumen Balloon

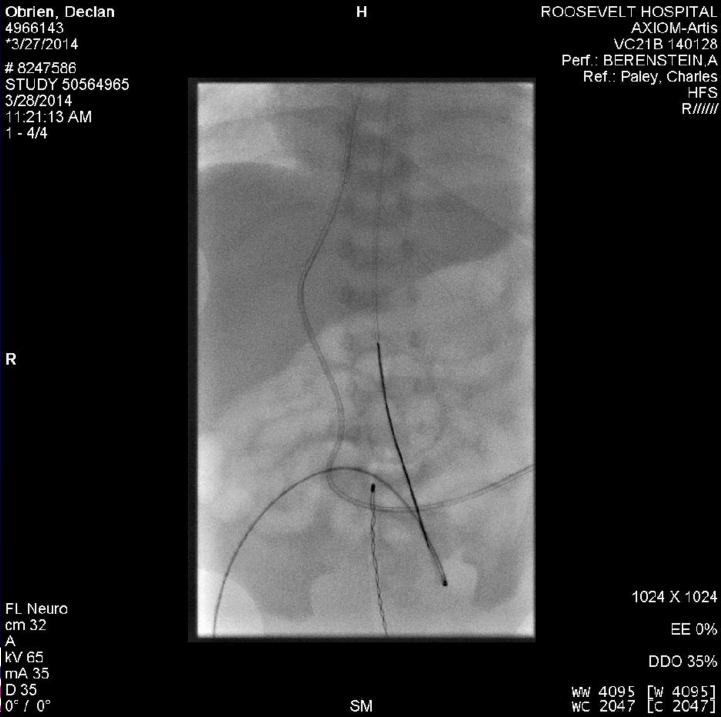


Hypotension (systolic 40-50 mmHg).





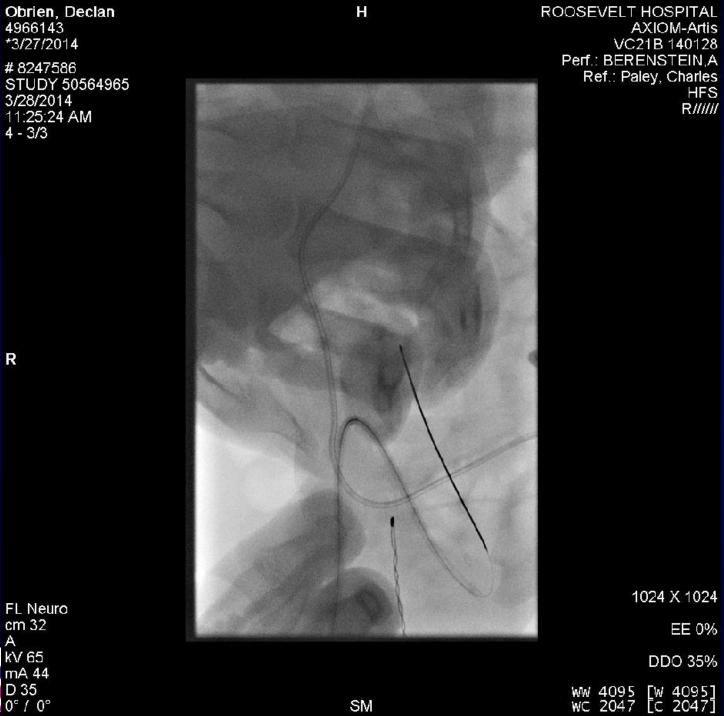




HFS R/////

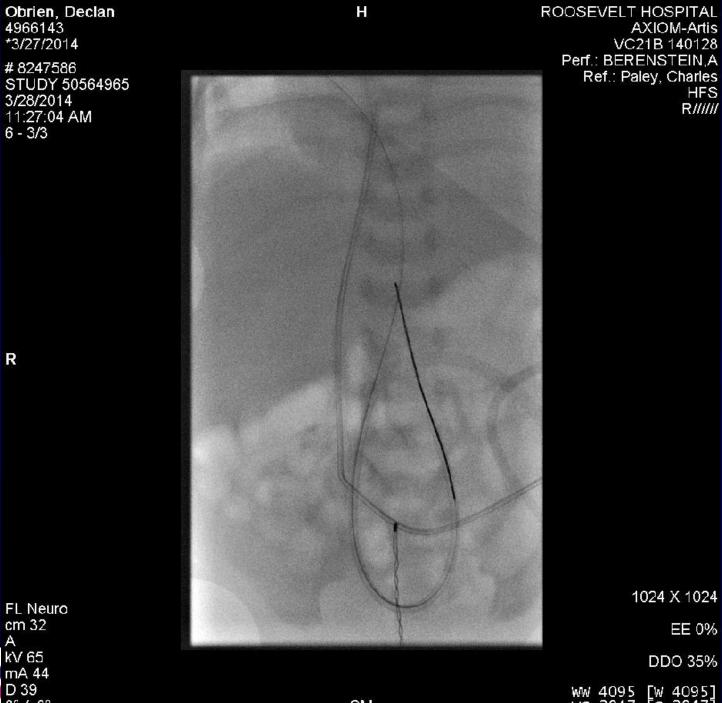
cm 32 A

R



R





# 8247586 3/28/2014 11:27:04 AM 6 - 3/3

R

FL Neuro cm 32 A kV 65 mA 44 D 39 0° / 0°

WW 4095 [W 4095] WC 2047 [C 2047]

EE 0%

HFS R/////

**Obrien, Declan** 4966143 \*3/27/2014 # 8247586

STUDY 50564965 3/28/2014 11:43:18 AM 8 - 3/3

R

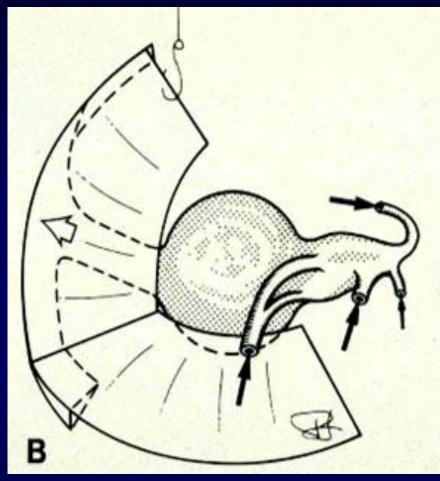




ROOSEVELT HOSPITAL AXIOM-Artis VC21B 140128 Perf.: BERENSTEIN,A Ref.: Paley, Charles HFS R/////

	1024 X 1024		
			EE 0%
		DDO 35%	
WW WC	4095 2047	[W [C	4095] 2047]

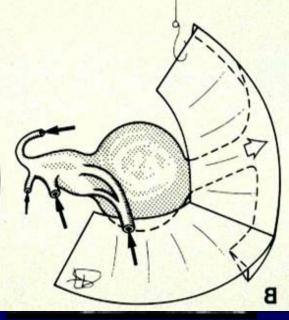




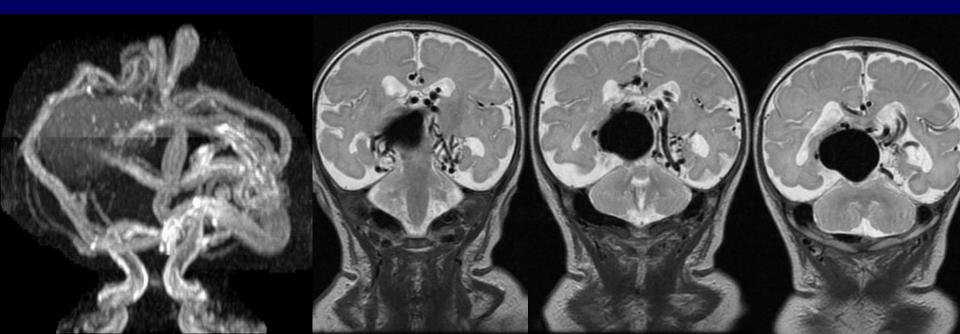


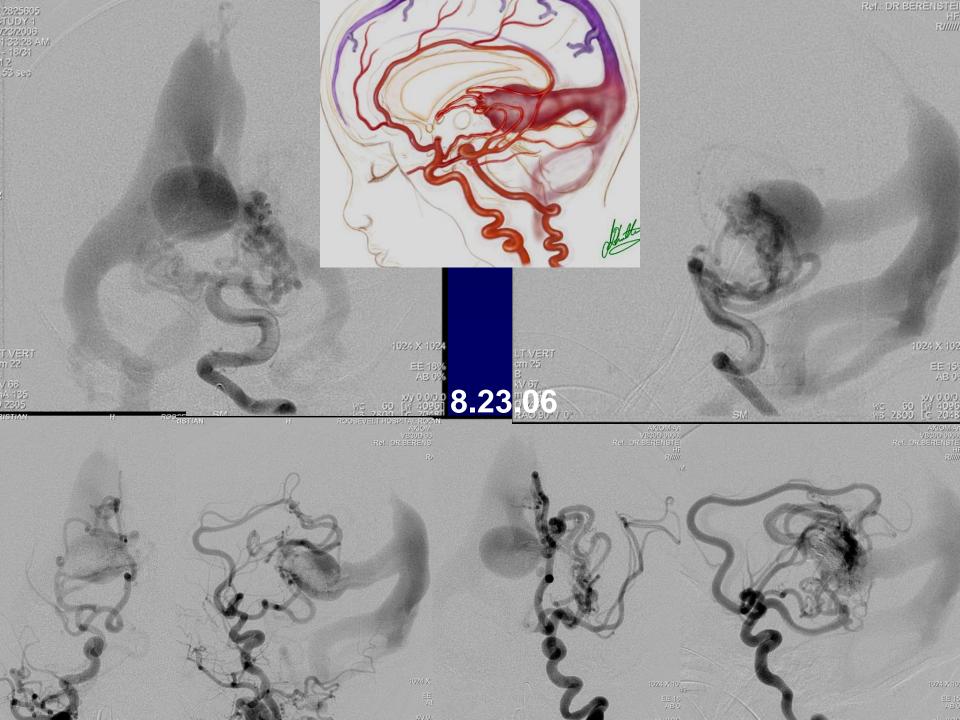


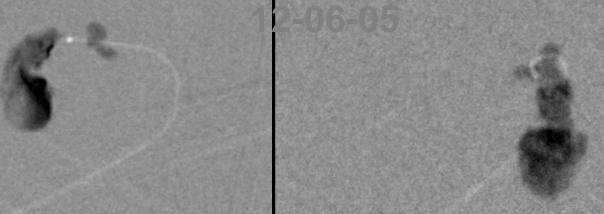




## **No Role** for "diagnostic angiography"





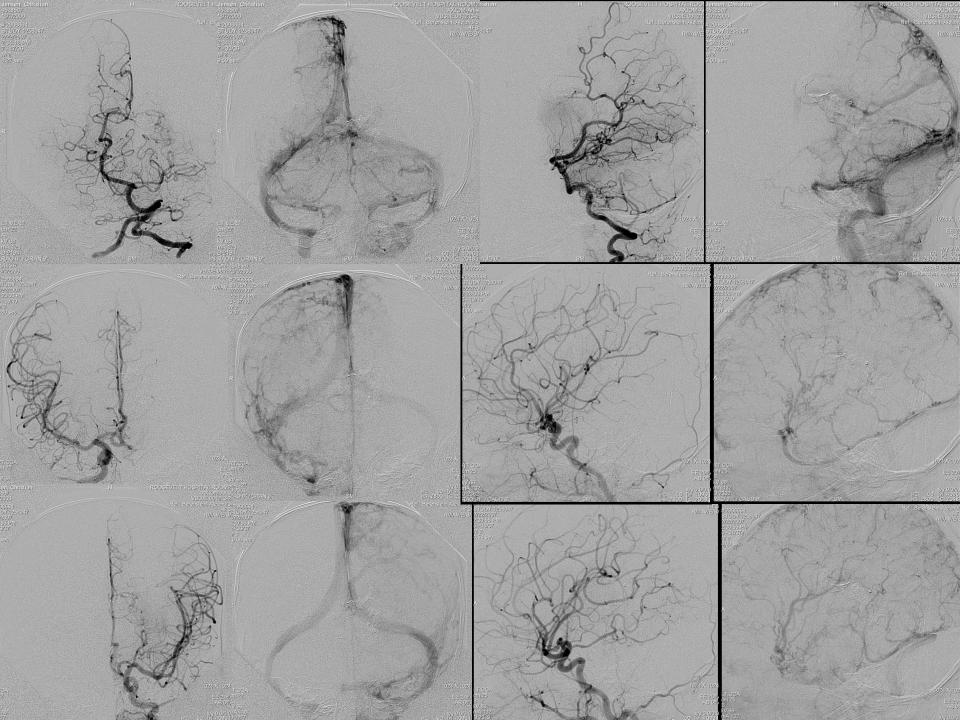


# Hypotension !!

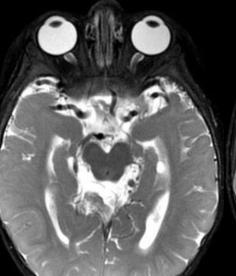


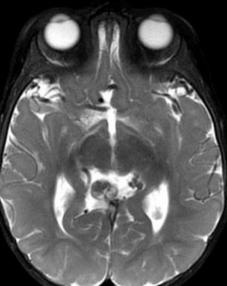


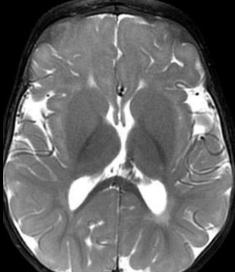


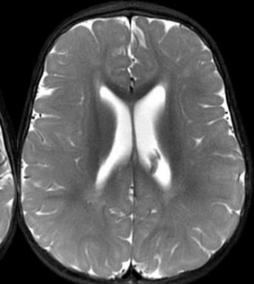


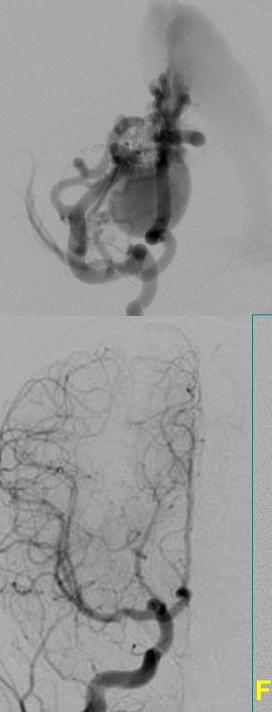
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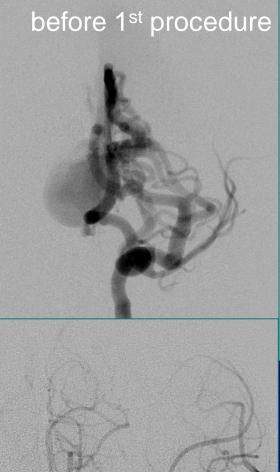




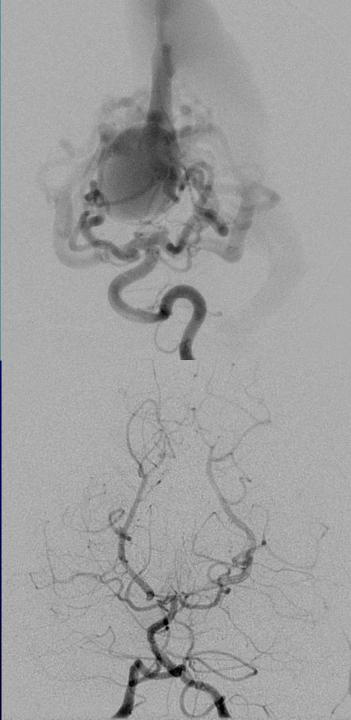






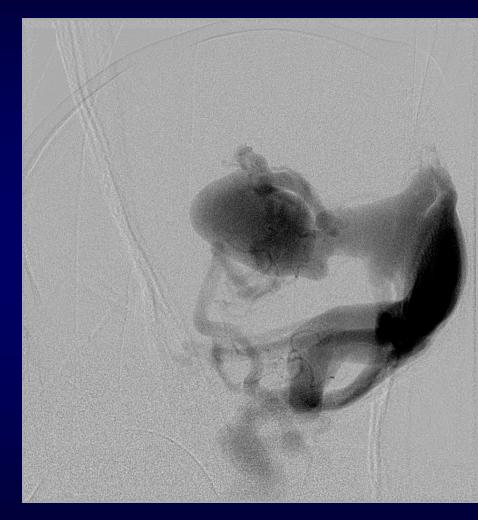




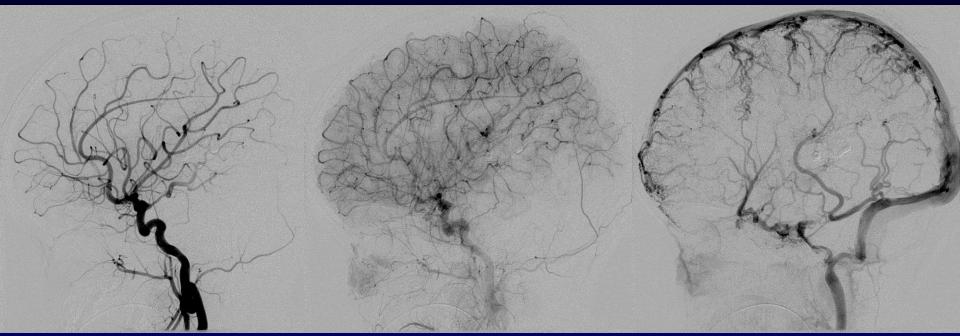




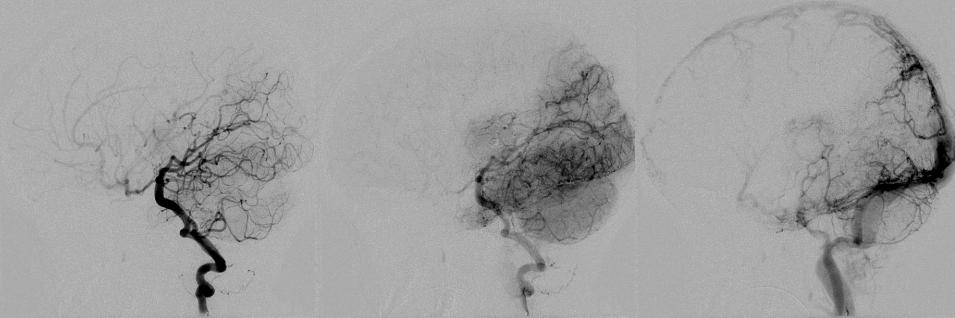








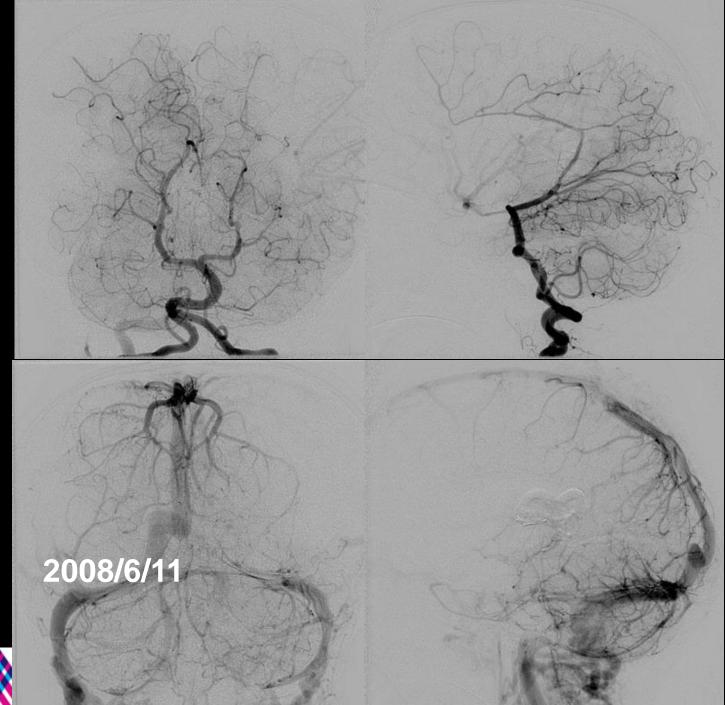
#### 16 months





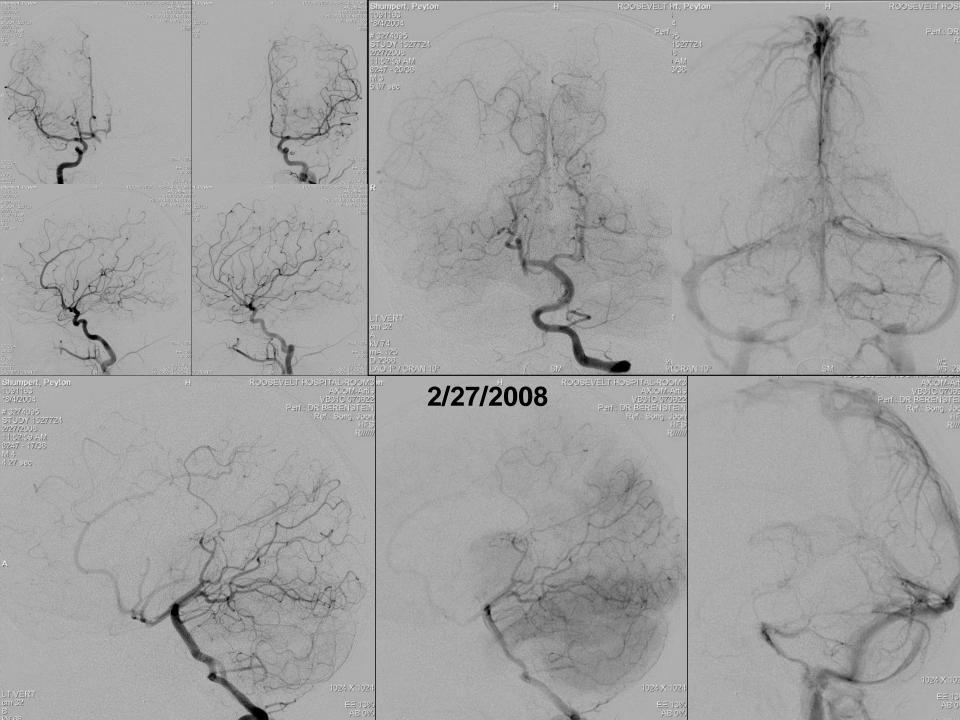
## Systemic heparinization





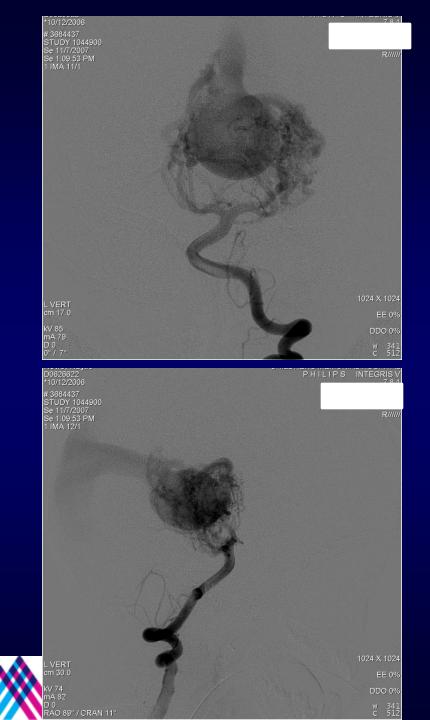


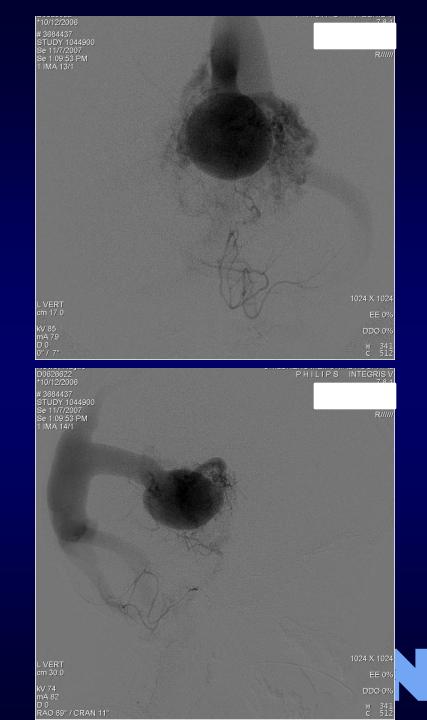


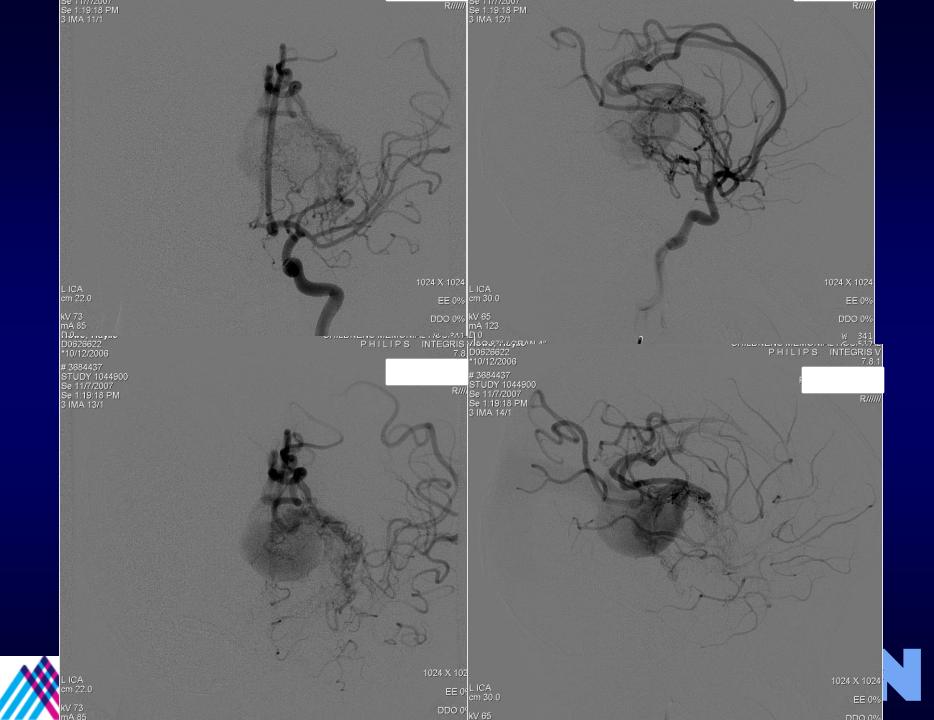


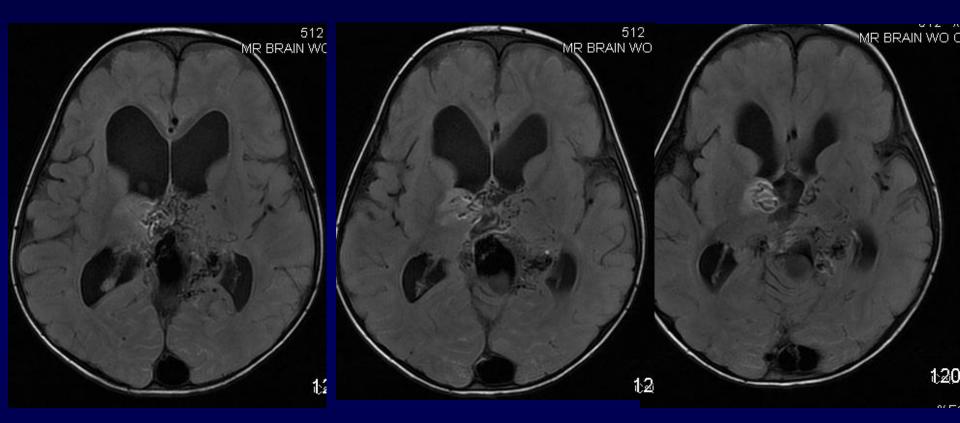
# Transvenous











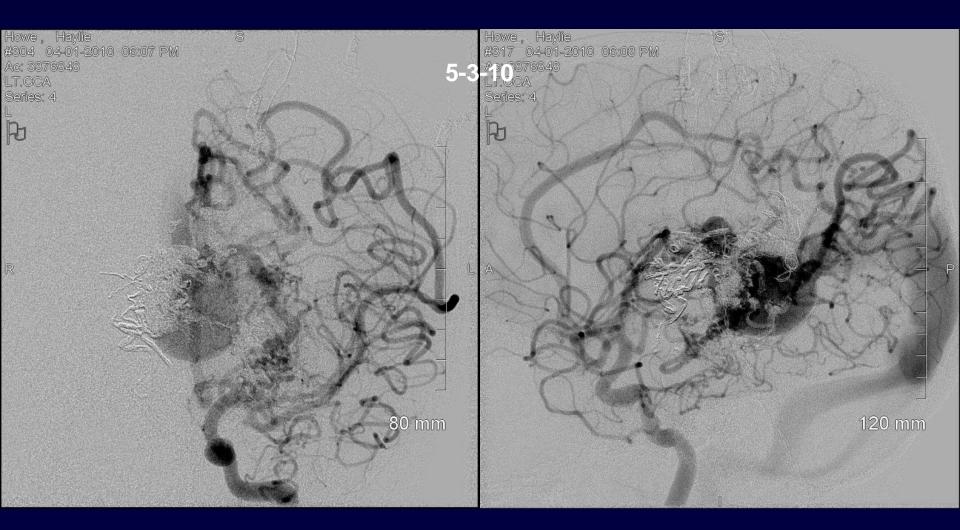






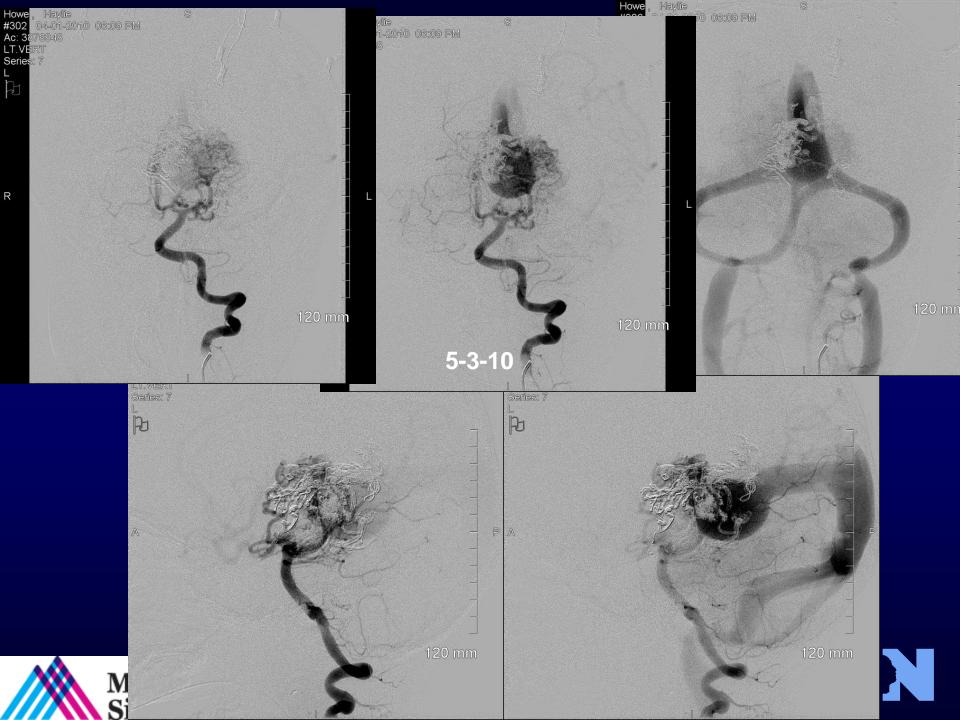


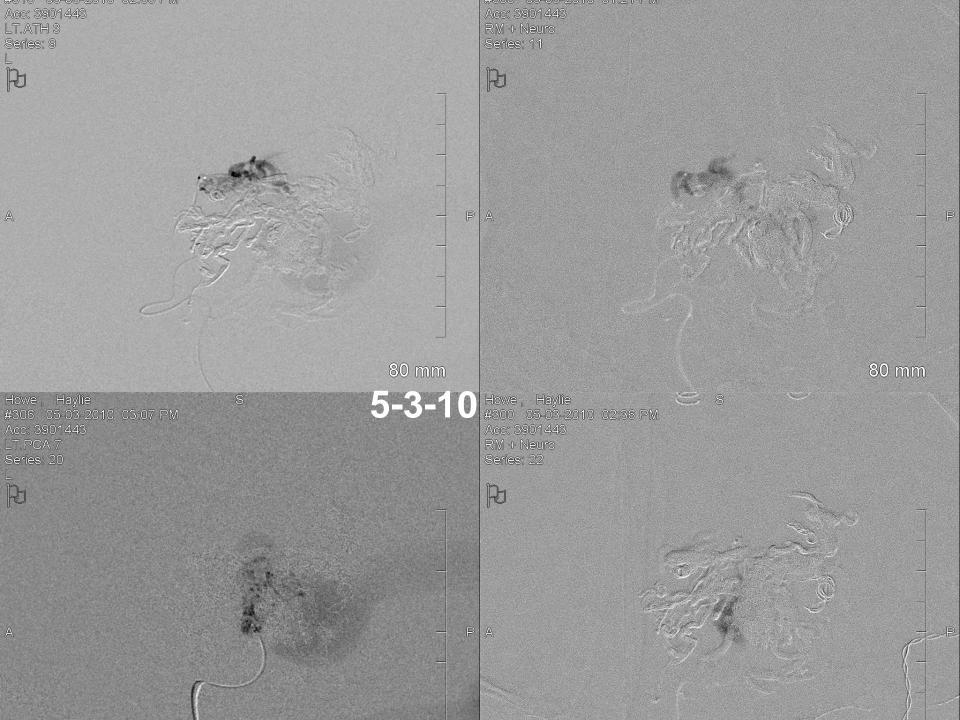


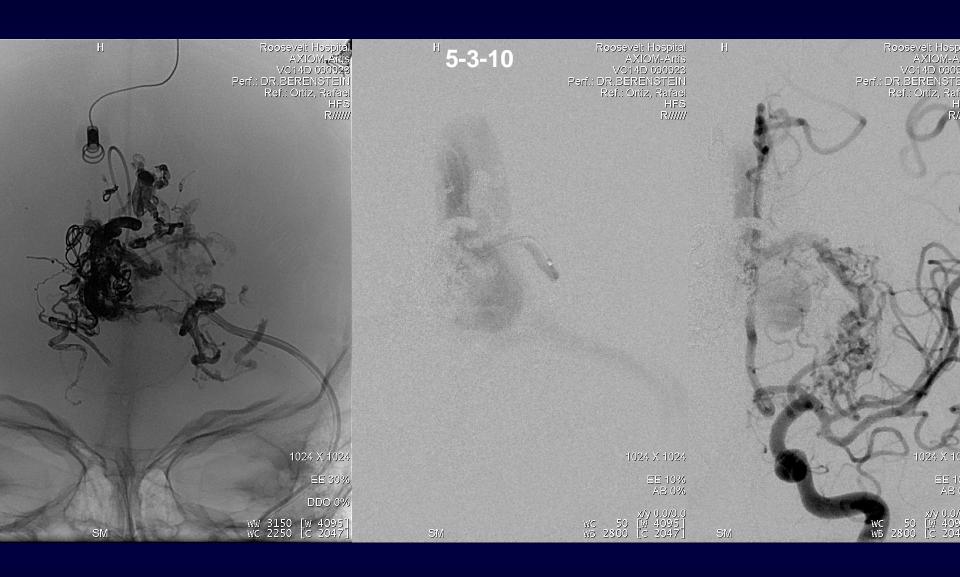








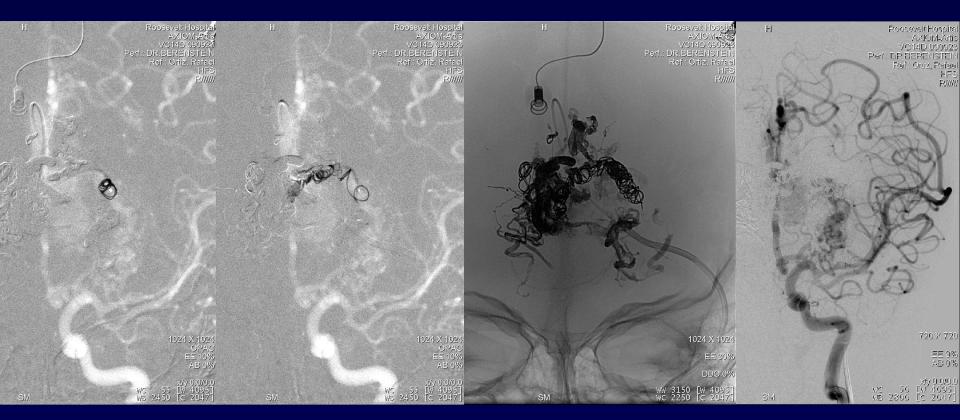






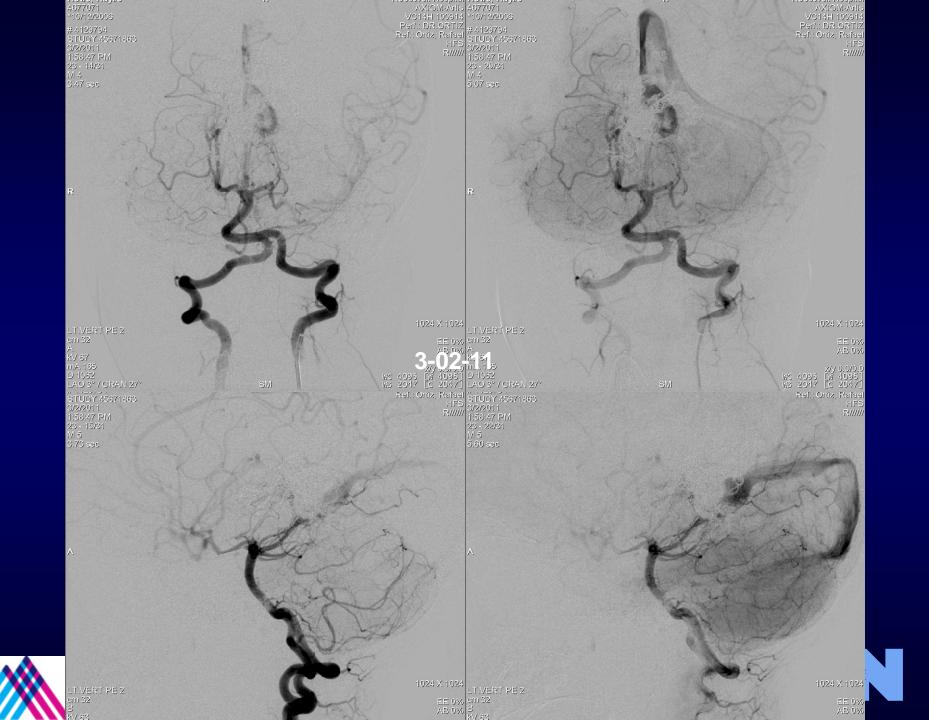


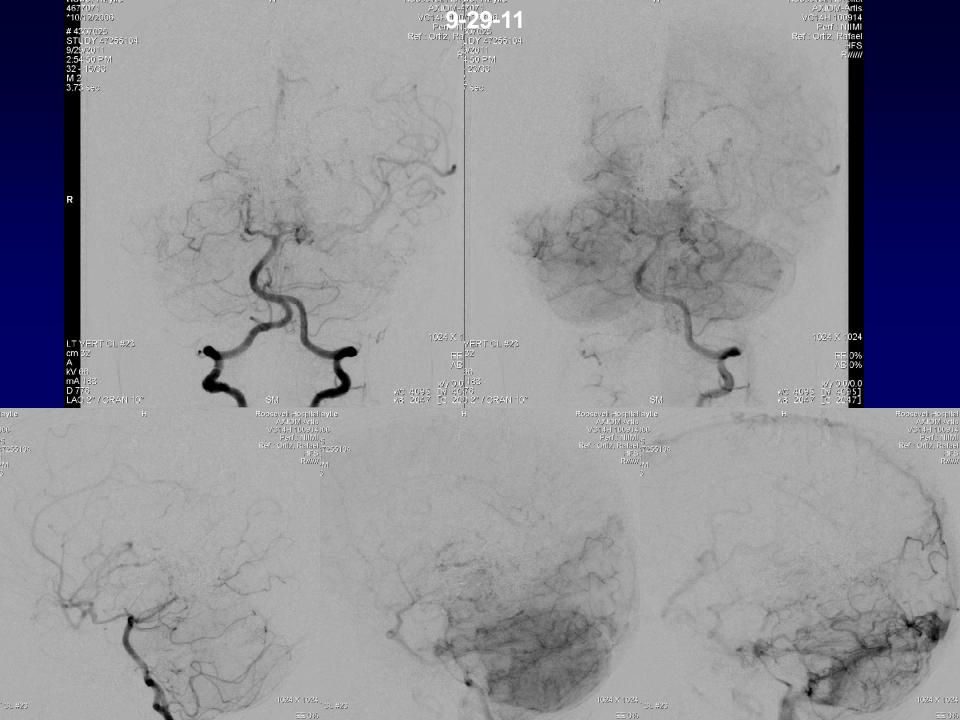
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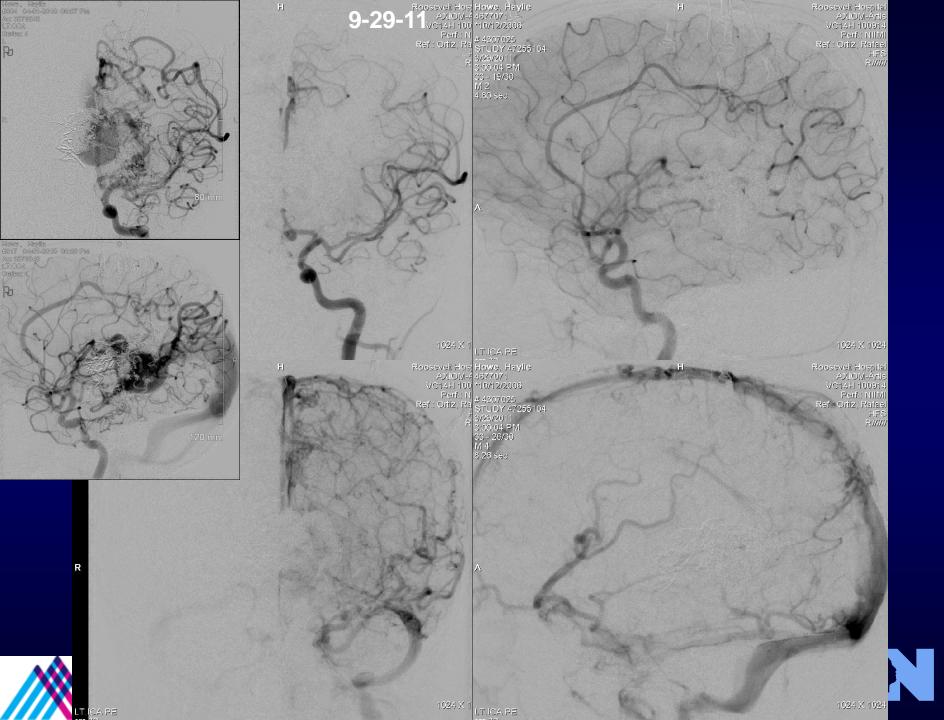


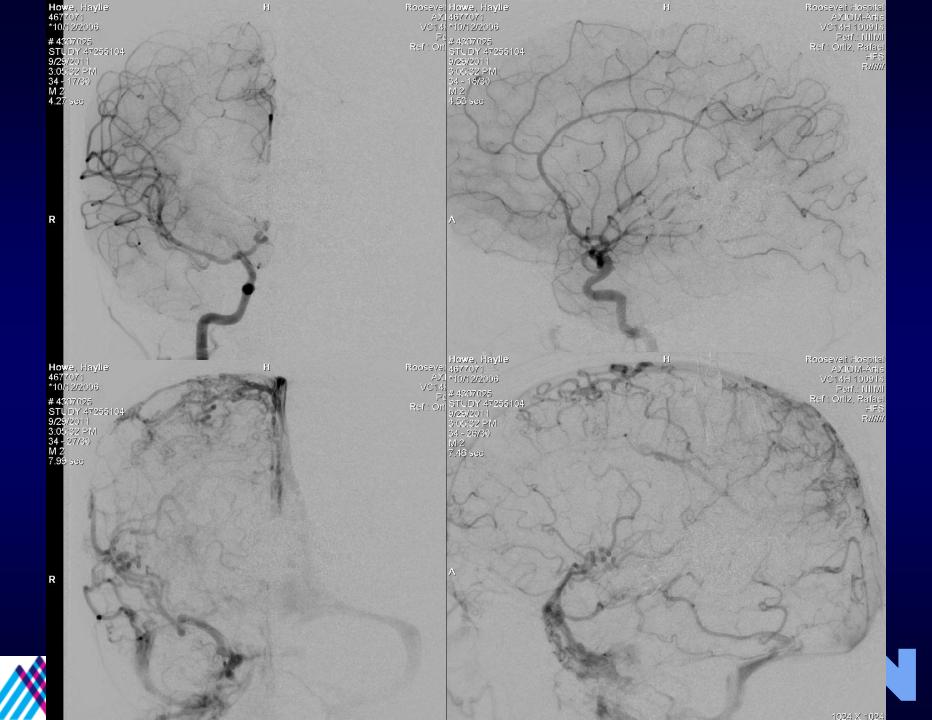


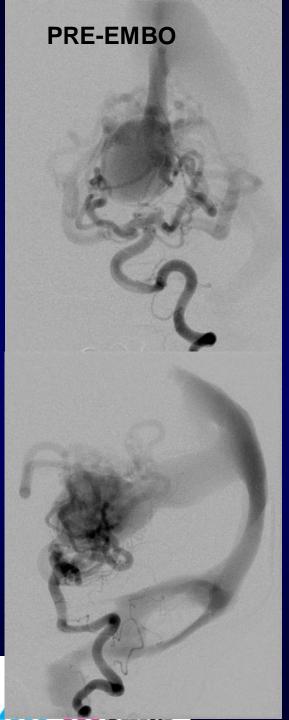




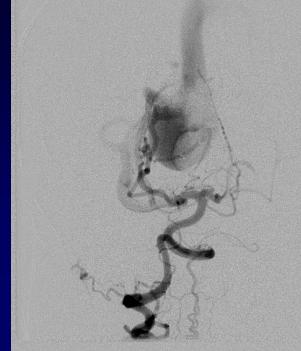


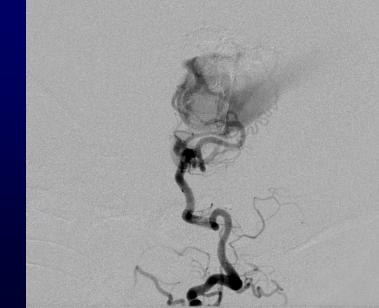


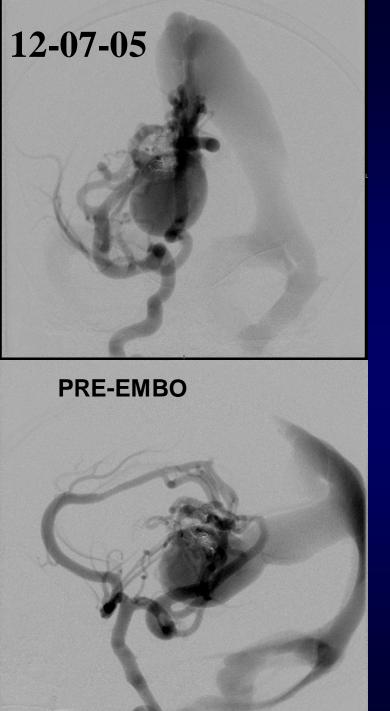




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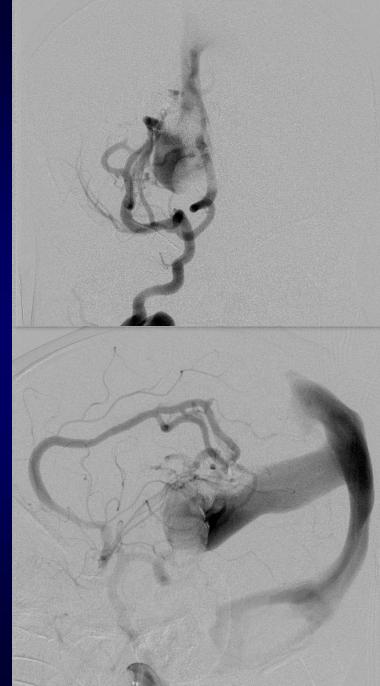


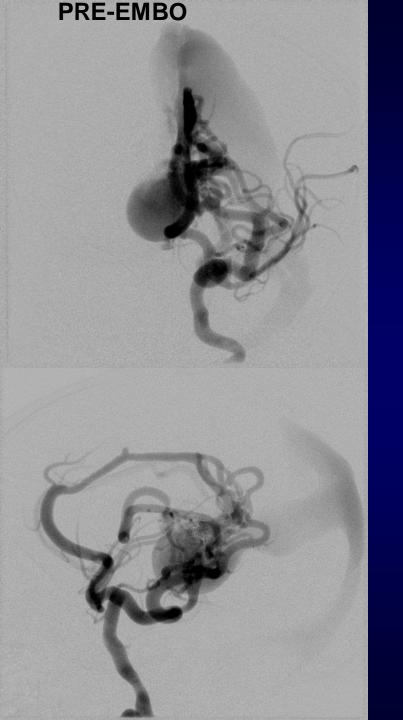




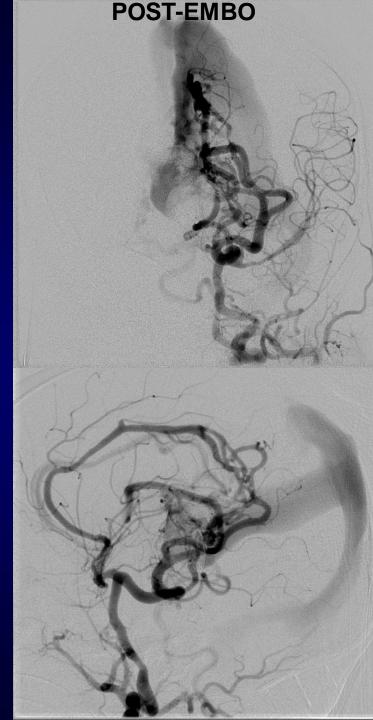
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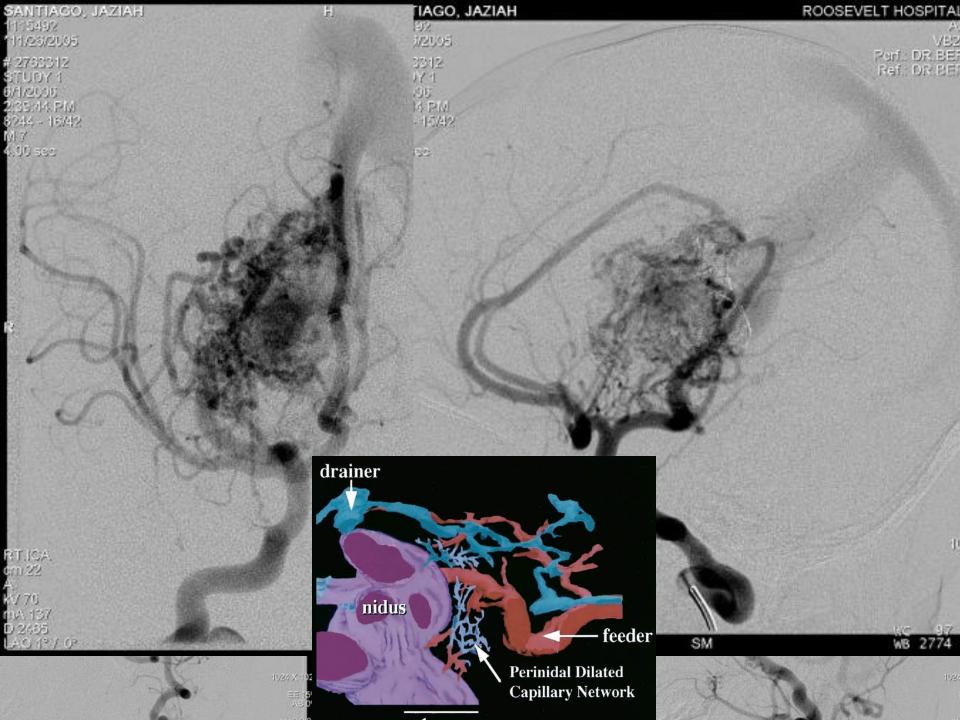
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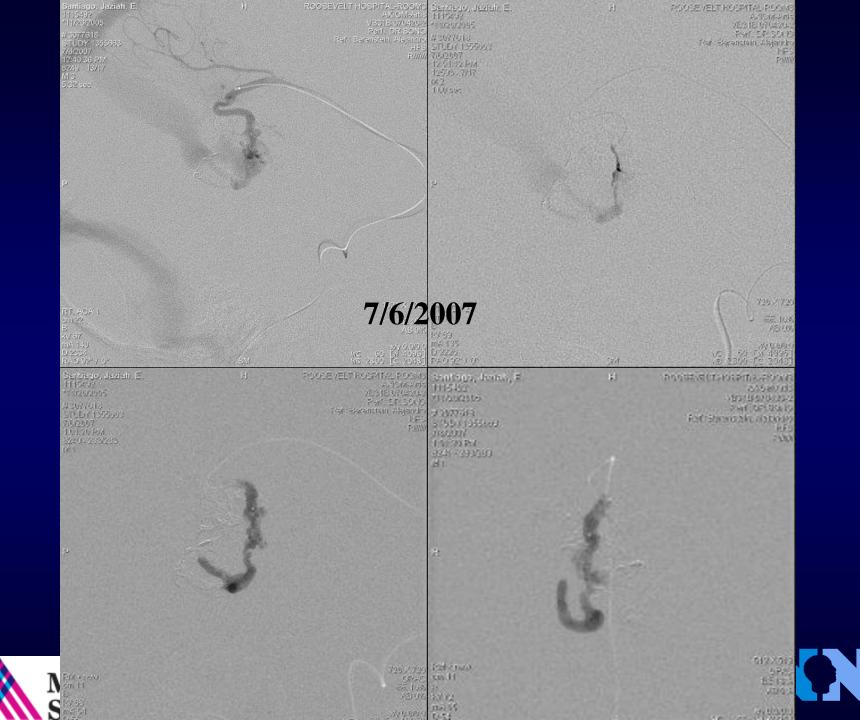


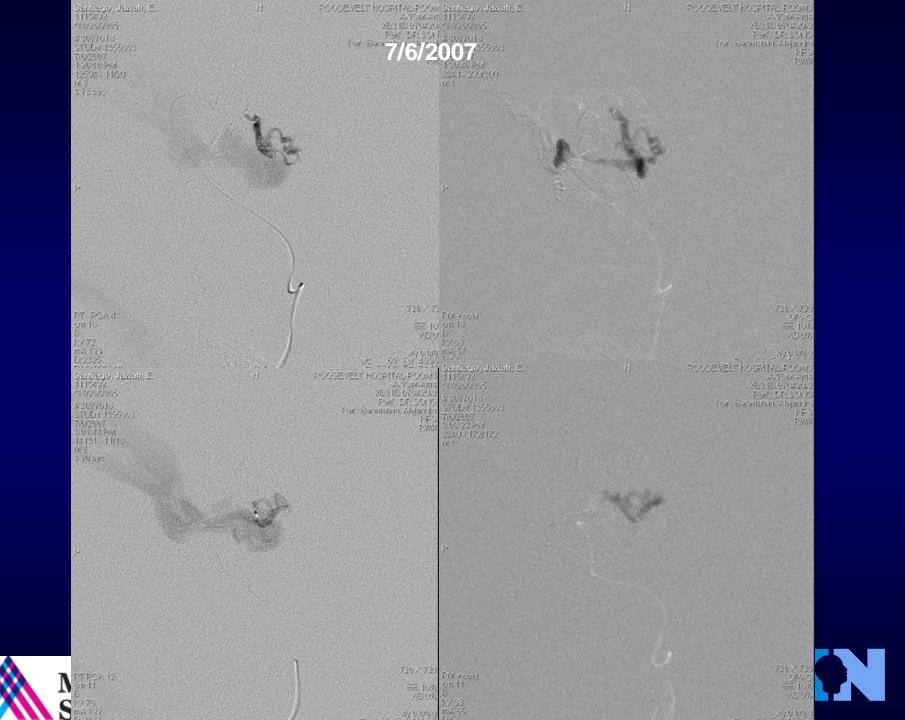


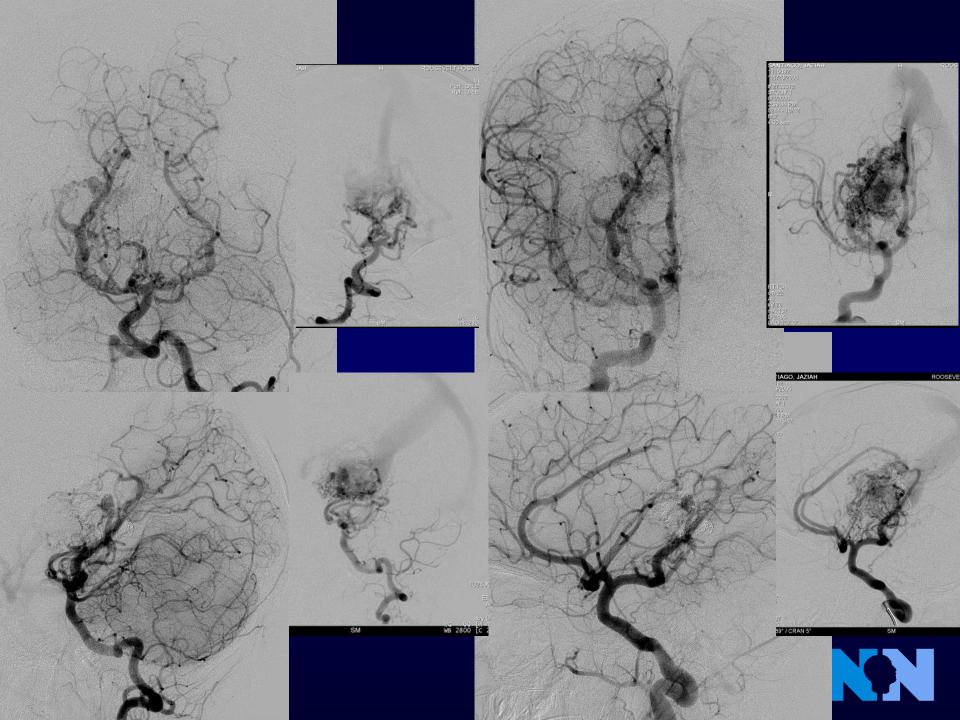
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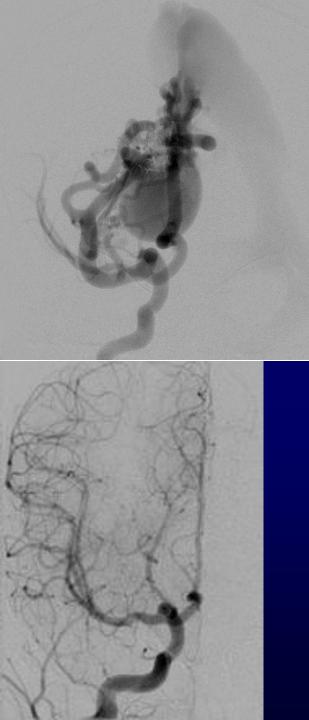


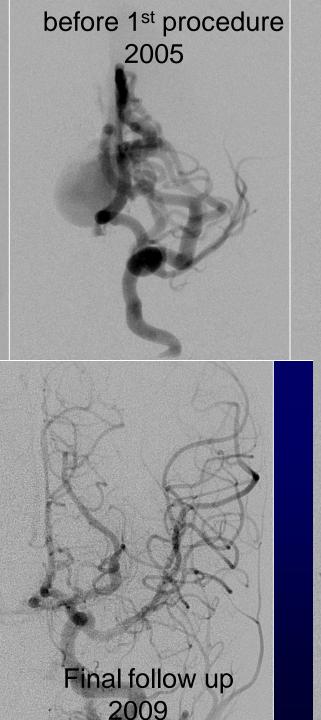


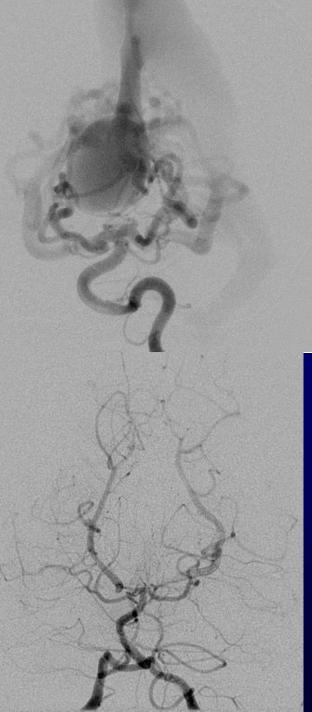


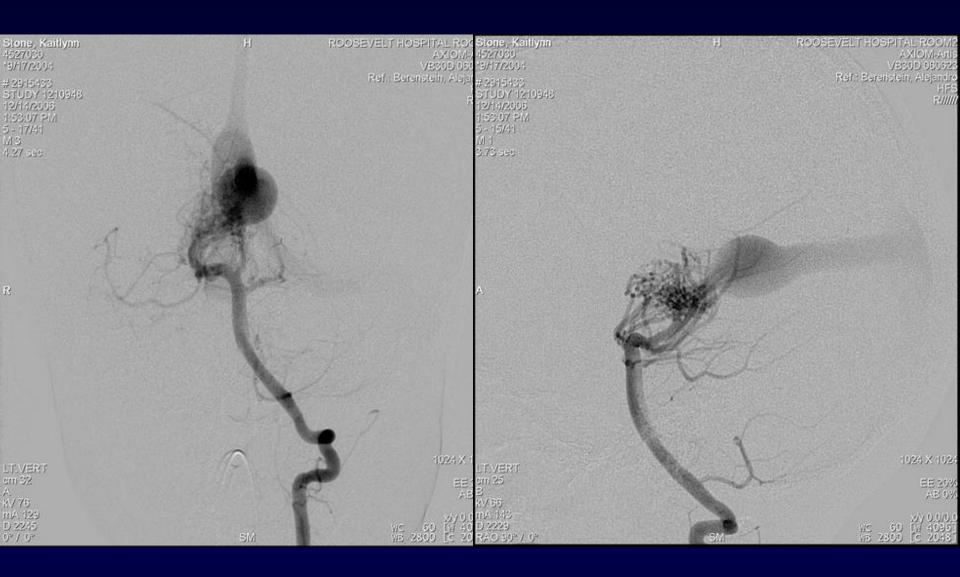






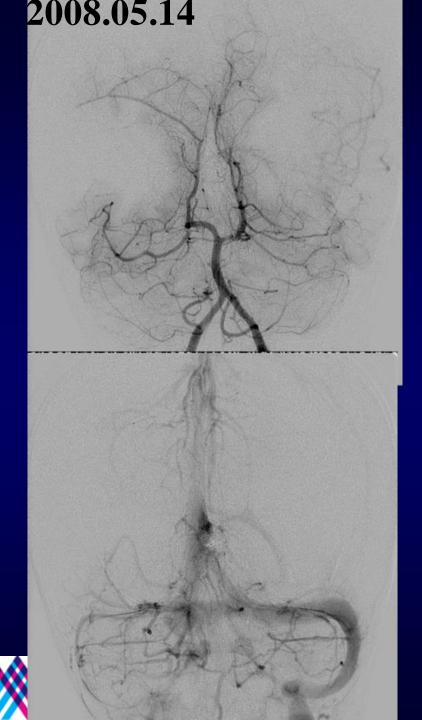


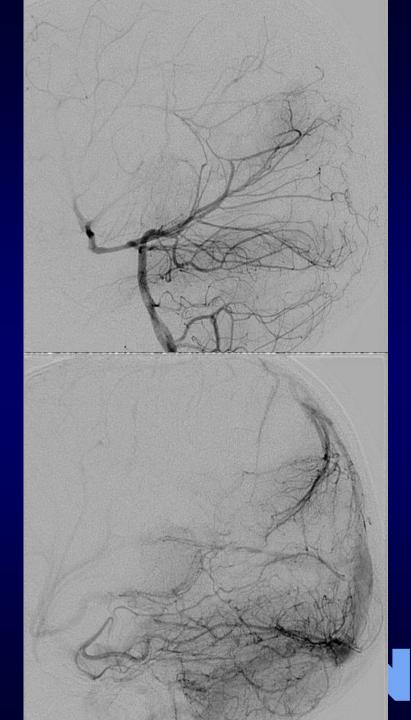


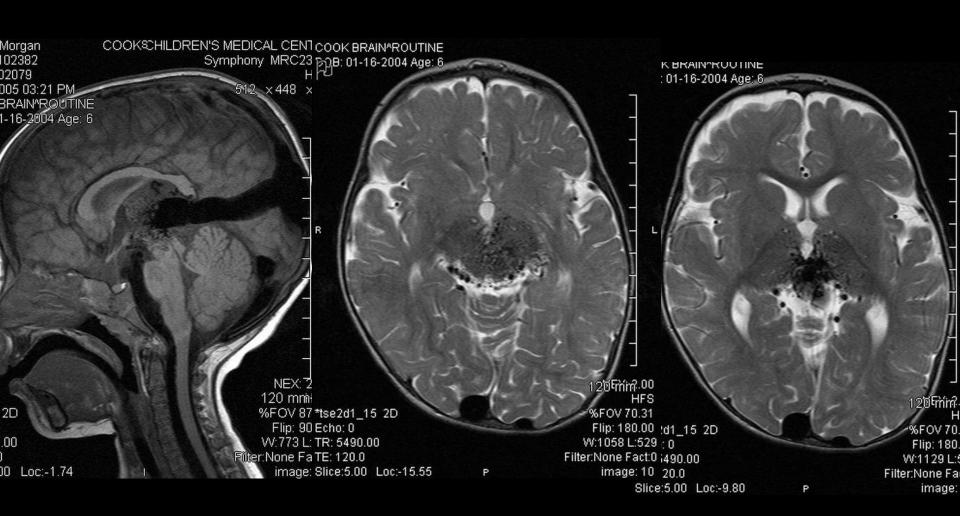




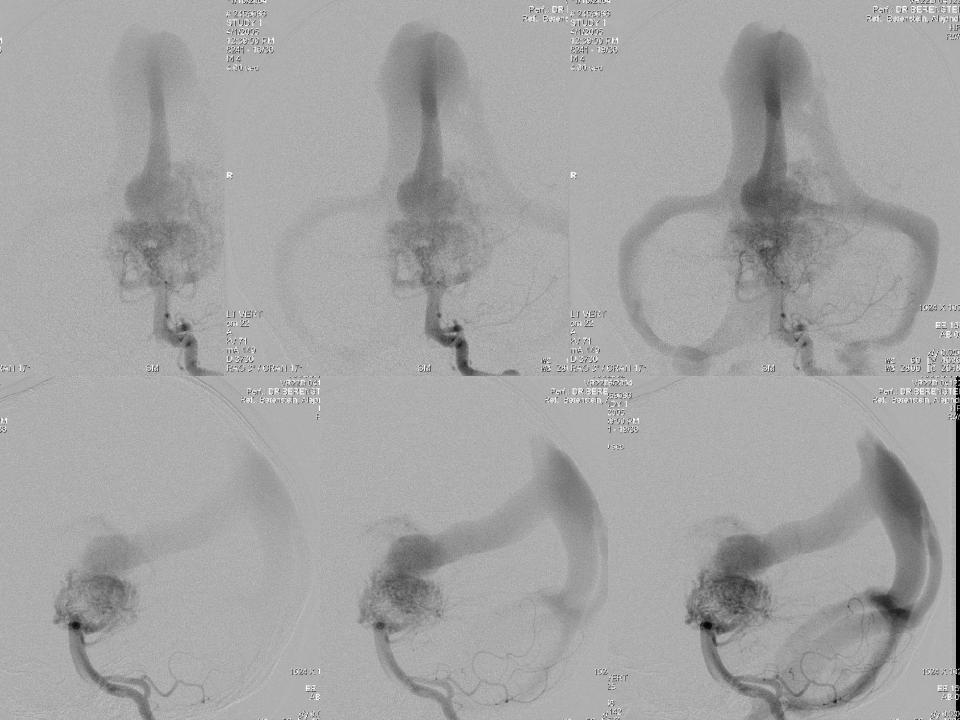


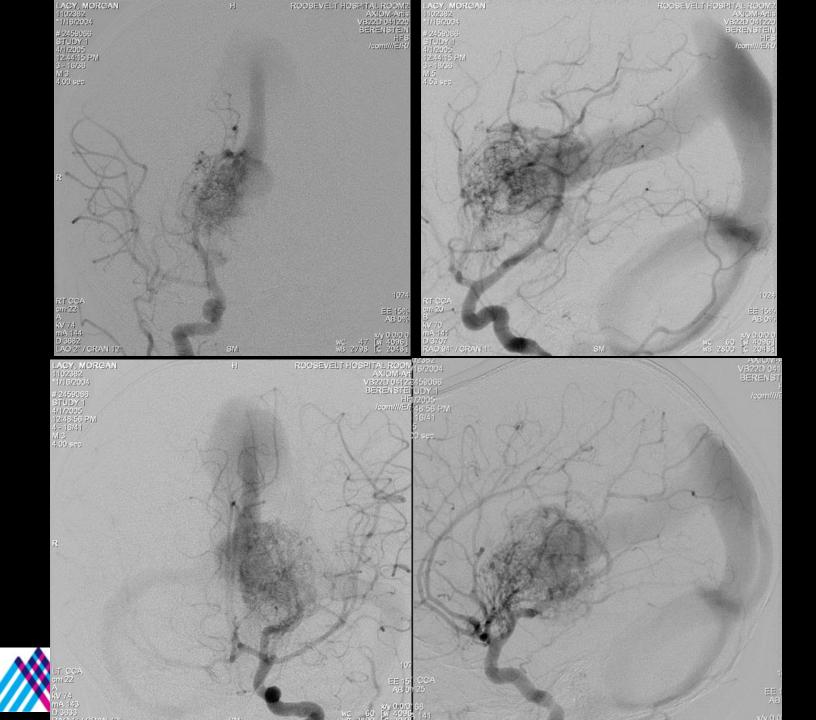


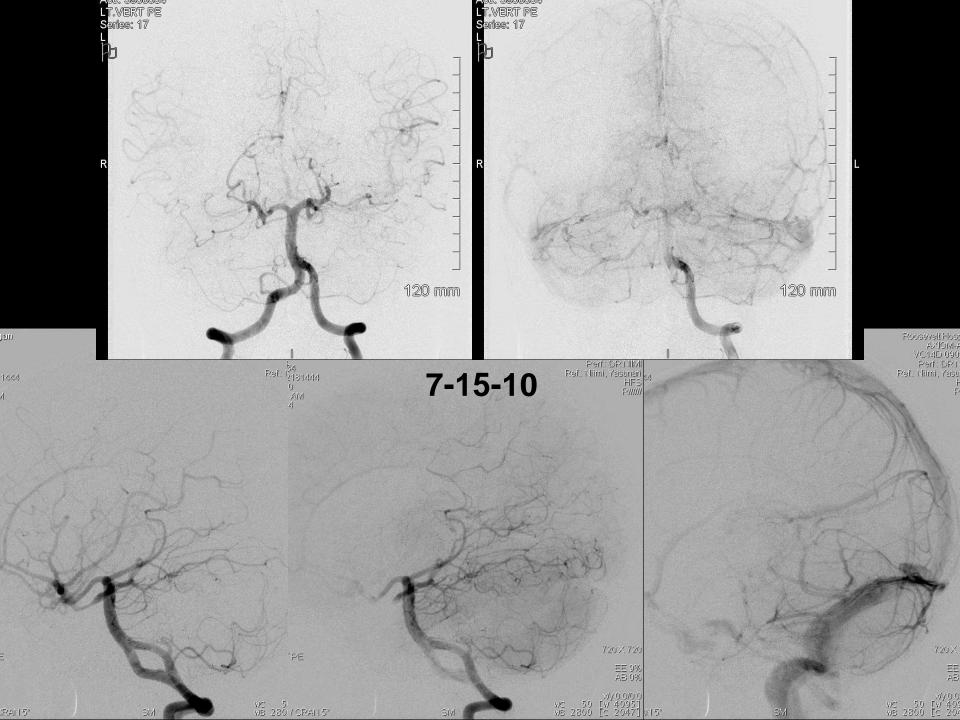


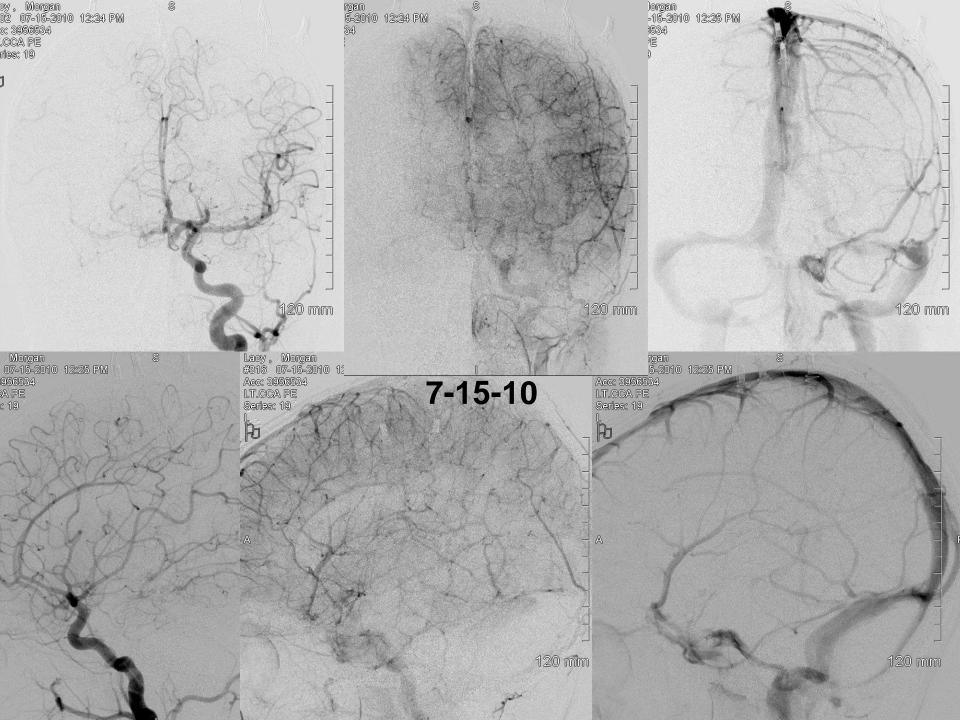


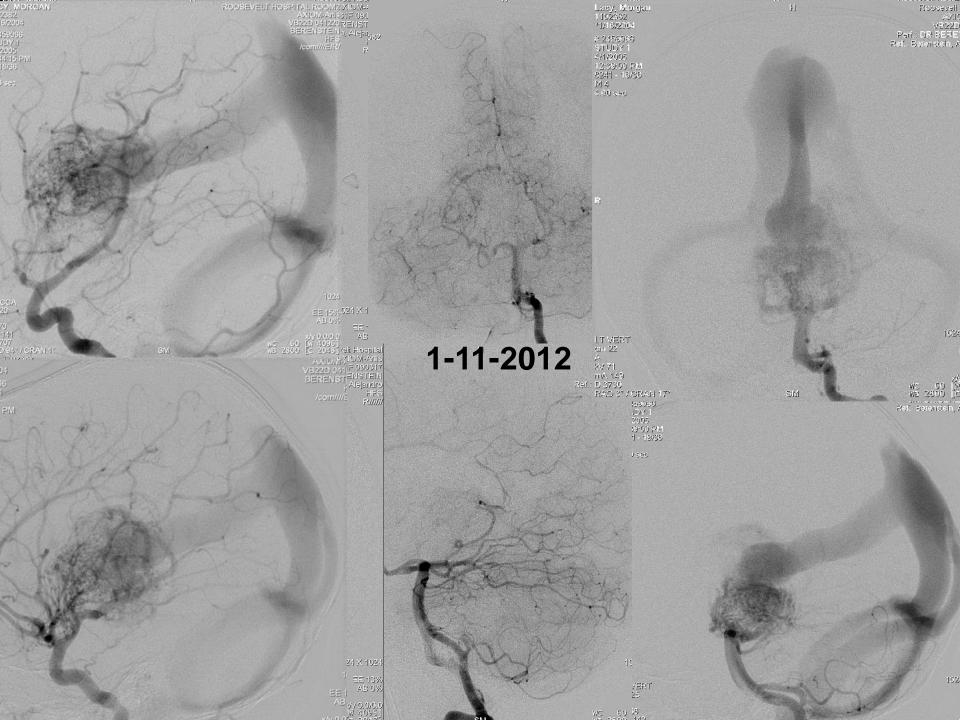


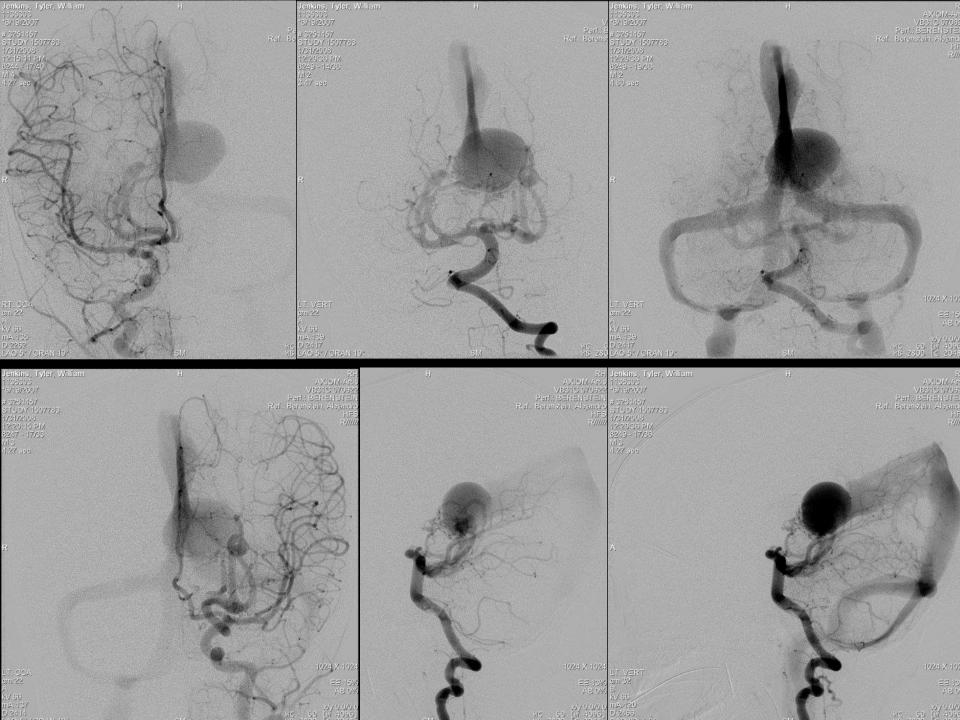


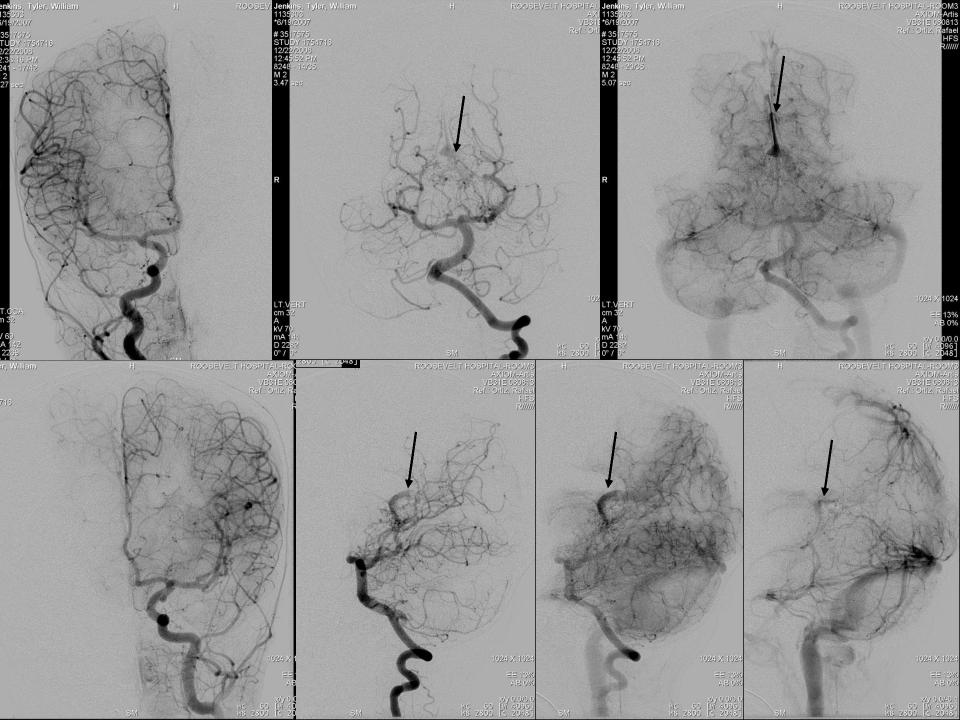












VG Between January 2004 and December 2011 n= 80 Results

- Control of CHF
- Total occlusion
- >90%
- In Rx
- Death
- Lost to F/U



11/14 NB 43 (53.7%) 21 (26.5%) 7 (8.7%) 5 (6.2%) 4 (5.0)



## VG Complications/Neuroevents INN 17/80pts (21.2%)

No clinical manifestation 10 (12.5%)

- 3 Hemorrhage CT (asymptomatic)
- 1 Coil Migration, No Sequale
- 1 Venous Embolization, No Sequale
- 2 Arterial Embolization, No Sequale
- 1Status Epilepticus
- 2 Subdural post shunting



With clinical manifestation 7(8.7%) M&M

- 4 +
- 1 + from Cardiac Failure
- 2 Infarction

VG Between January 2004 and December, 2011 n= 80 Developmental Milestones

- Achieving
- Mild motor delay
- Mild cognitive delay
- Global delay
- Lost to F/U
- Death

49 (61.2%) 9 (11.2%) 80% 6 (7.5%) 7 (8.7%) 4 (5%) 15% 5 (6.2%)

### **New Born VG 25 Developmental Milestones**

- Achieving Rx in NB 6/14 (43%)
  Mild motor/cog delay 3/14 (21%)
- Global delay
- Death
- Untreated in NB **Achieving normal** 11/25

TOTAL Normal 17/25



64%

2/14 (14%) 3/14 (21%) 35%

177-28

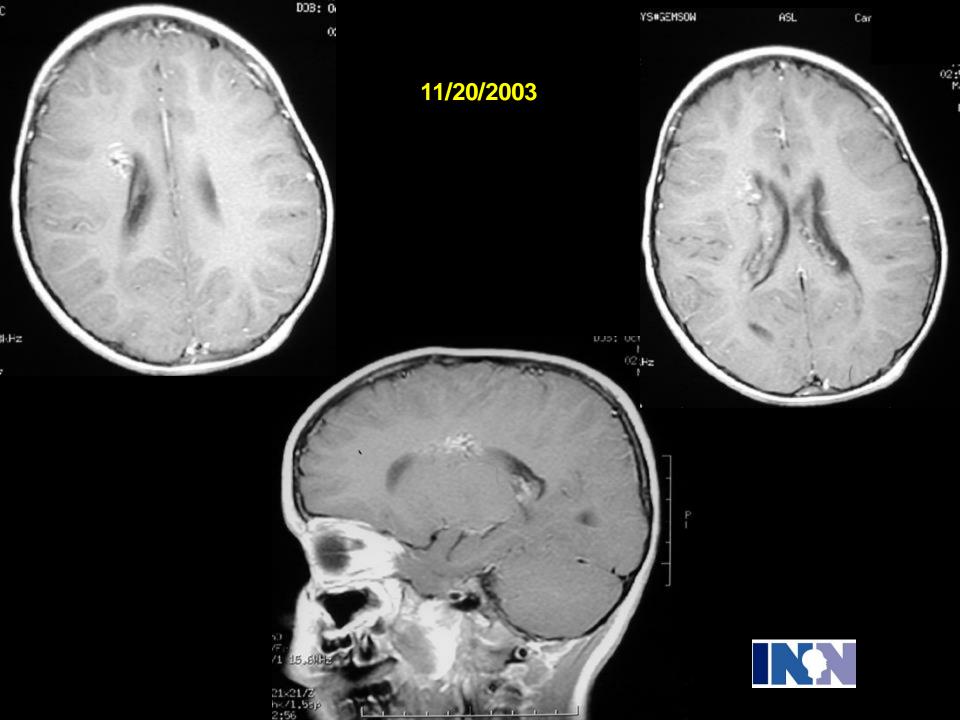
# **VG Conclusions**

- Modern Endovascular Therapy has radically improved the outcome of this otherwise lethal disease.
- Further improvements can be expected in multidisciplinary centers with enough experience
- This very challenging newborns must be treated in very specialized centers for best outcome. The "see one, do one, tech one" should be avoided.



## Other Pial AVFs and AVMs



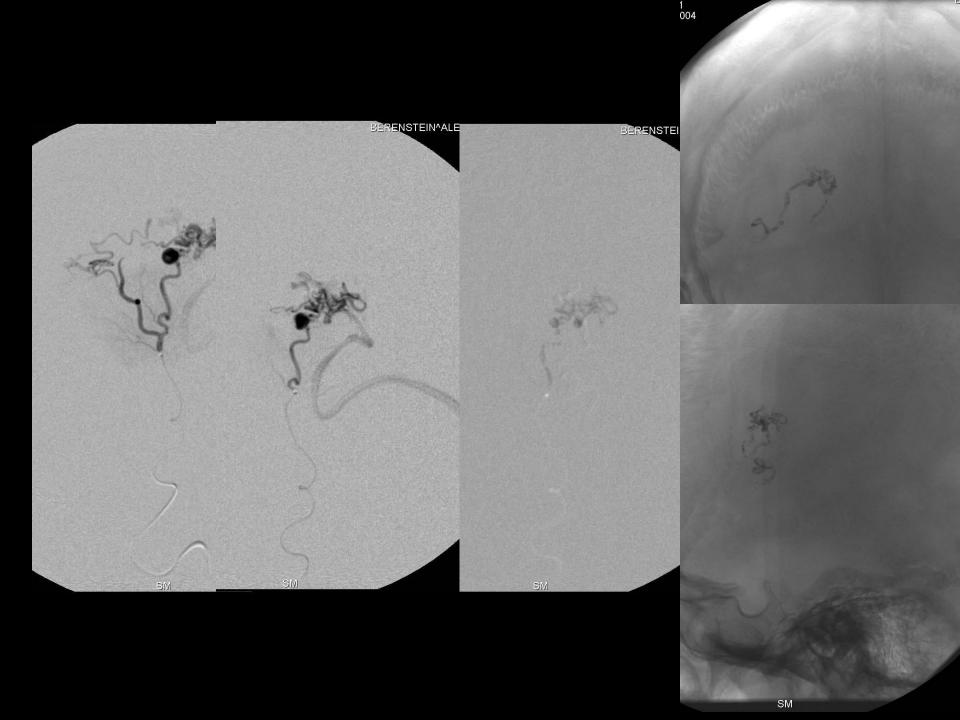


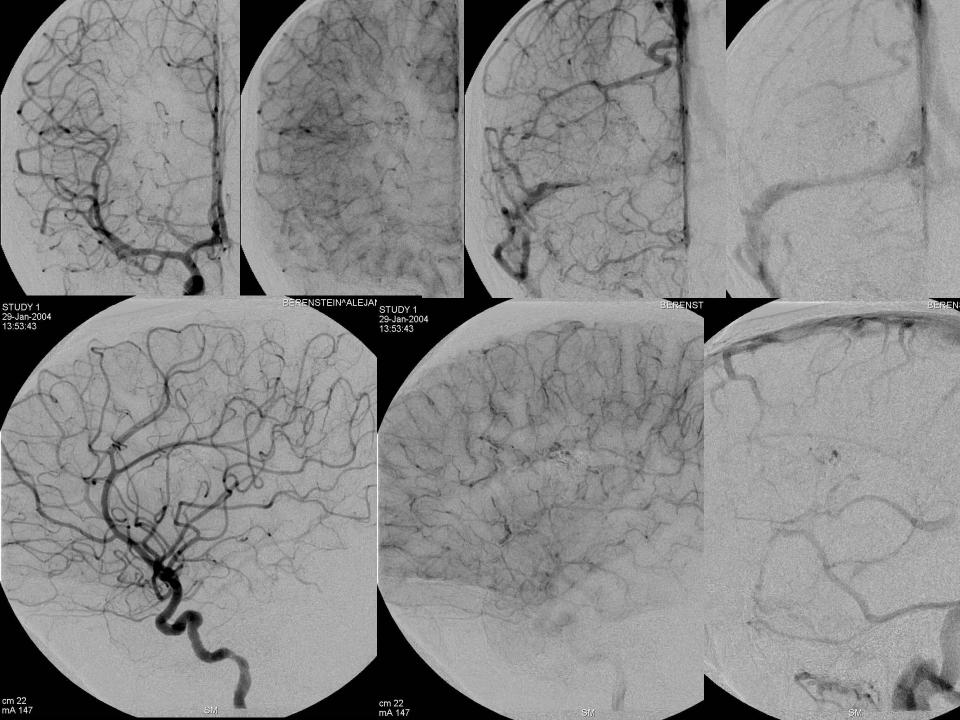


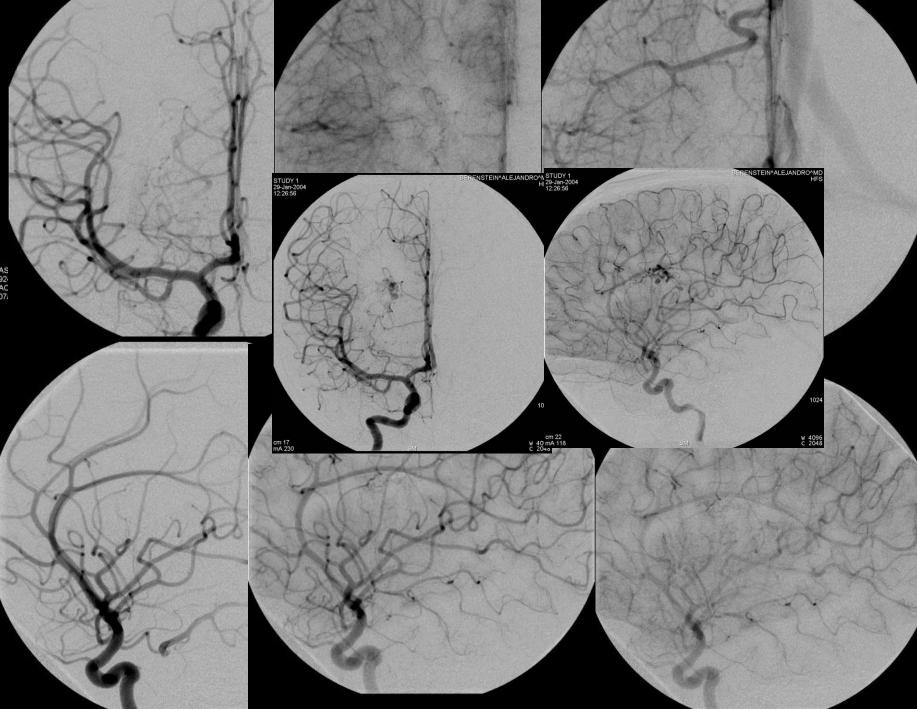


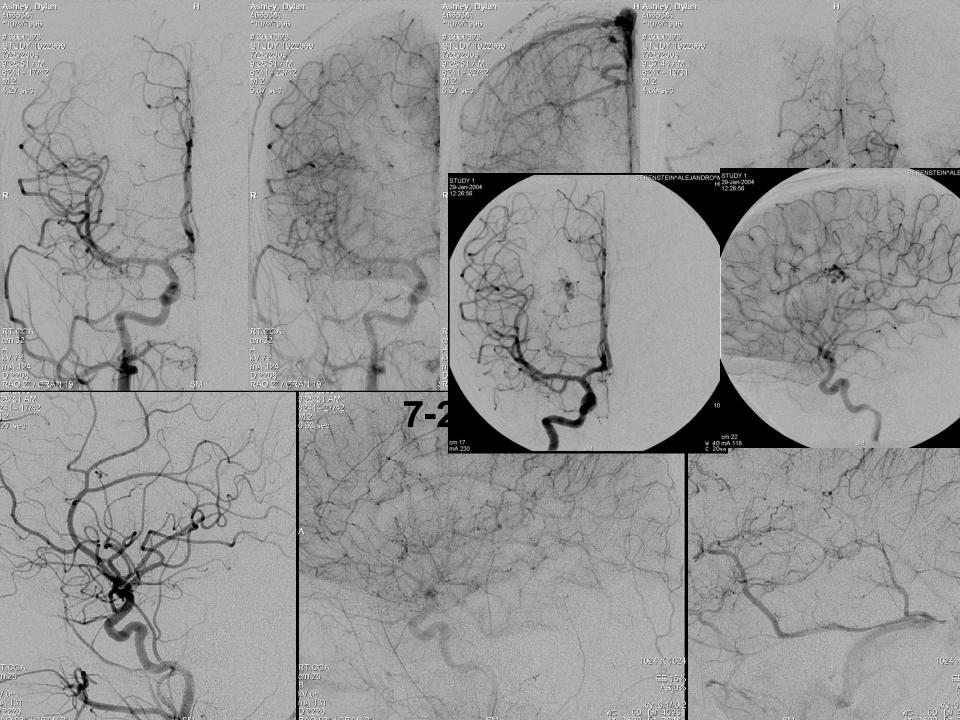




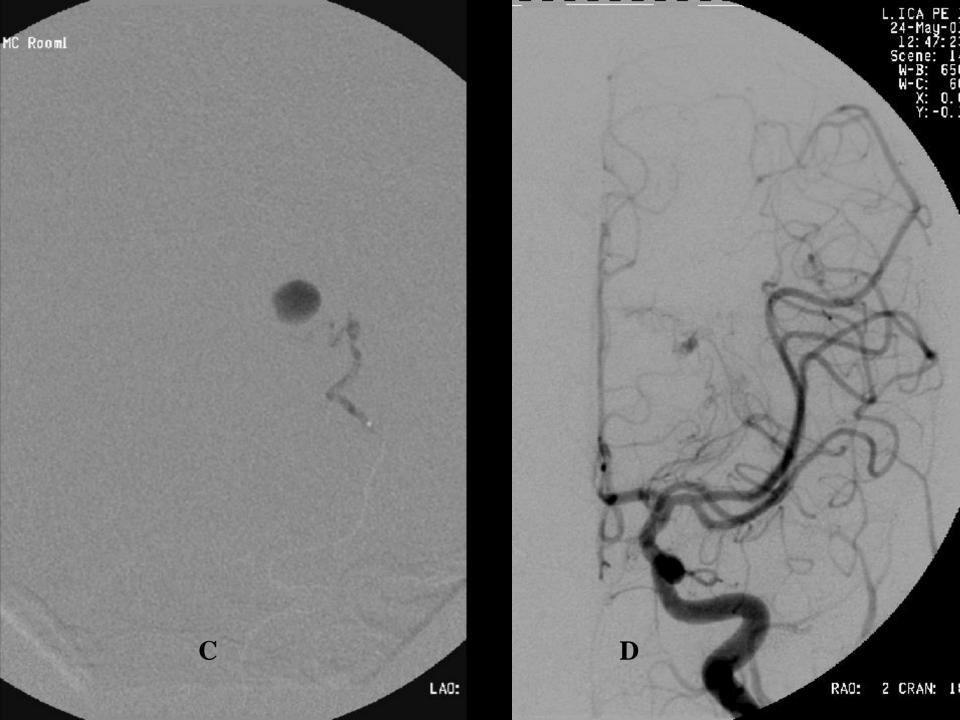


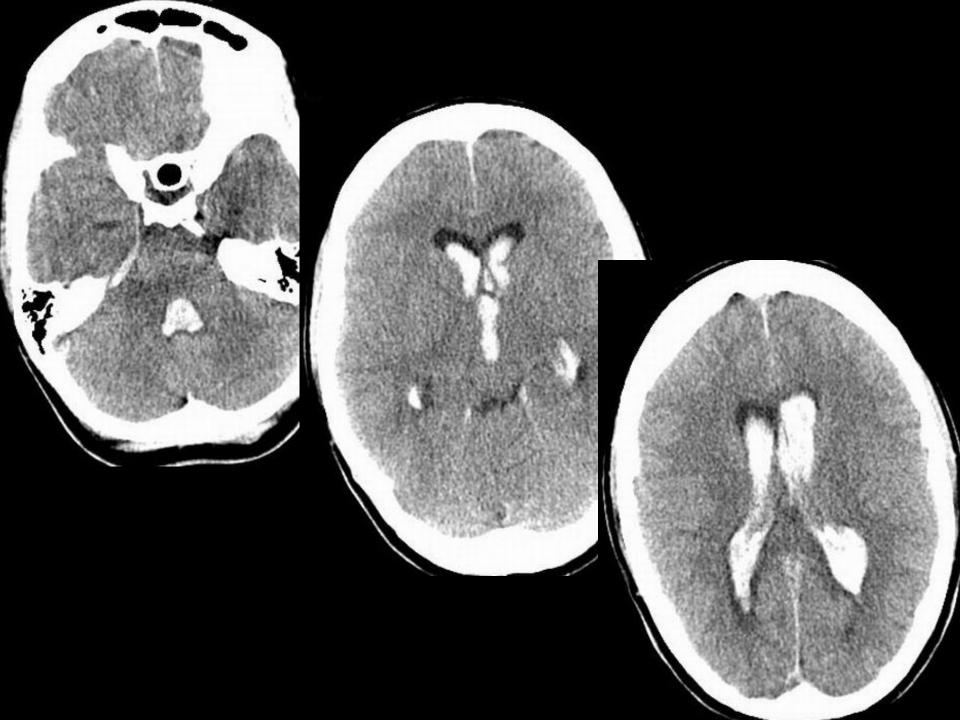


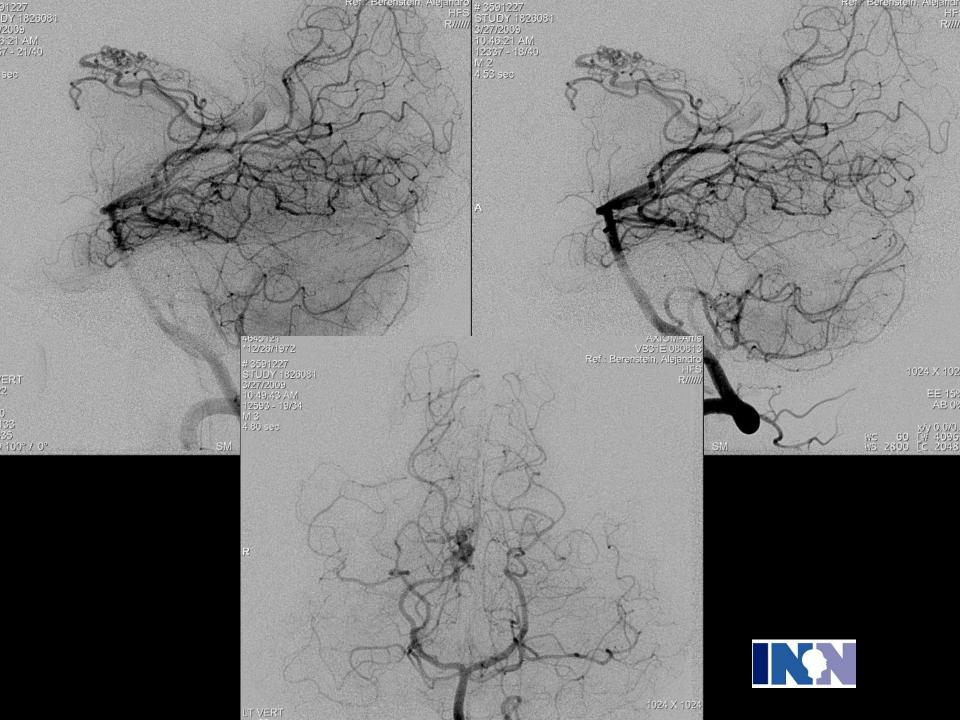


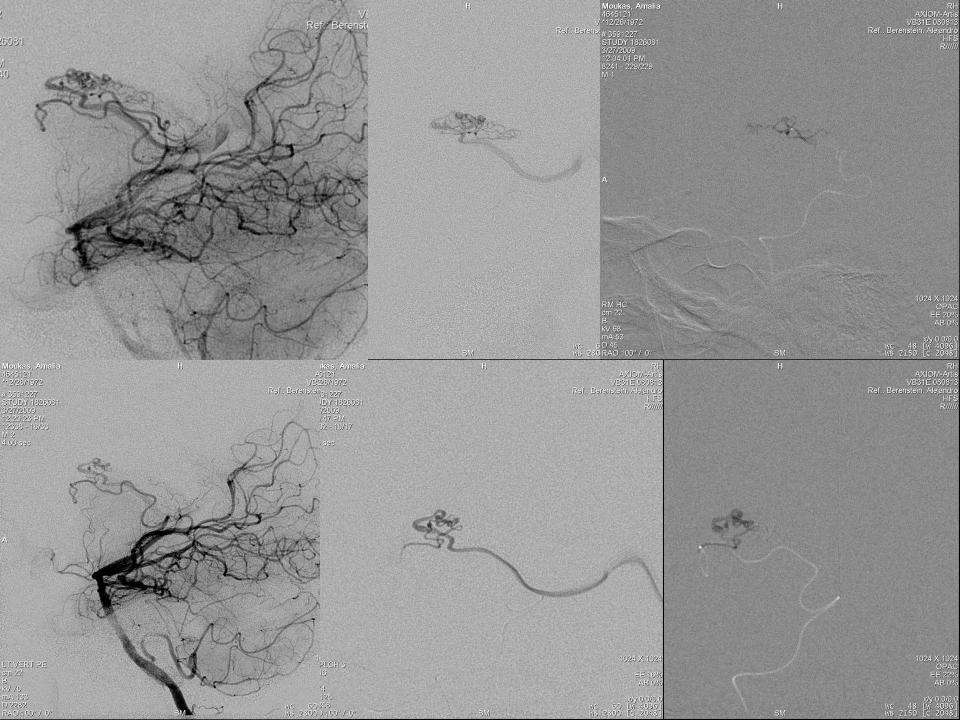


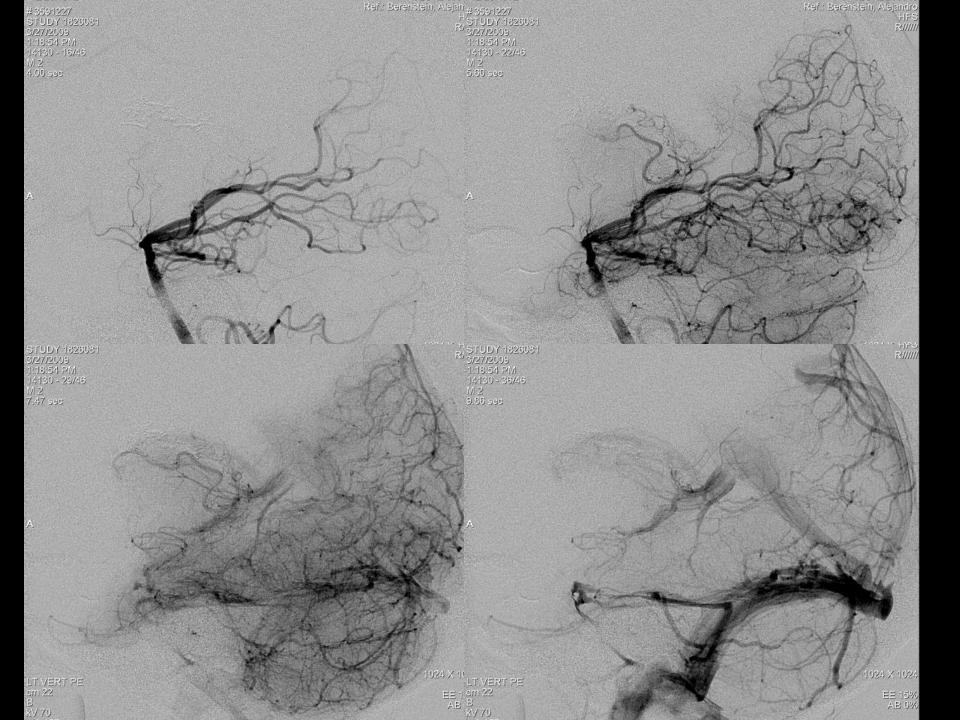


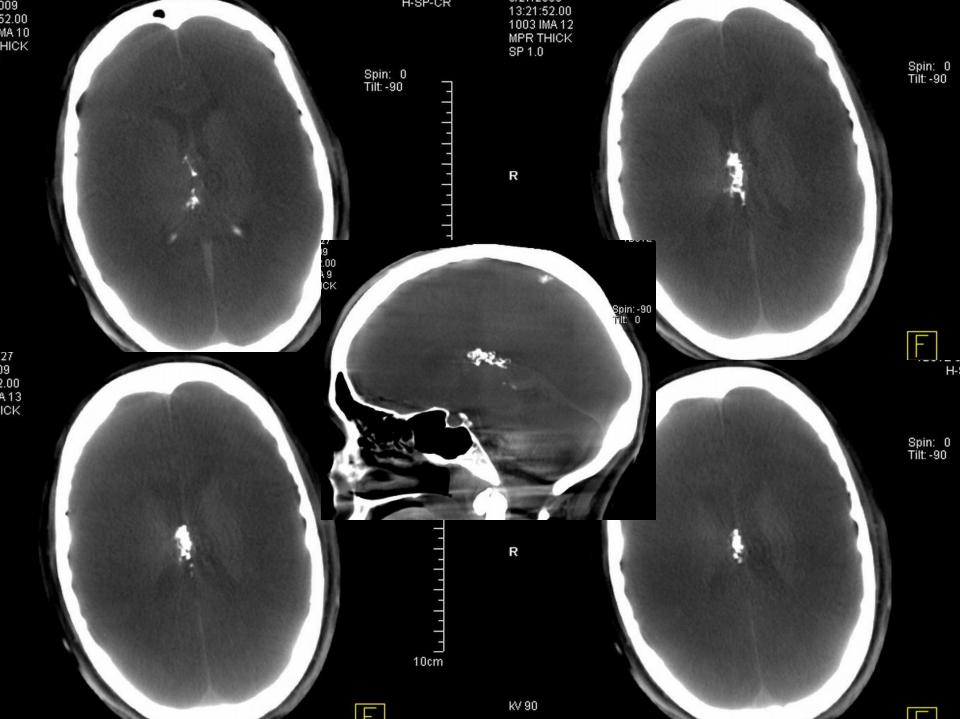












52.00 MA 10 HICK

## **Hereditary Vascular Malformations**

- Hereditary CM (CM): 5q13-15 (CMC1)
  - 16 Parkes-Weber Syn, 17 AVM (7 cerebral) / 101 pts
- Cerebral Cavernous M (CCM): 7q11-22 (CCM1), 7p13-35 (CCM2), 3q25.2-27 (CCM3)
- HHT: 9q33-34 (HHT1): 12q11-14 (HHT2)
- Venous M (VM): 9p21 (VMCM1)
- Glomuvenous M (GVM): 1p21-22 (VMGLOM)
- Primary congenital lymphoedema: 5q34-35
- RASA1

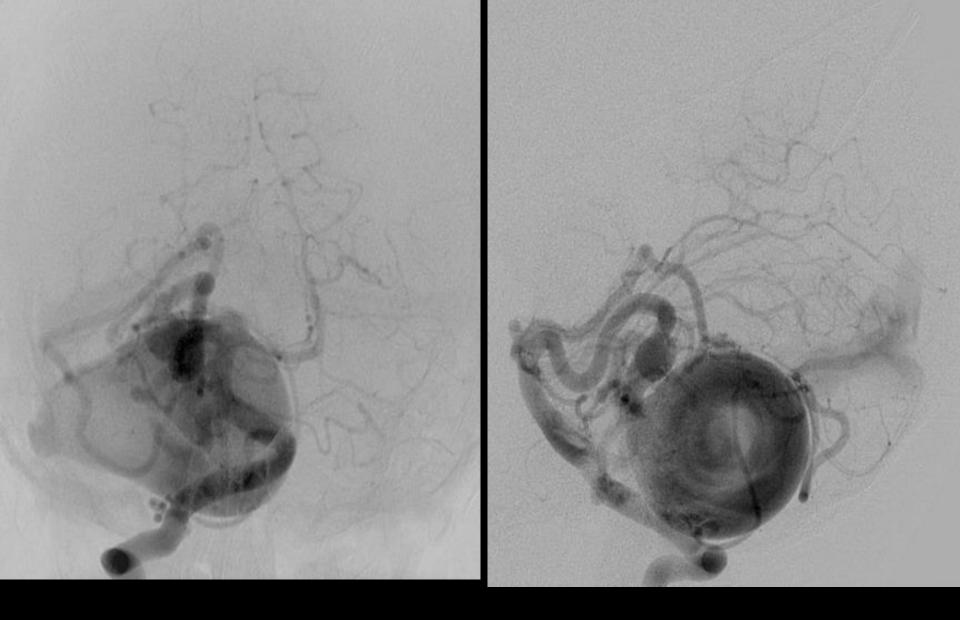




5 yo male with a large head. Family h/o brain AVM

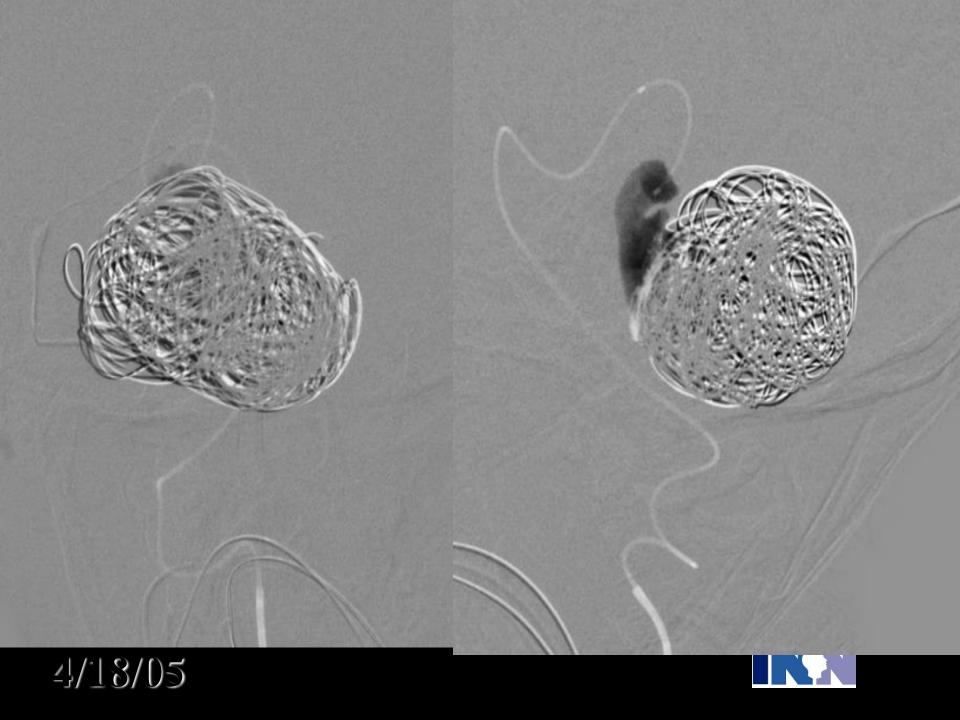


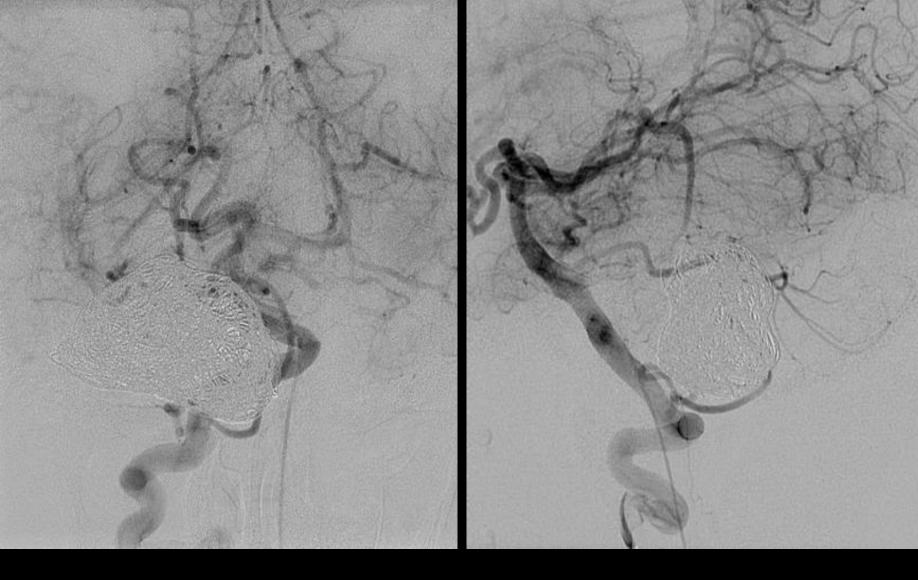




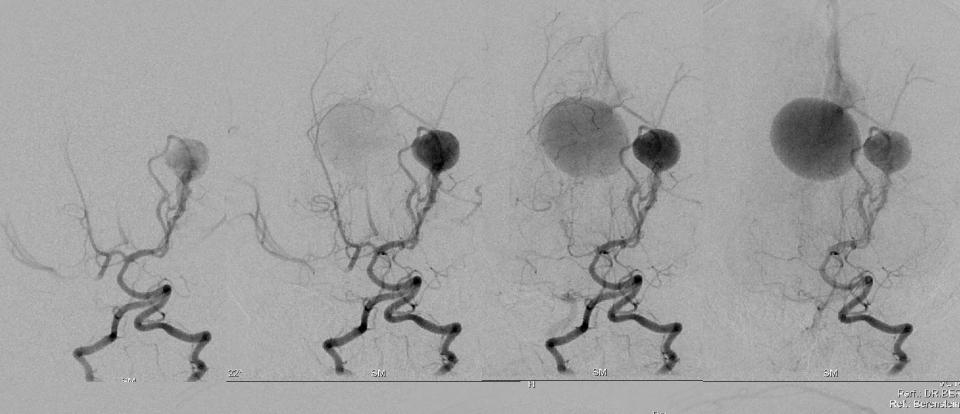




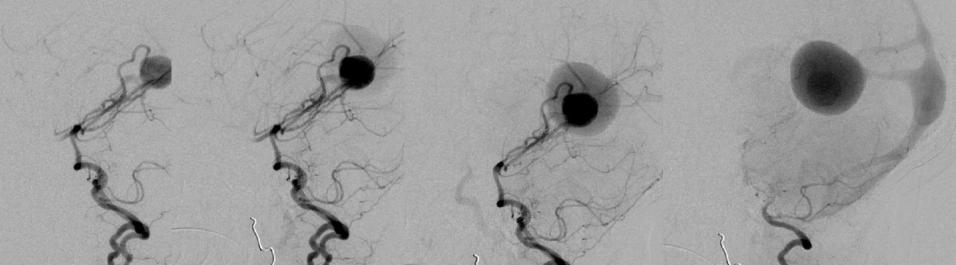


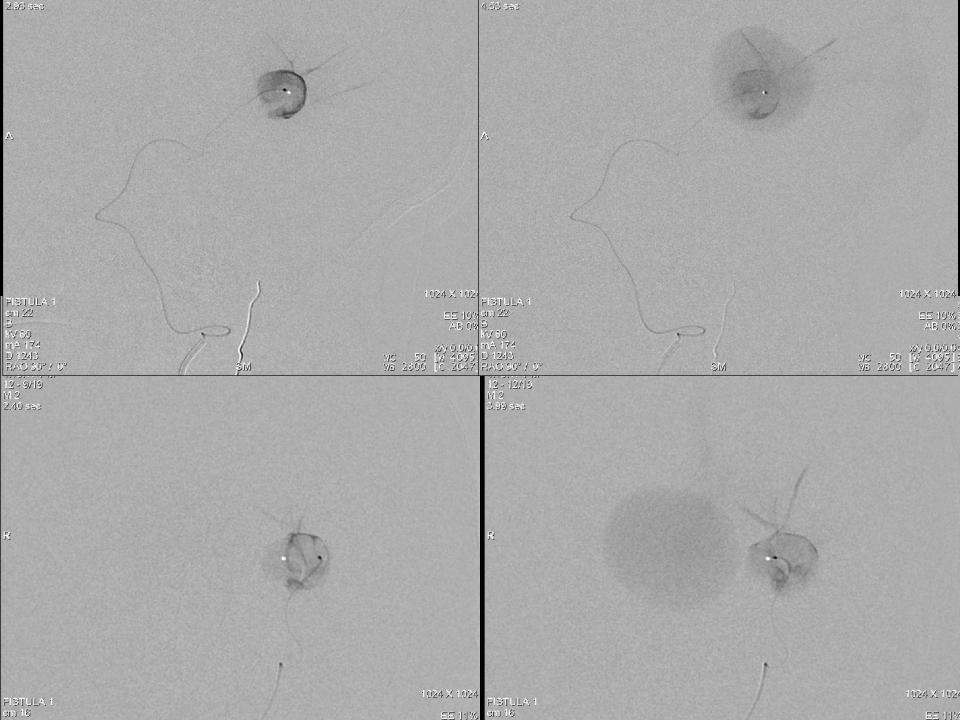


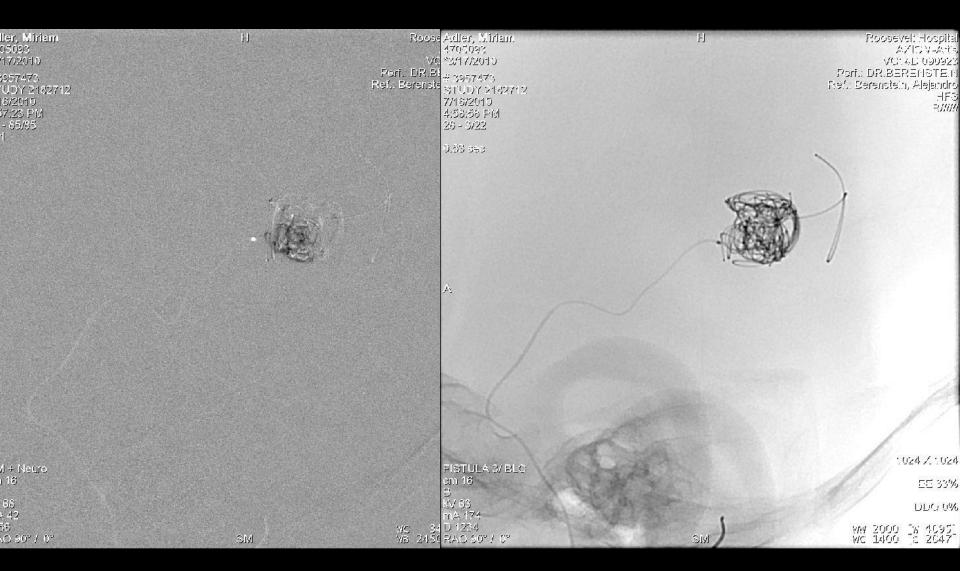




Per Ref.:









Adler, Miriam 4705093 *3/17/2010 # 3957473 STUDY 2182712 7/16/2010 5:03:06 PM 30 - 195/357 M 1 12.93 sec	FI	Roosevelt Hospital AXIOM-Artis VC14D 090923 Perf.: DR.BERENSTEIN Ref.: Berenstein, Alejandro HFS R/////
A		
RM + Neuro		1024 X 1024
cm 16 B IA/ 68		EE 16% AB 0%
mA 42 D 56 RAO 30° / 0°	) SM	x/y 0.0/0.0 WC 34 [W 4095] WB 2450 [C 2047]

Adler, Miriam 4705093 Roosevelt Hospital AXIOM-Artis VC14D 090923 H \*3/17/2010 Peri.: DR.BERENSTEIN # 3957473 Ref.: Berenstein, Alejandro HFS R///// STUDY 2182712 7/16/2010 5:03:06 FM 30 - 240/357 M 1 15.93 sec A 1024 X 1024 RM + Neuro cm 16 B kV 68 EE 16% AB 0% mA 42 D 56 RAO 90° / 0° xy 0.0/0.0 [\v 4095] [C 2047] WC 34 WB 2450 SM

Roosevelt Hospital AXIOM-Artis VC14D 090923 Perf.: DR.BERENSTEIN Ref.: Berenstein, Alejandro HFS R/////

 RM + Neuro
 1024 X 1024

 cm 16
 EE 16%

 B
 AB 0%

 kV 68
 XV 0.0/0.0

 mA 42
 XV 0.0/0.0

 D 56
 MC 34 [W 4095]

 RAO 90° 7 0°
 SM

Н

Adler, Miriam 4705093

STUDY 2182712

\*3/17/2010 # 3957473

7/16/2010

19.73 sec

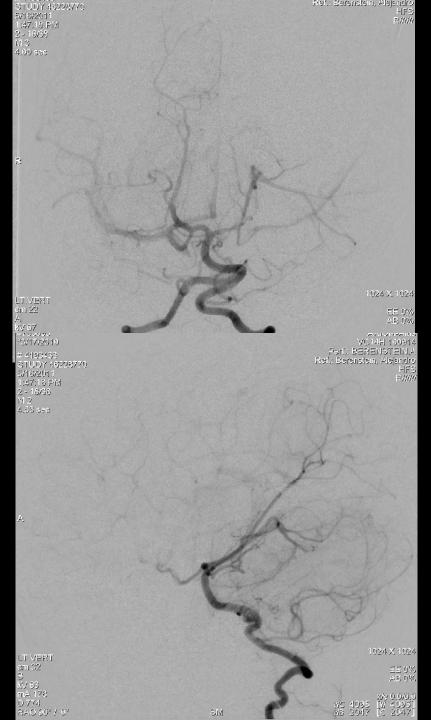
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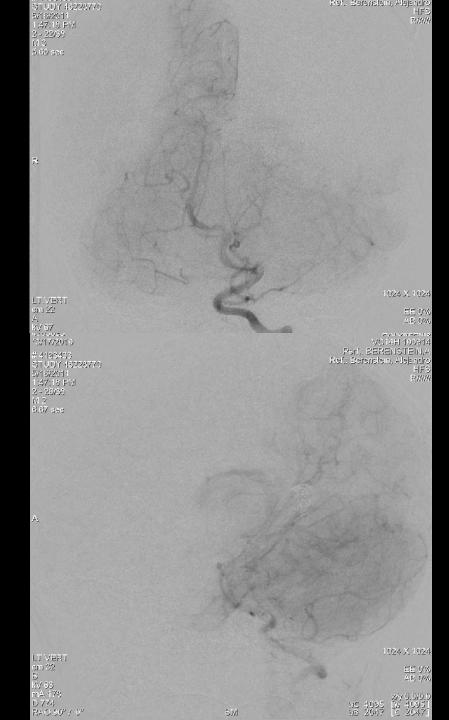
5:03:06 PM 30 - 297/357 M 1

Adler, Miriam 4705093 Н Roosevelt Hospital AXIOM-Artis \*3/17/2010 VC14D 090923 Perf.: DR.BERENSTEIN # 3957473 Ref.: Berenstein, Alejandro STUDY 2182712 HFS R///// 7/16/2010 5:03:06 FM 30 - 348/357 M 1 23.13 sec A 1024 X 1024 RM + Neuro cm 16 B kV 68 EE 16% AB 0% mA 42 x/y 0.0/0.0 [W 4095] [C 2047] D 56 WC 34 ₩B 2450 RAO 90° / 0° SM

Adler, Miriam 4705093 Н Roosevelt Hospital AXIOM-Artis VC14D 090923 Perf.: DR.BERENSTEIN \*3/17/2010 # 3957473 Ref.: Berenstein, Alejandro STUDY 2182712 HFS R///// 7/16/2010 5:04:23 PM 31 - 15/18 M 1 A 1024 X 1024 RM + Neuro OPAC EE 16% em 16 B kV 68 AB 0% mA 42 D 56 RAO 90° / 0° x/y 0.0/0.0 [W 4095] [C 2047] WC 34 ₩B 2450 SM



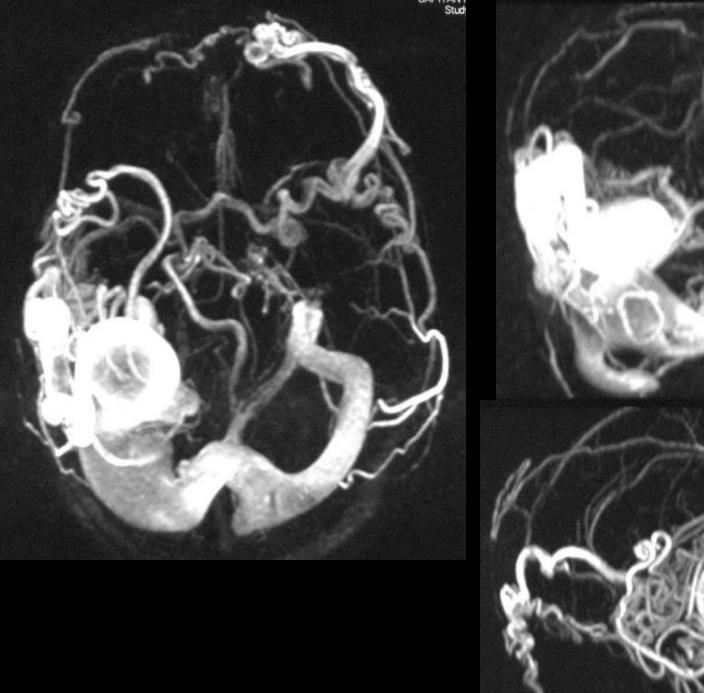


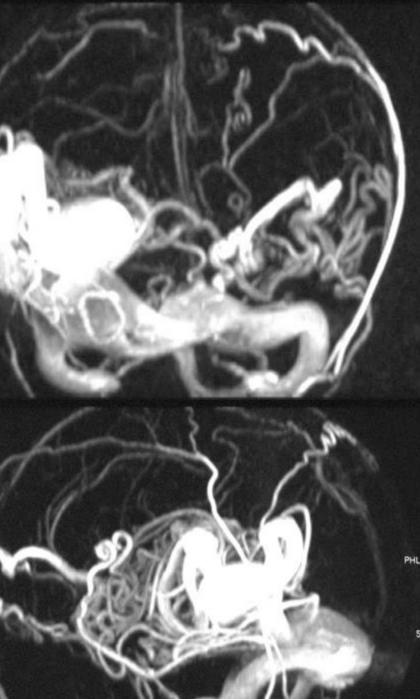


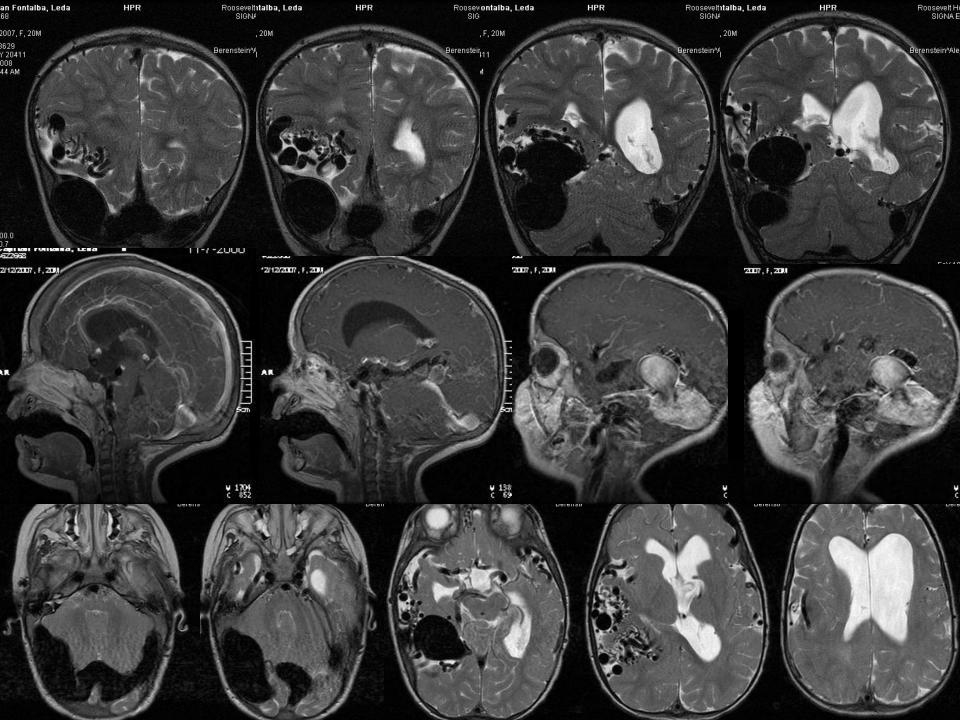
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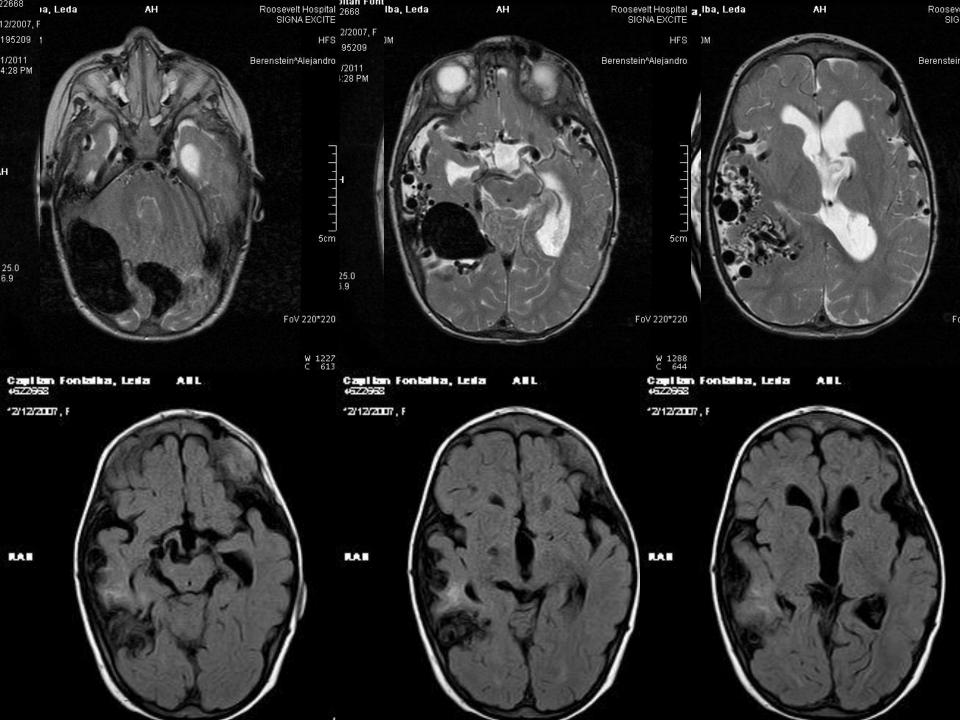


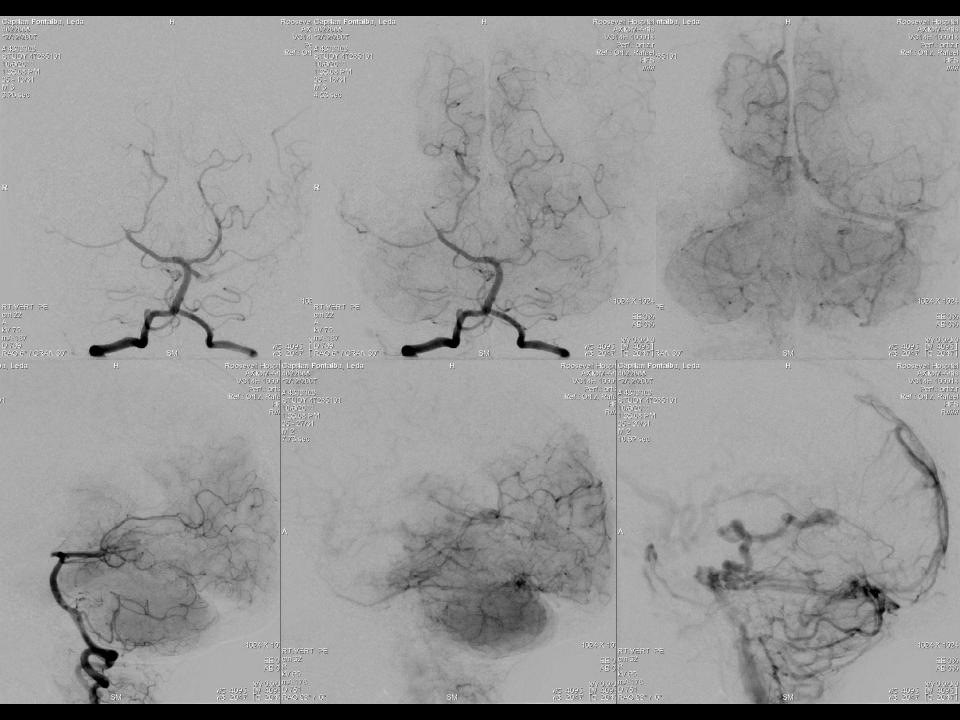


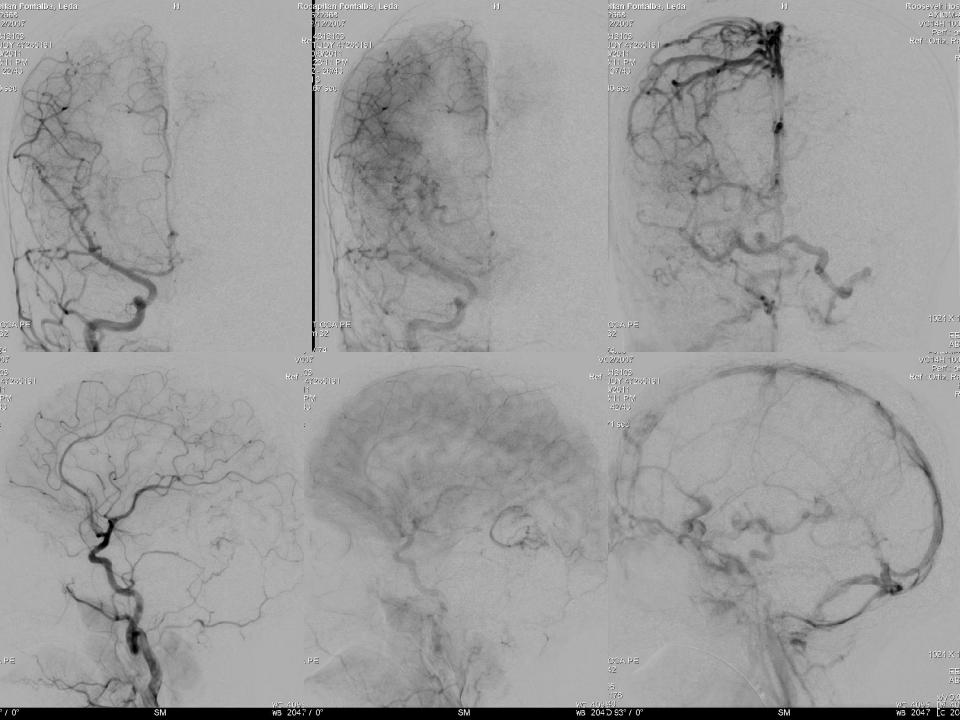


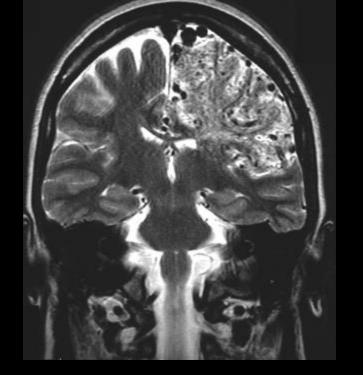


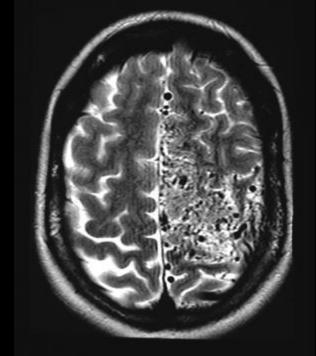
## Multiple right temporopareital Pial fistula

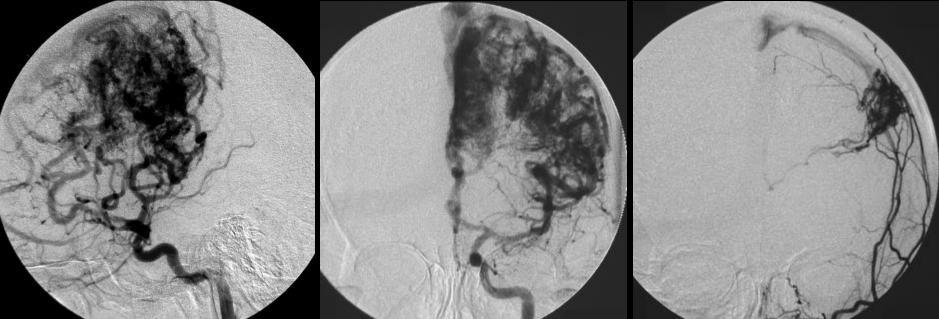


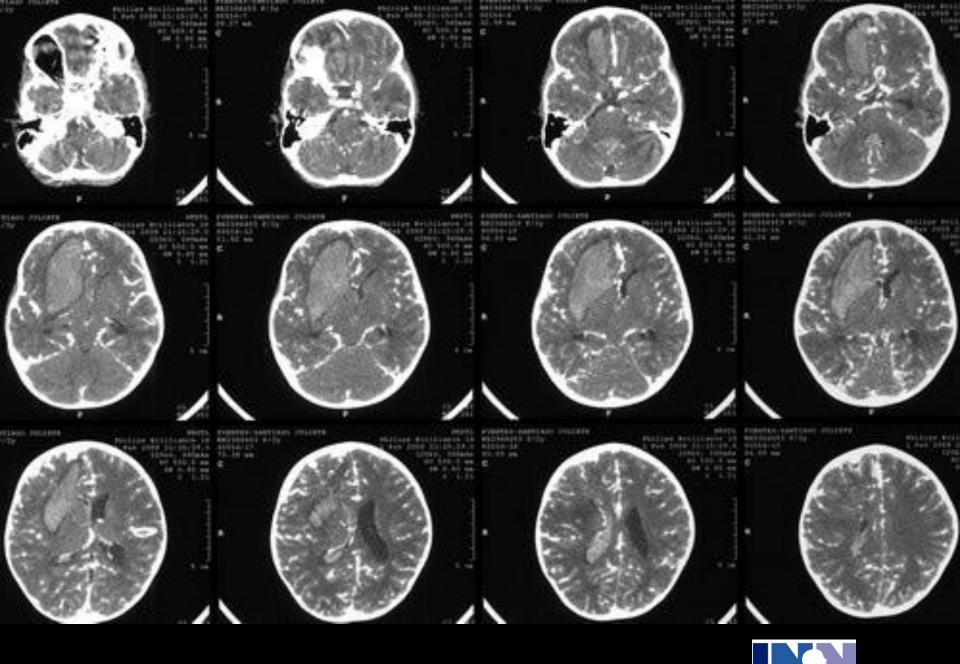






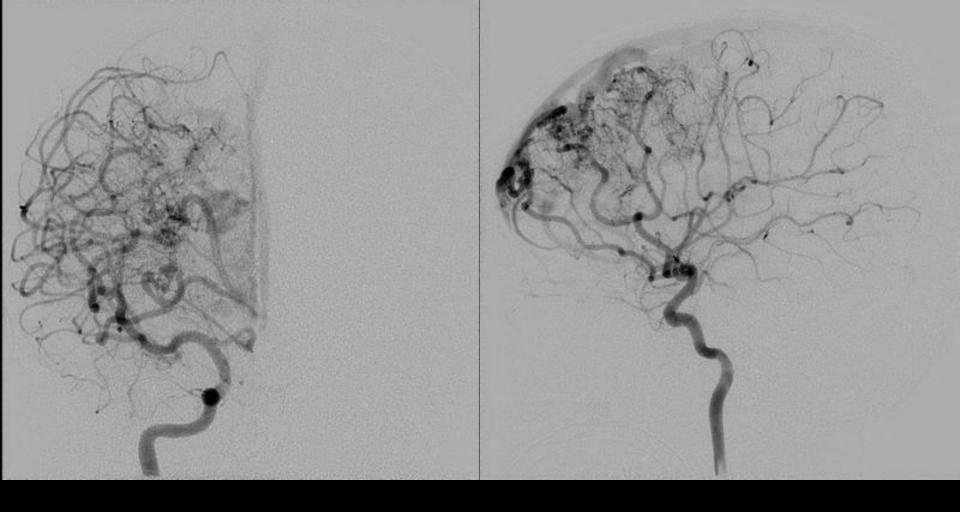






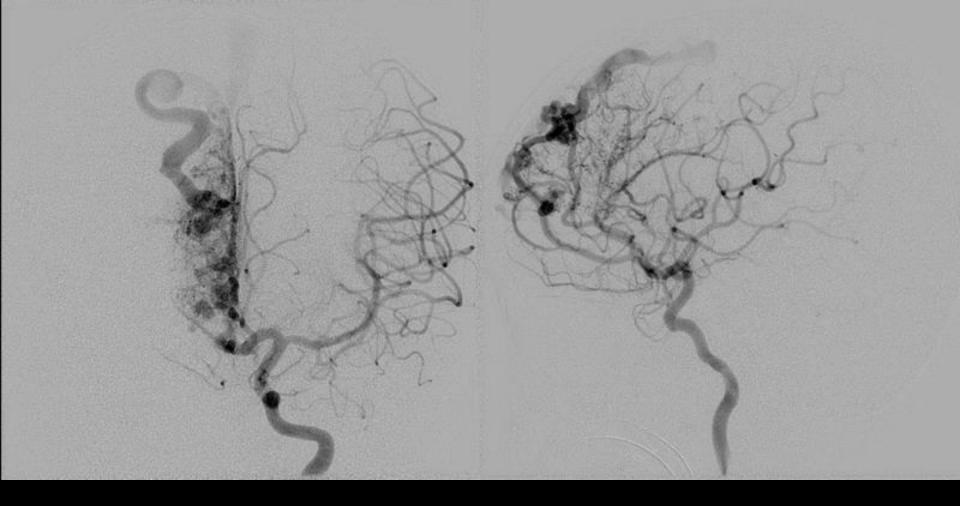
2008/02/01

**3 y.o. female presented with rt ICH** 



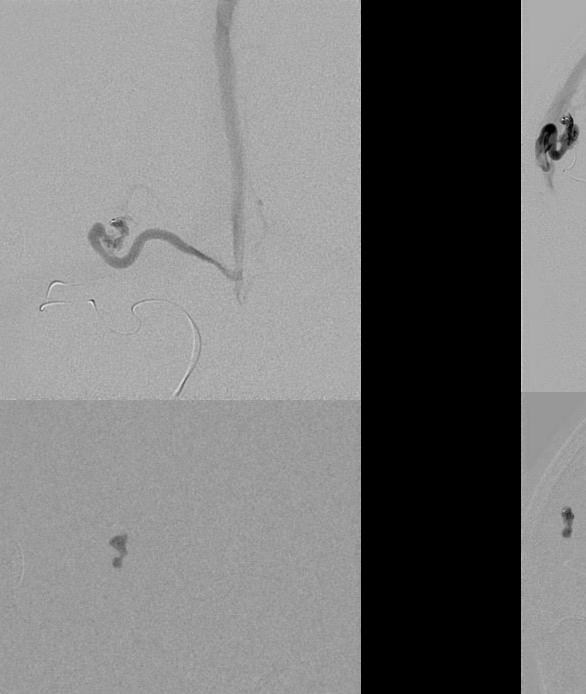
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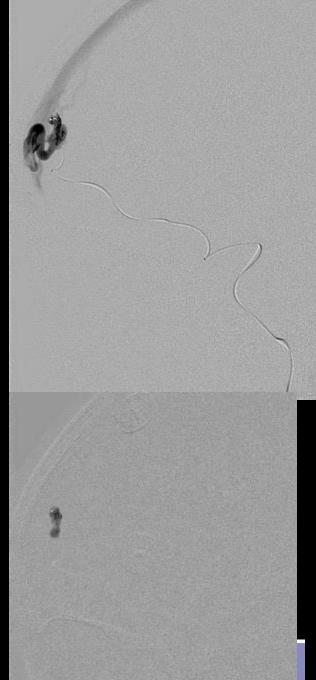


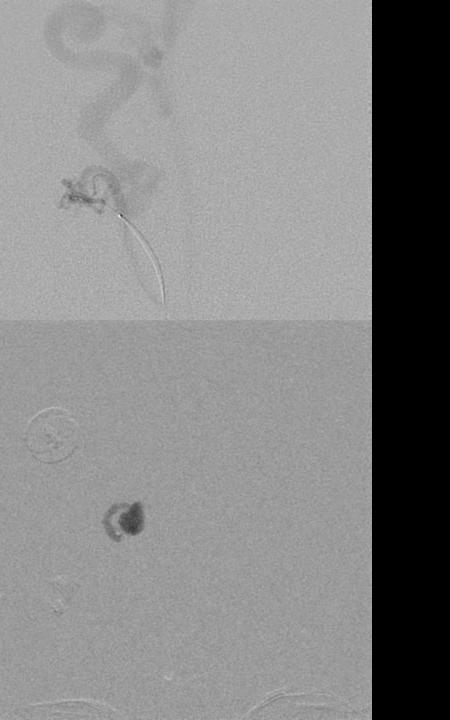


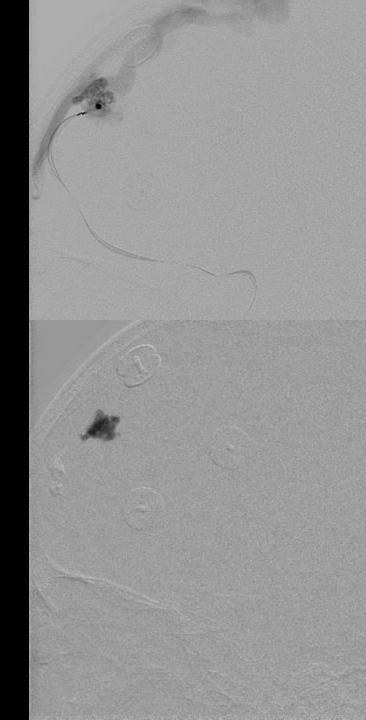
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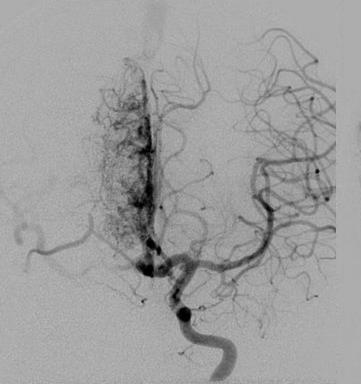


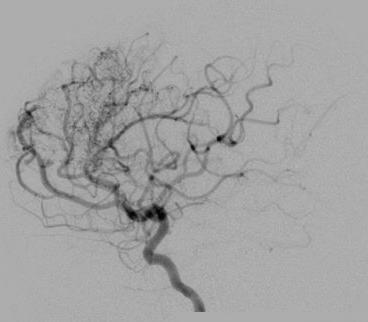


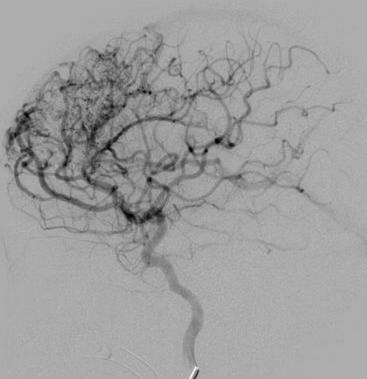




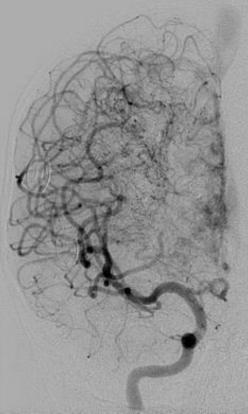


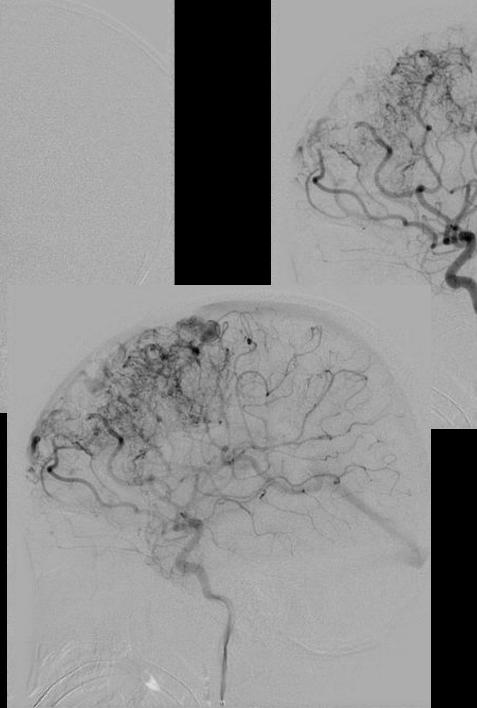




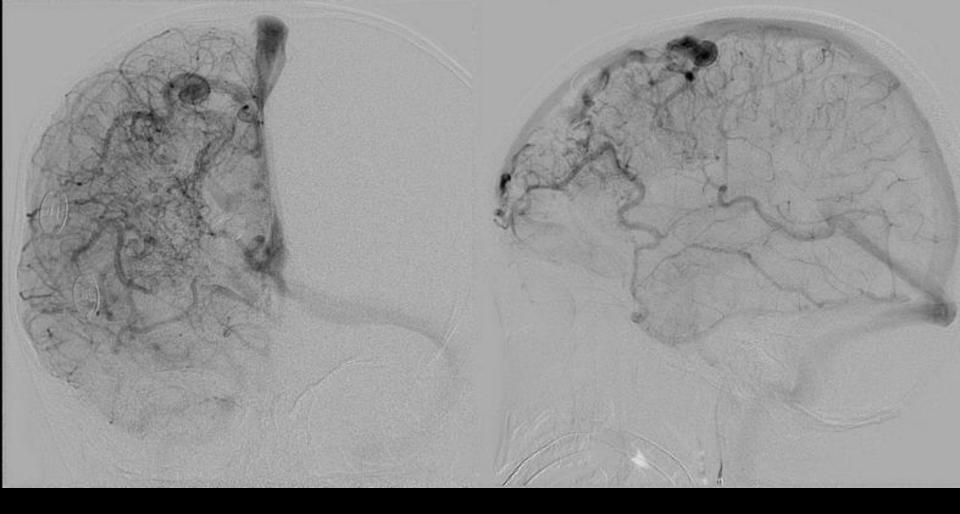


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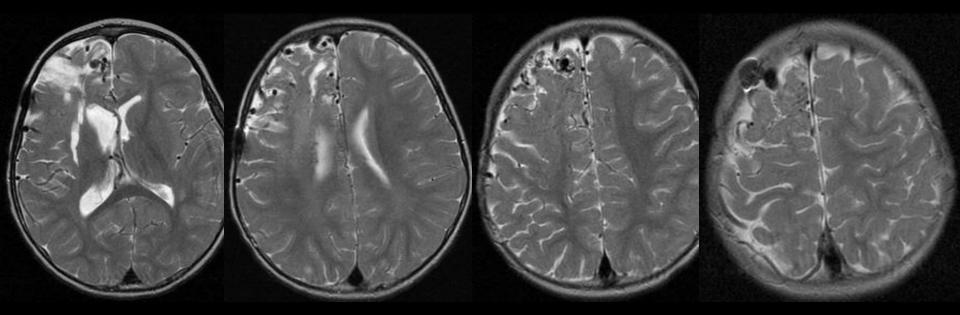




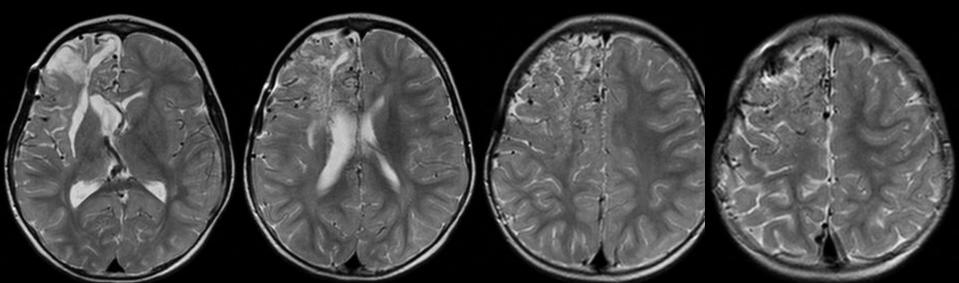


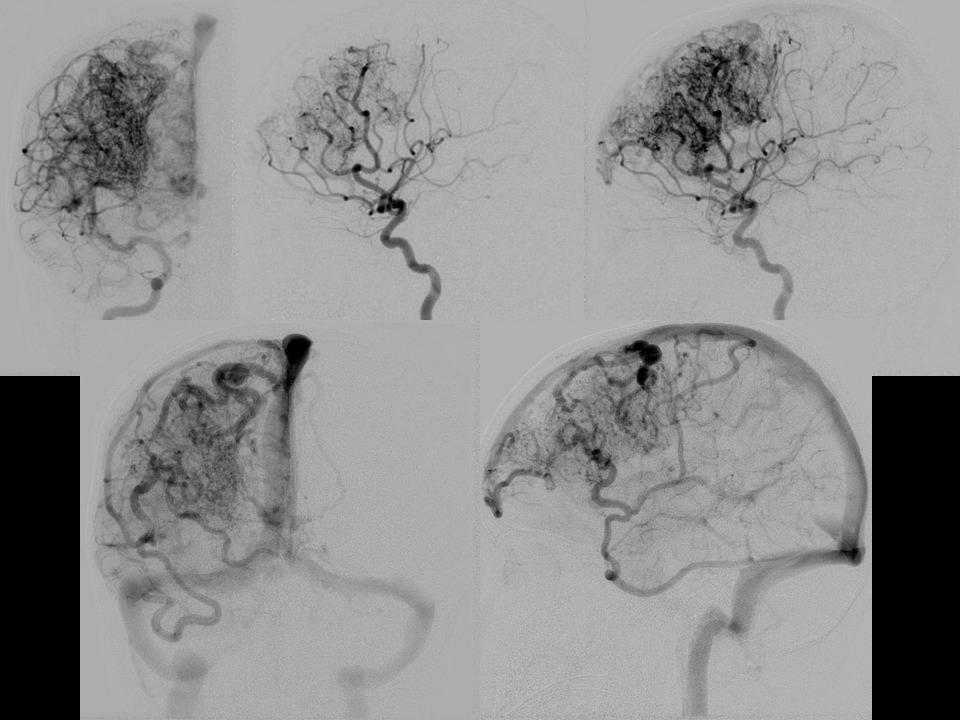


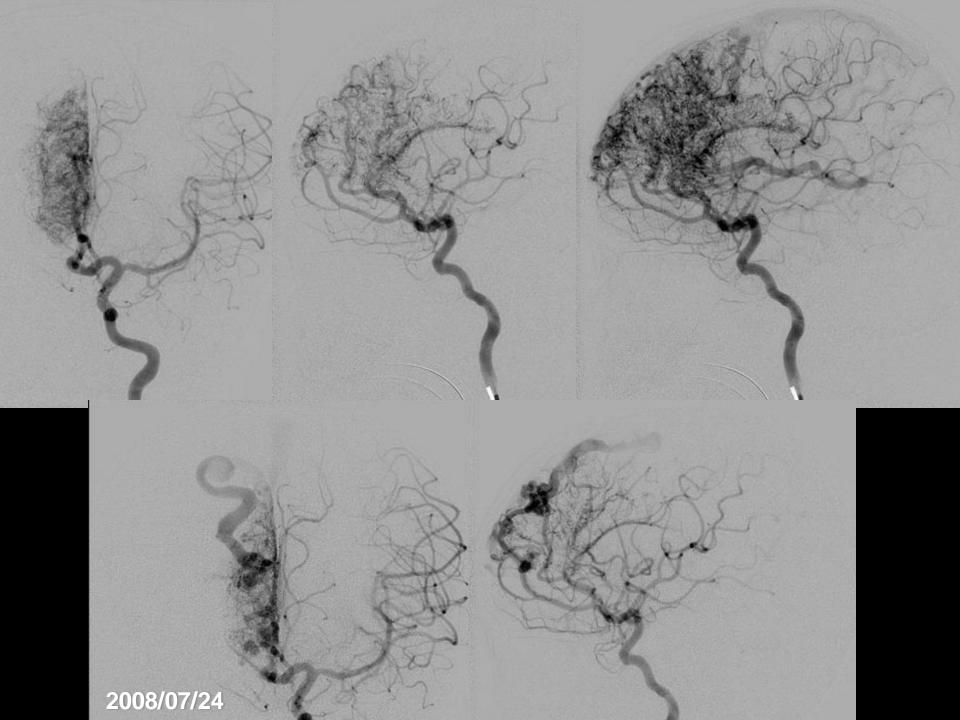
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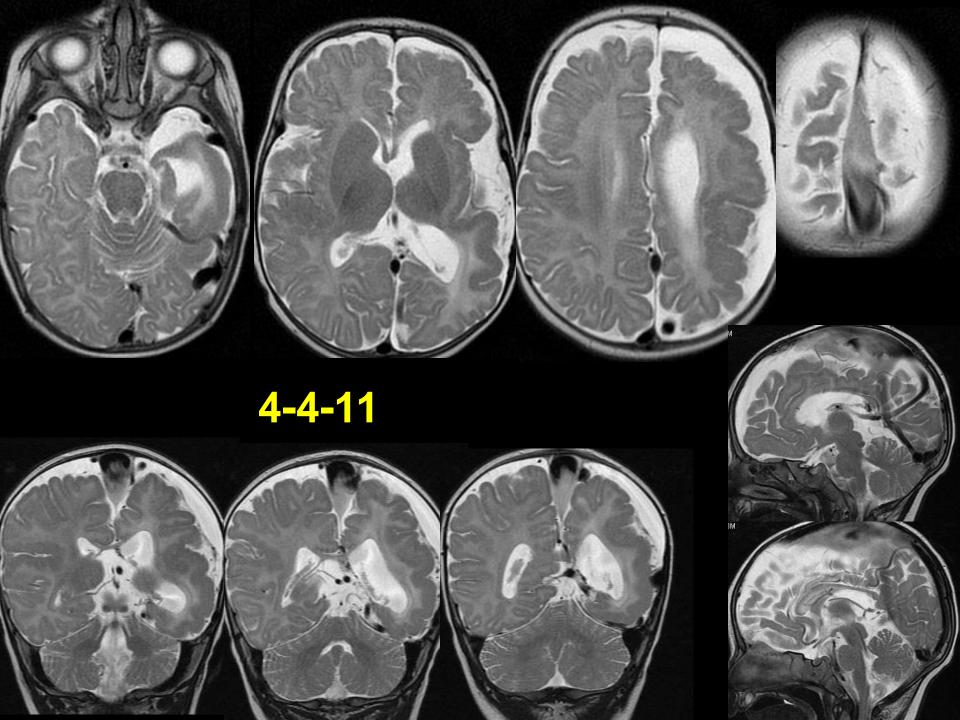
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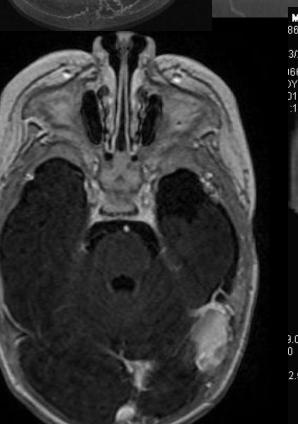


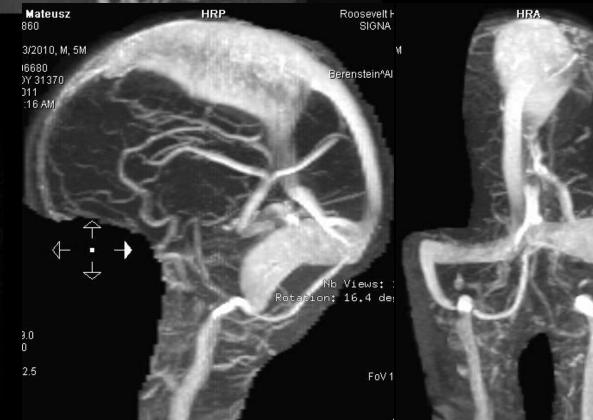


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Berenst

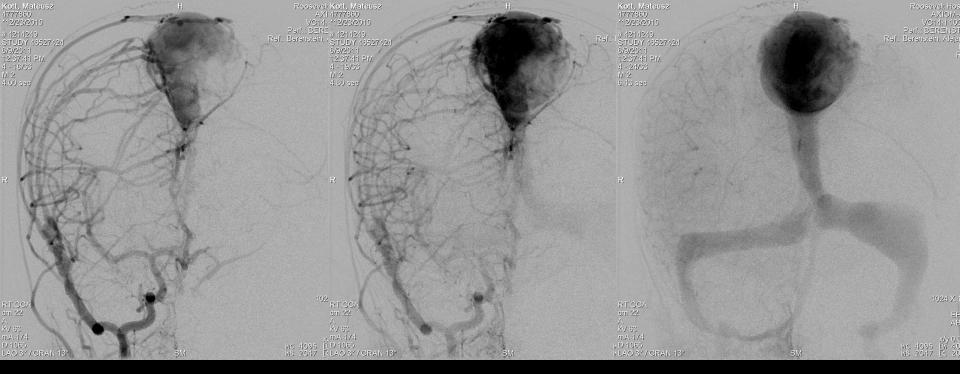
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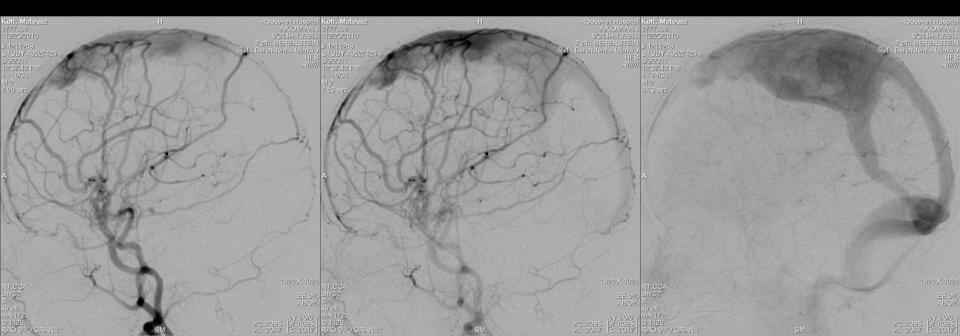


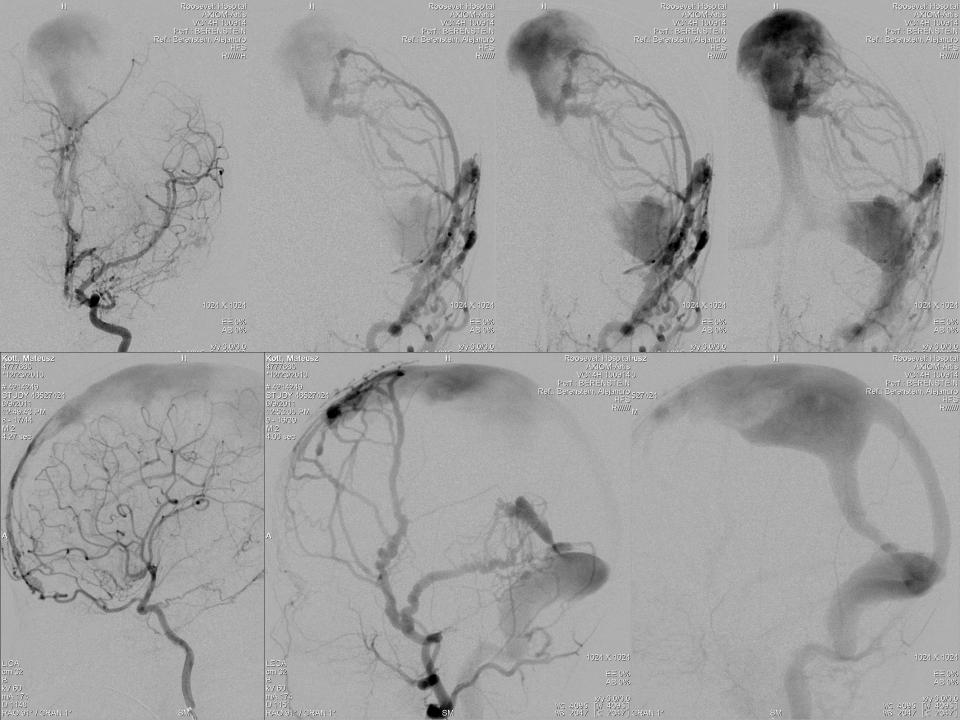


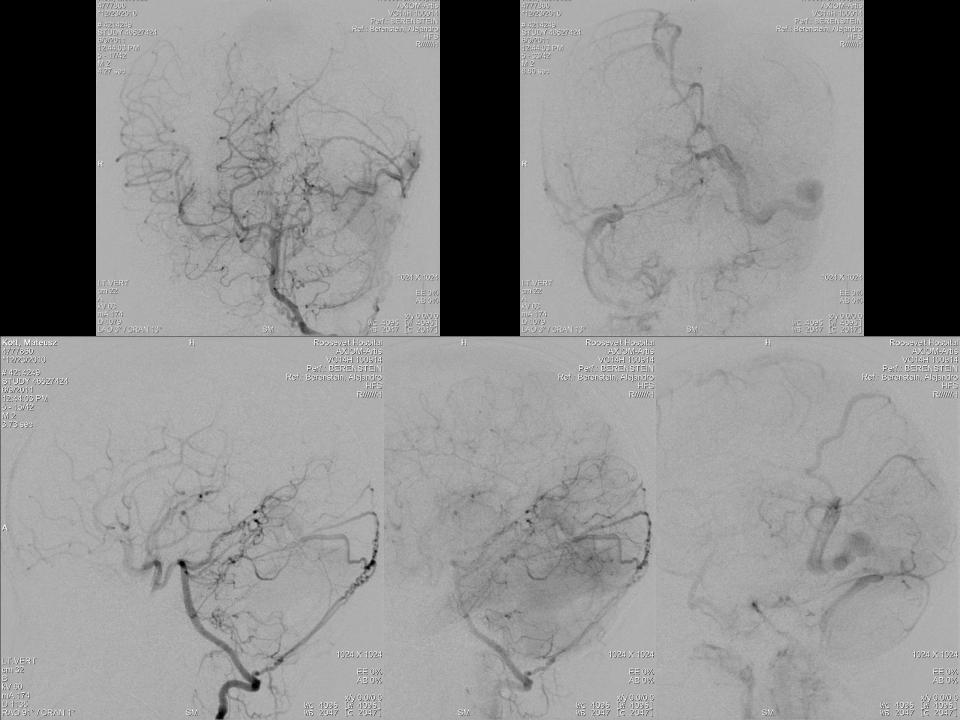
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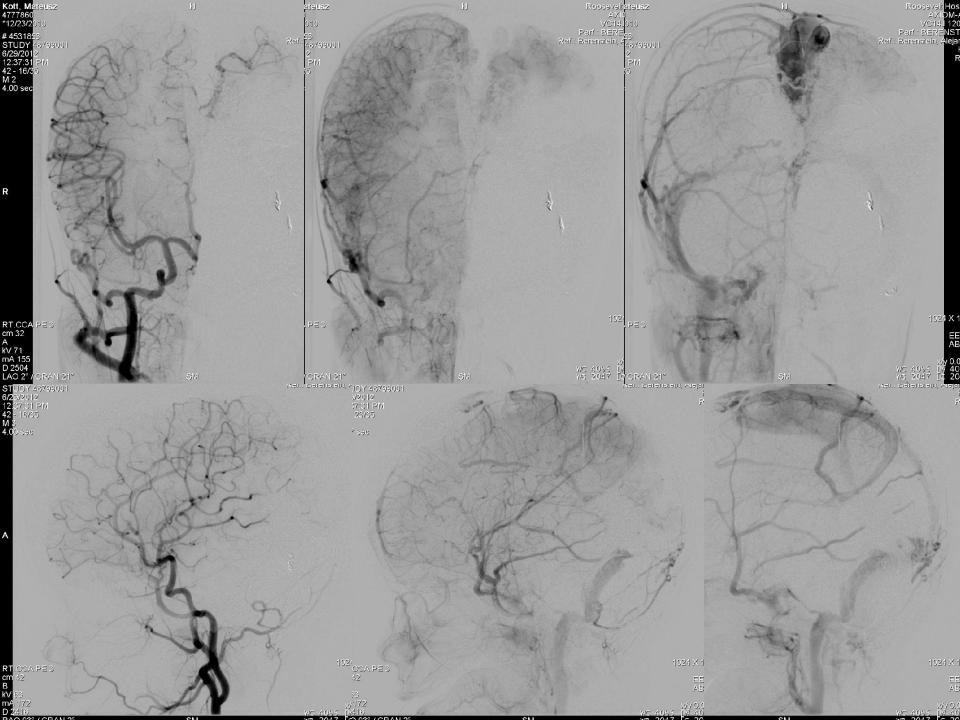
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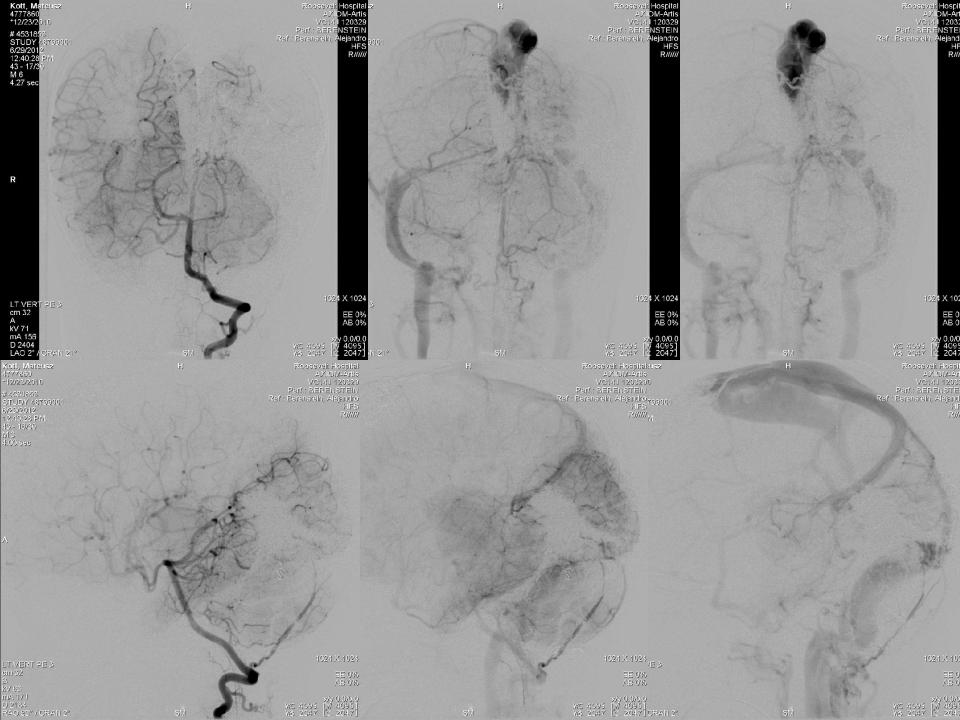


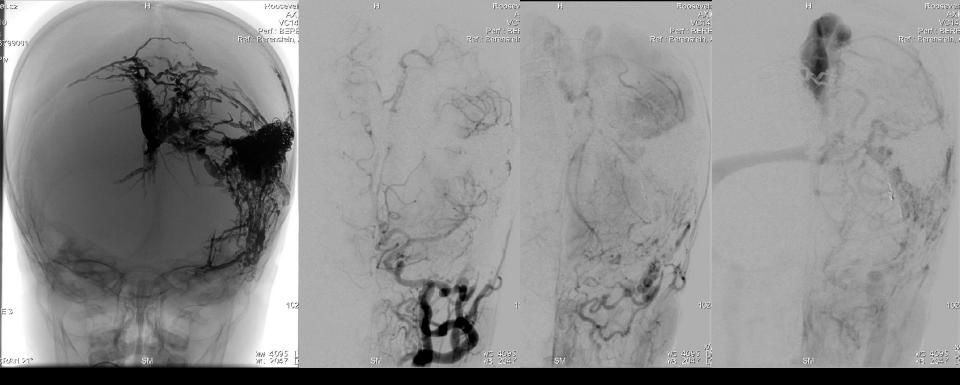


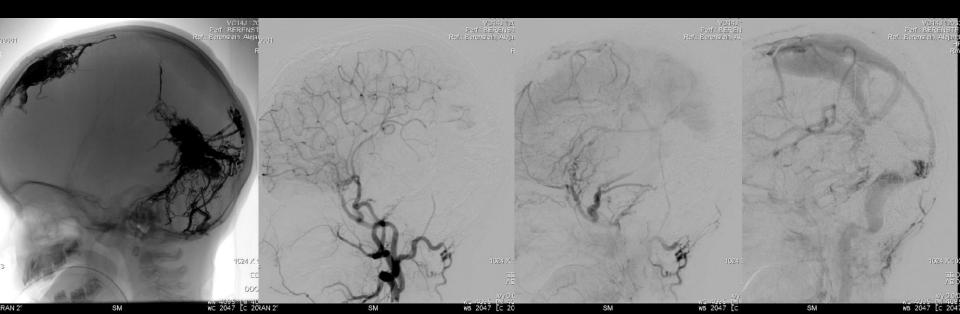


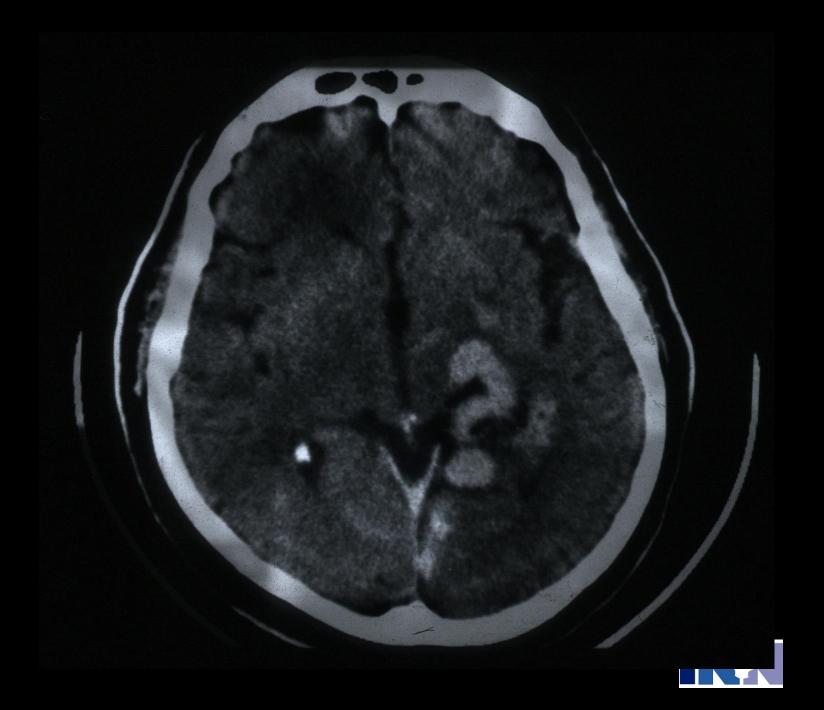












Muchas Gracias!!!