Endovascular Management of Pediatric AVMs



Ichan School of Medicine at

Mount Sinai HCS NY NY

Alex Berenstein MD





TEAM

- Pediatric Anesthesia
- Neonatal Intensive Care
- Pediatric Intensive Care
- Pediatric Cardiology
- Pediatric Neurosurgery
- Pediatric Neurology
- "Pediatric" Endovascular Surgery
- Nursing
- Technicians





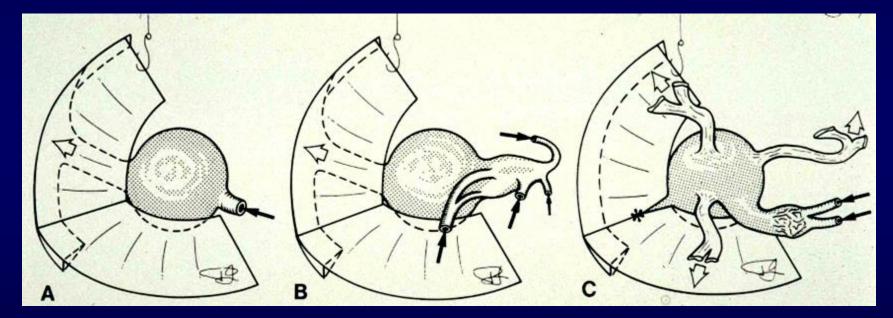
Potential conflict of interest Consulting, grant support and/or shareholder

- Blockade Medical
- MicroVentions
- Mivineuro Medical
- Valor Medical

- Siemens
- Scientia Vascular
- Sequent Medical



VGAM vs. VGAD (Lasjaunias/Berenstein)



VGAM (Mural)

VGAM (Choroidal

VGAD (Pial AVM)



Pediatric IC Endovascular Approach

- Trans-umbilical approach
- US puncture femoral
- 4F Introducer sheath
- Transvenous AVF



Pediatric IC Endovascular Approach Microcatheters Liquid Embolics

- Flow guided
 Magic
- Detachable tip Apollo Sonic

- N-Butyl-Cyanoacrylate 50-90%NBCA/Ethiodol
 - + 1gr Tantalum
- Onyx
- PHIL

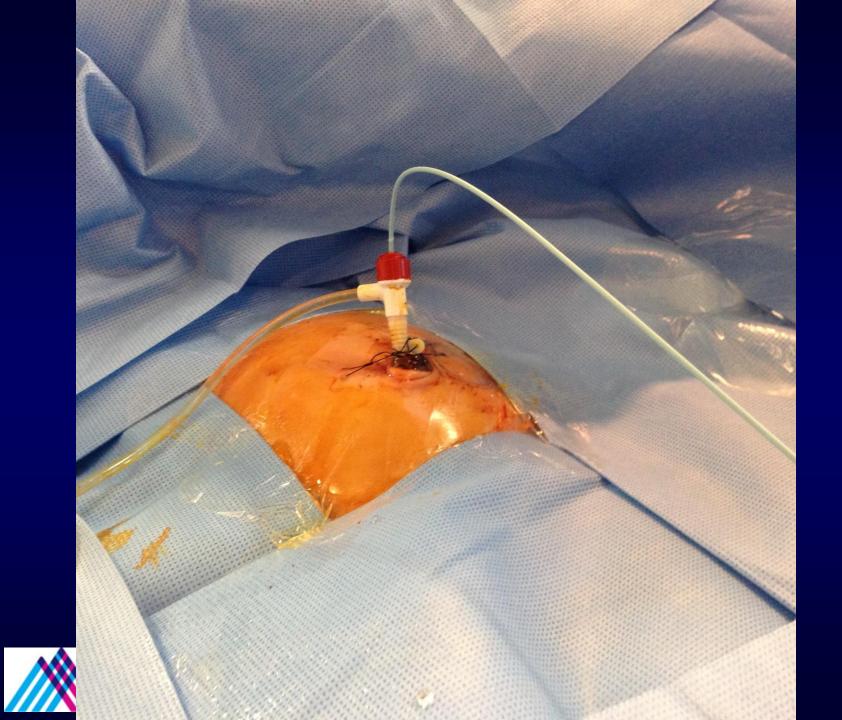
 Double lumen Balloon

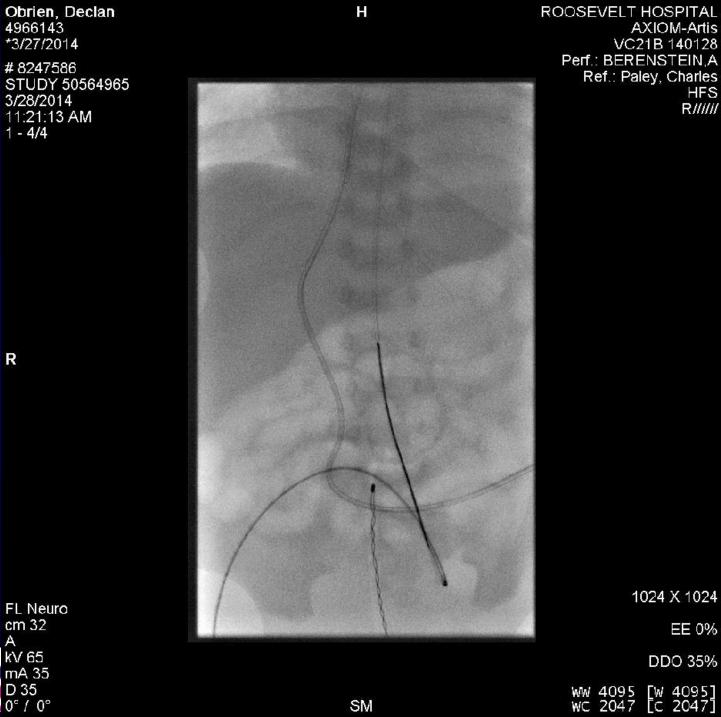


Hypotension (systolic 40-50 mmHg).





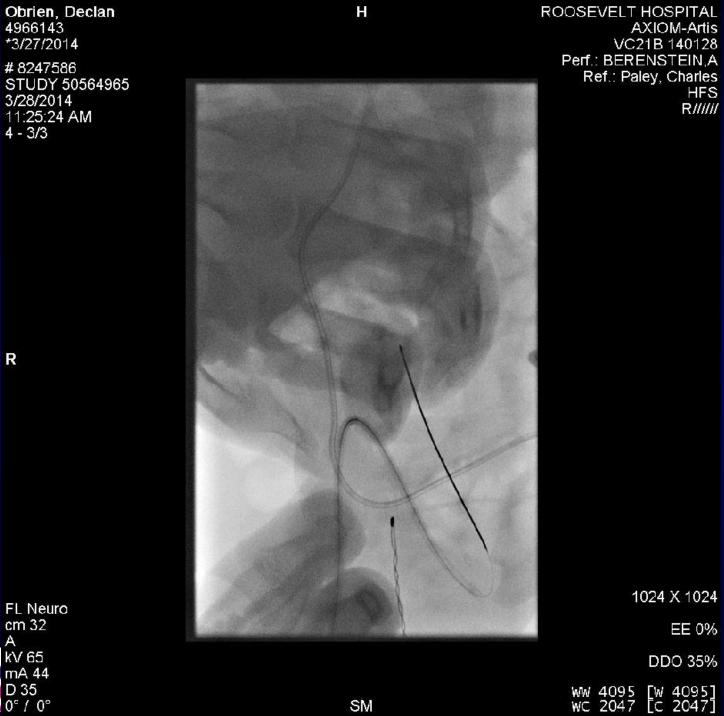




HFS R/////

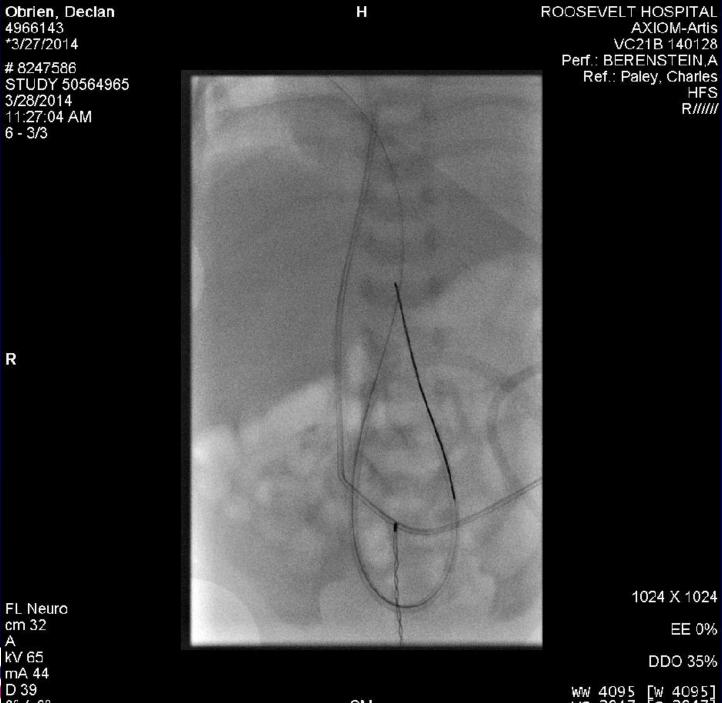
cm 32 A

R



R





8247586 3/28/2014 11:27:04 AM 6 - 3/3

R

FL Neuro cm 32 A kV 65 mA 44 D 39 0° / 0°

WW 4095 [W 4095] WC 2047 [C 2047]

EE 0%

HFS R/////

Obrien, Declan 4966143 *3/27/2014 # 8247586

STUDY 50564965 3/28/2014 11:43:18 AM 8 - 3/3

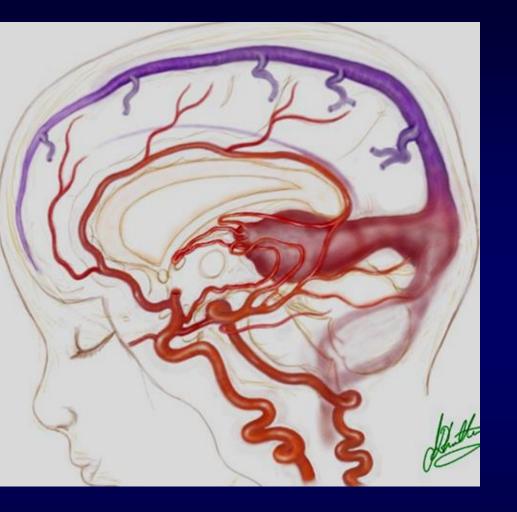
R

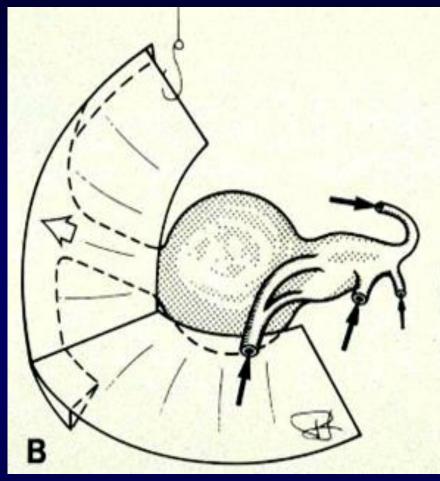




ROOSEVELT HOSPITAL AXIOM-Artis VC21B 140128 Perf.: BERENSTEIN,A Ref.: Paley, Charles HFS R/////

	1024 X 1024		
			EE 0%
		DDO 35%	
WW WC	4095 2047	[W [C	4095] 2047]

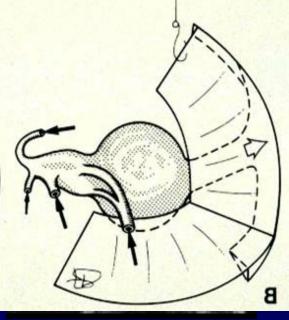




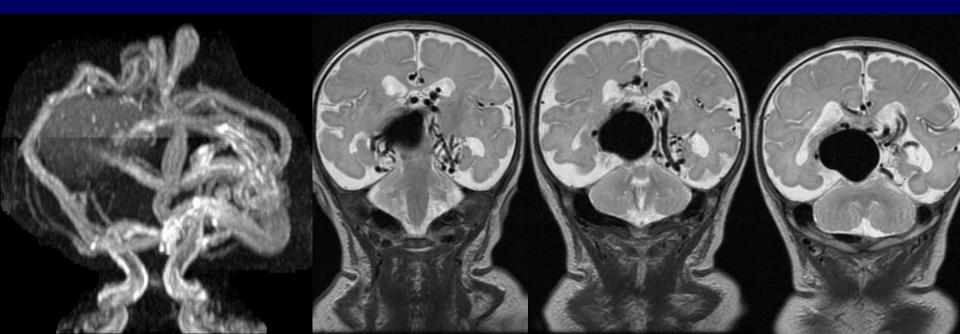


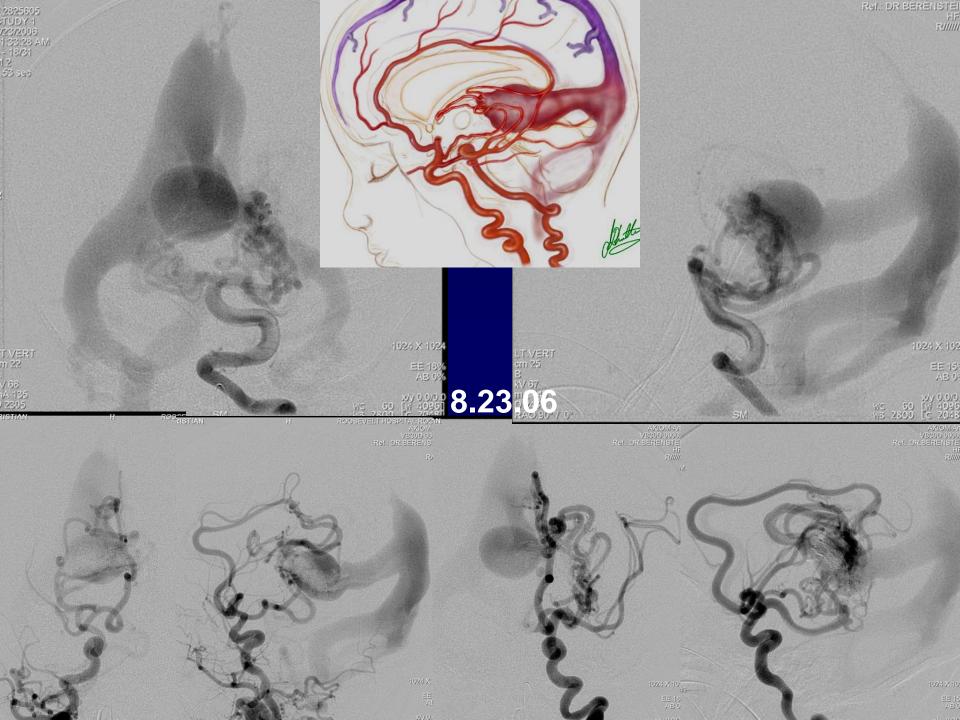


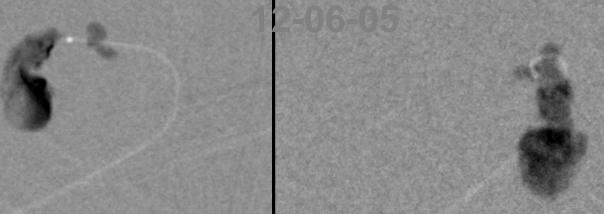




No Role for "diagnostic angiography"





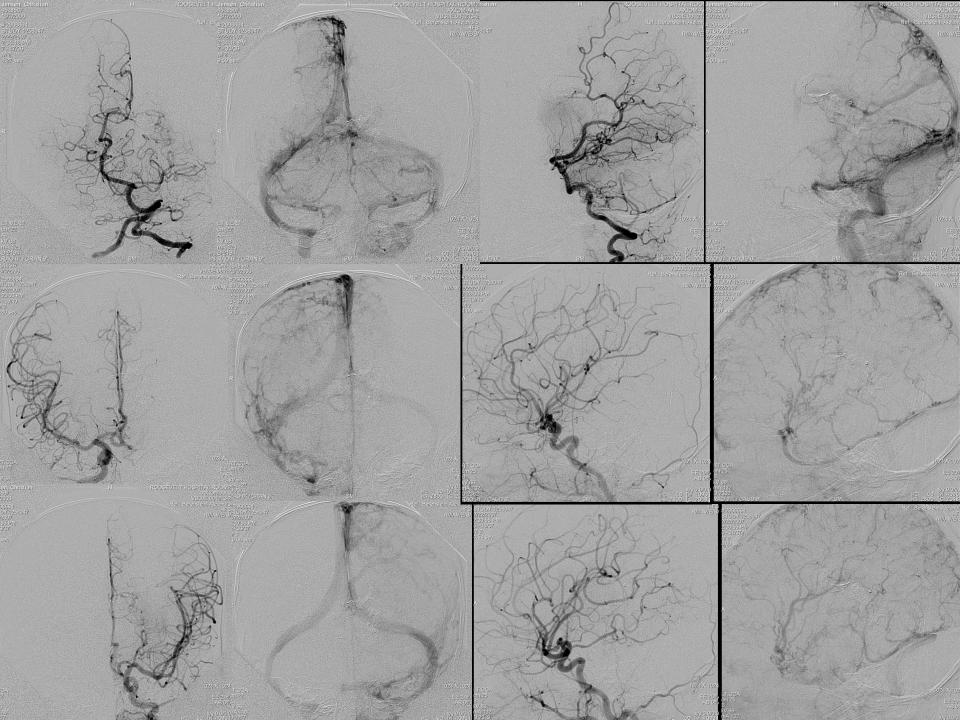


Hypotension !!

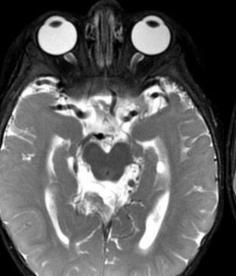


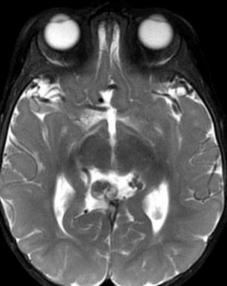


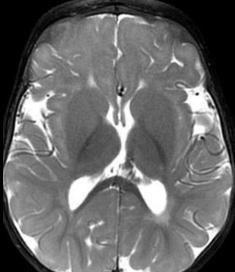


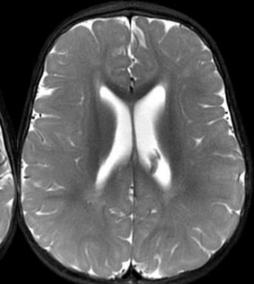


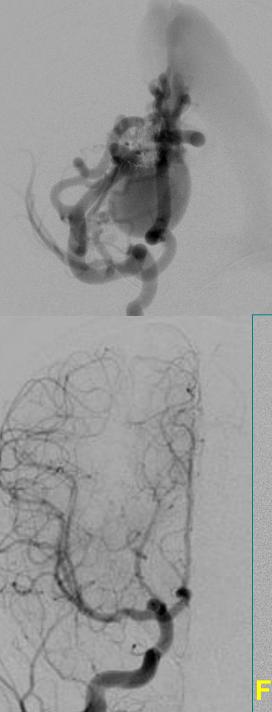
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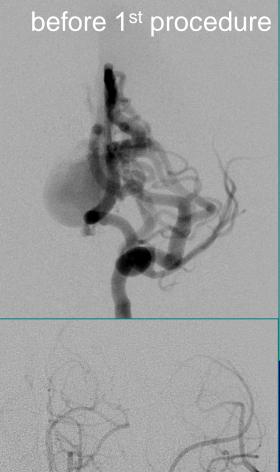




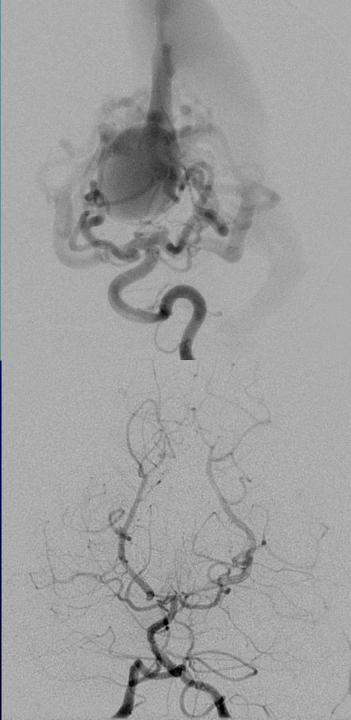






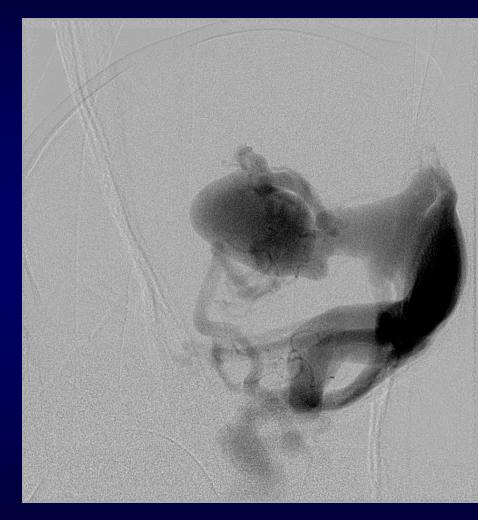




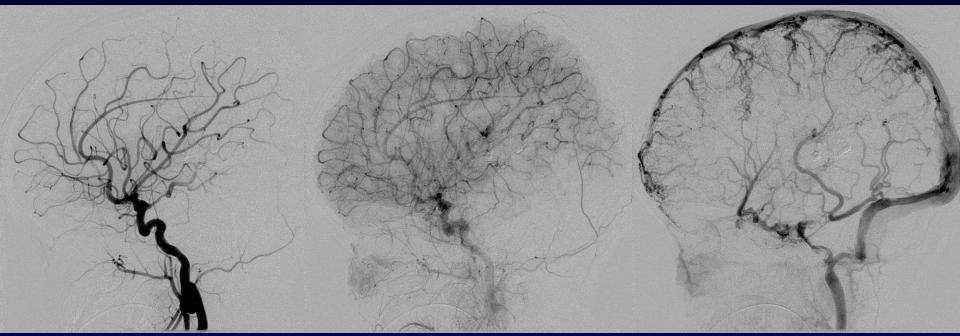




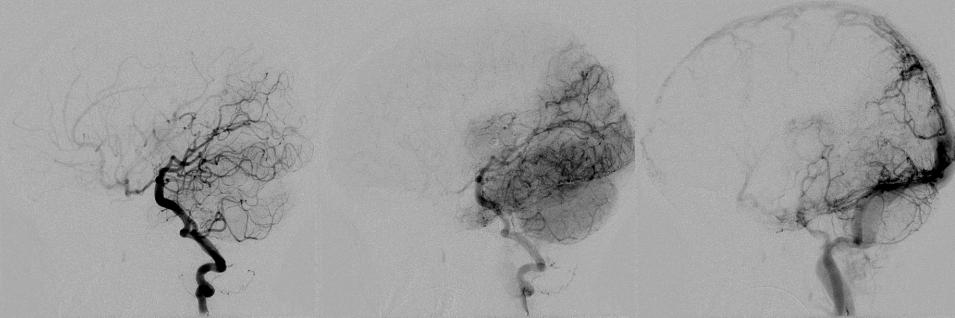








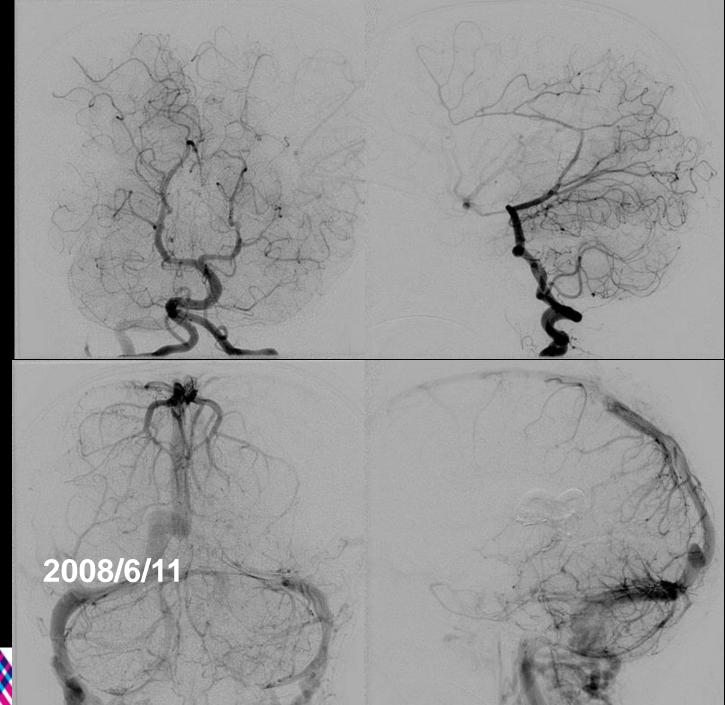
16 months





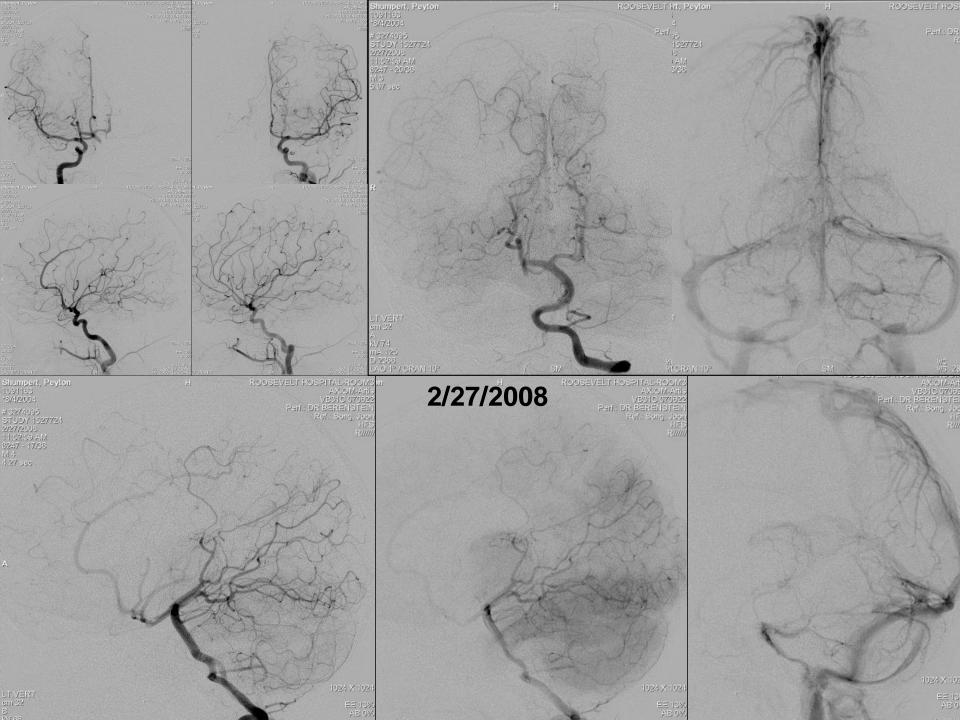
Systemic heparinization





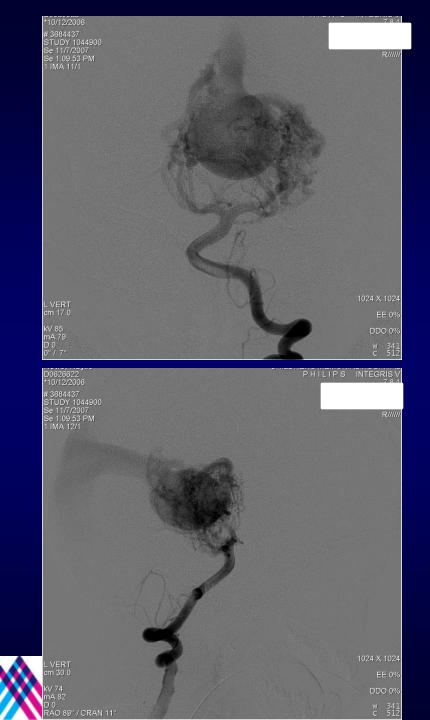


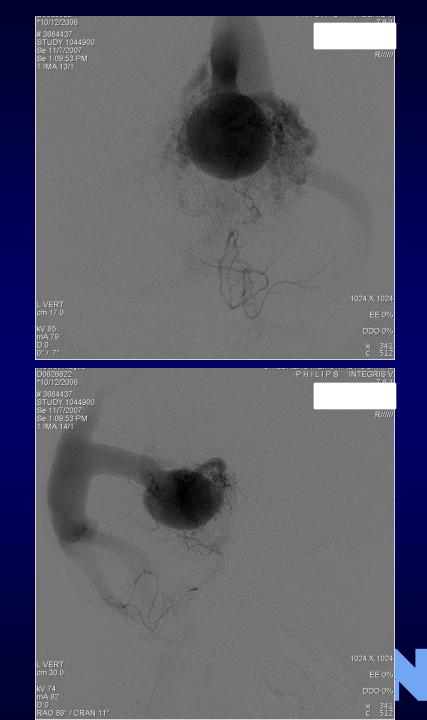


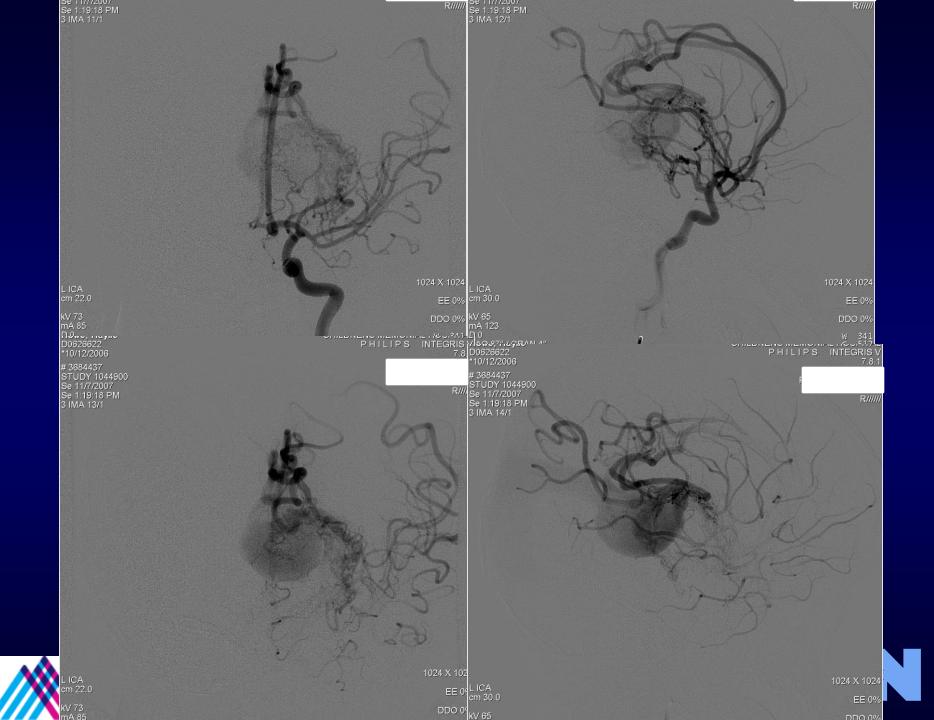


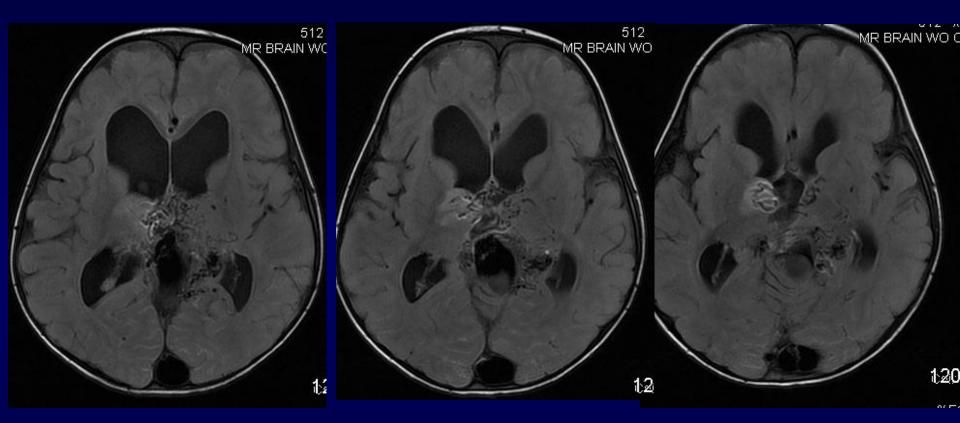
Transvenous











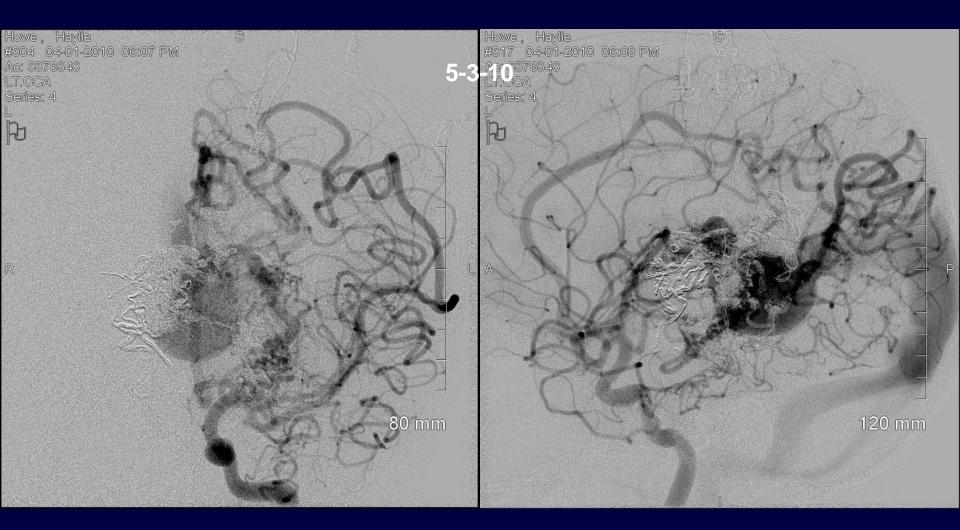






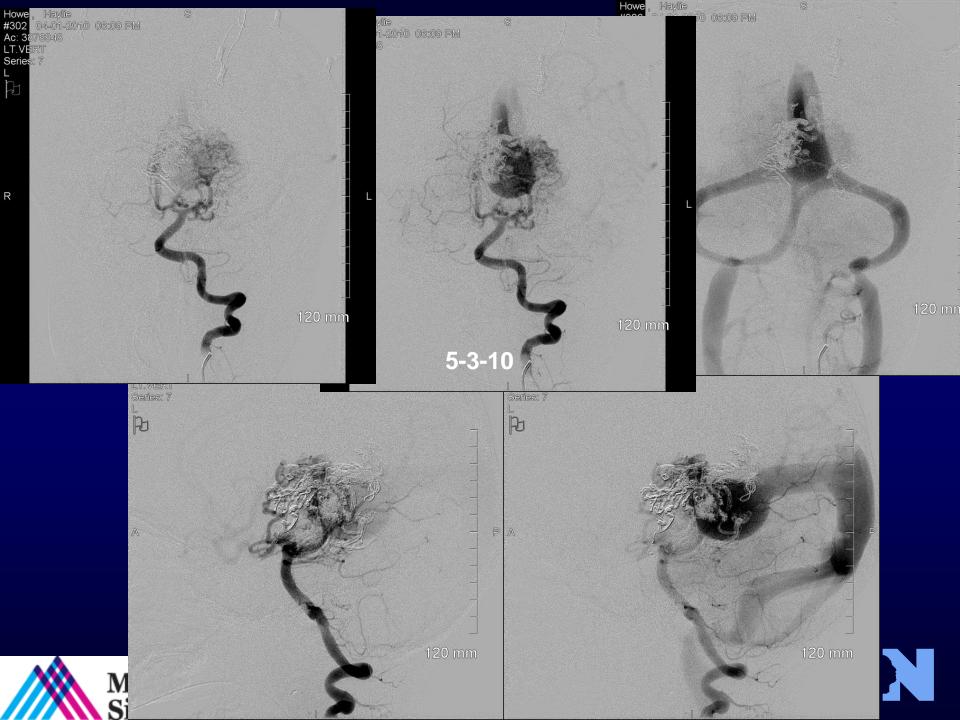


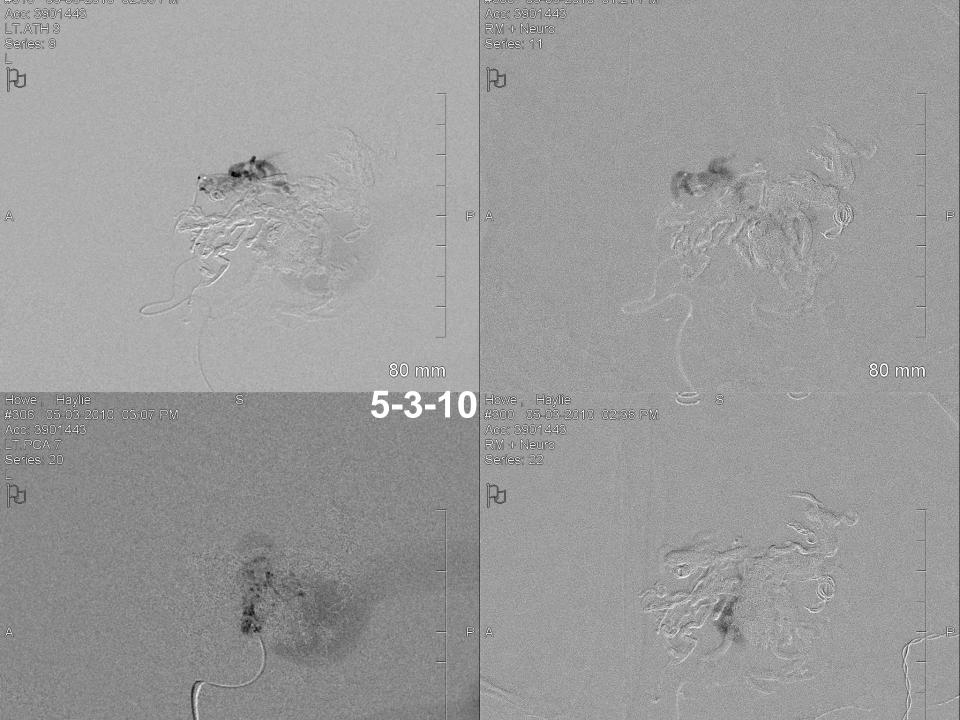


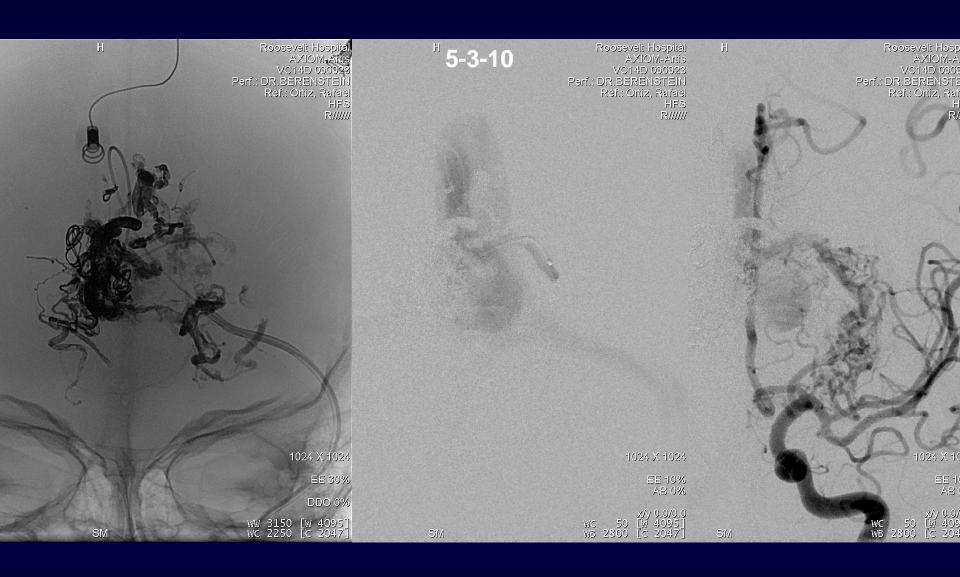








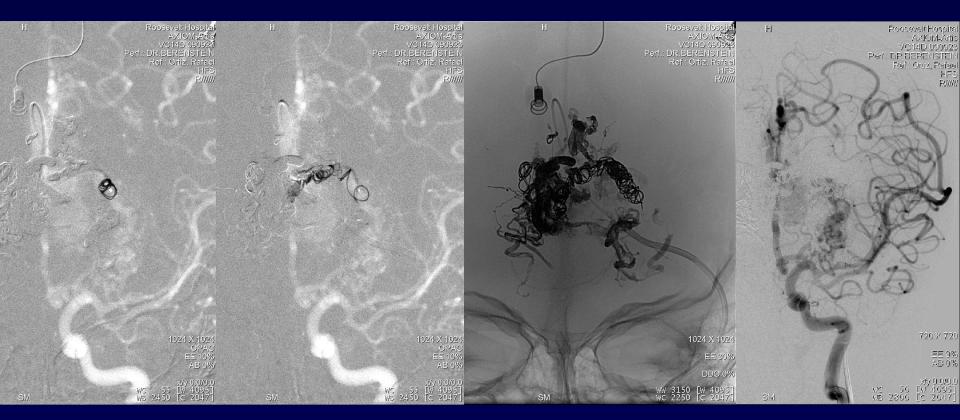






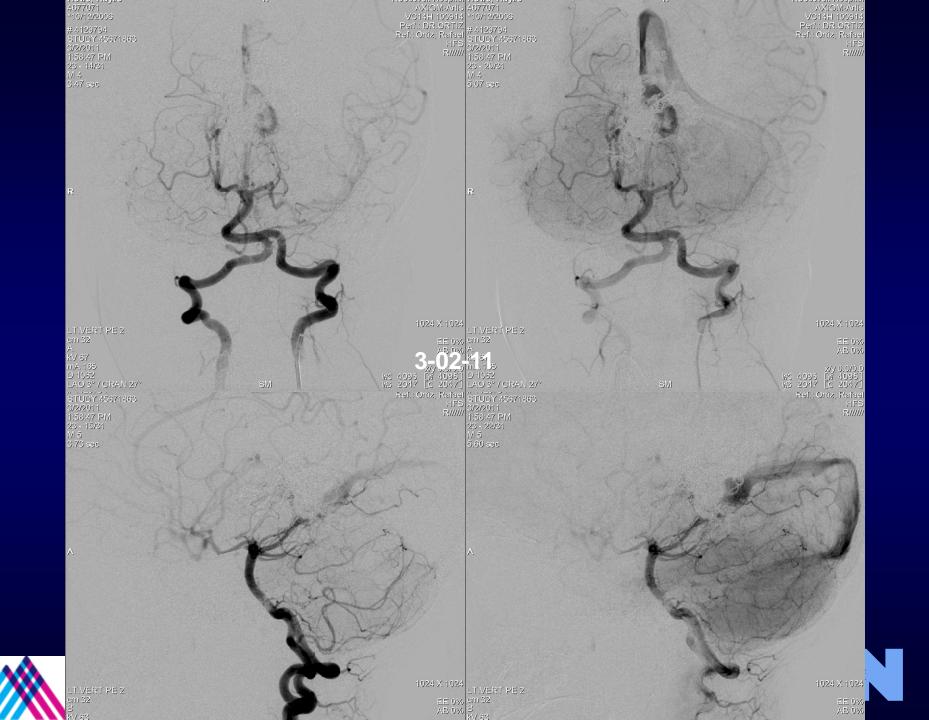


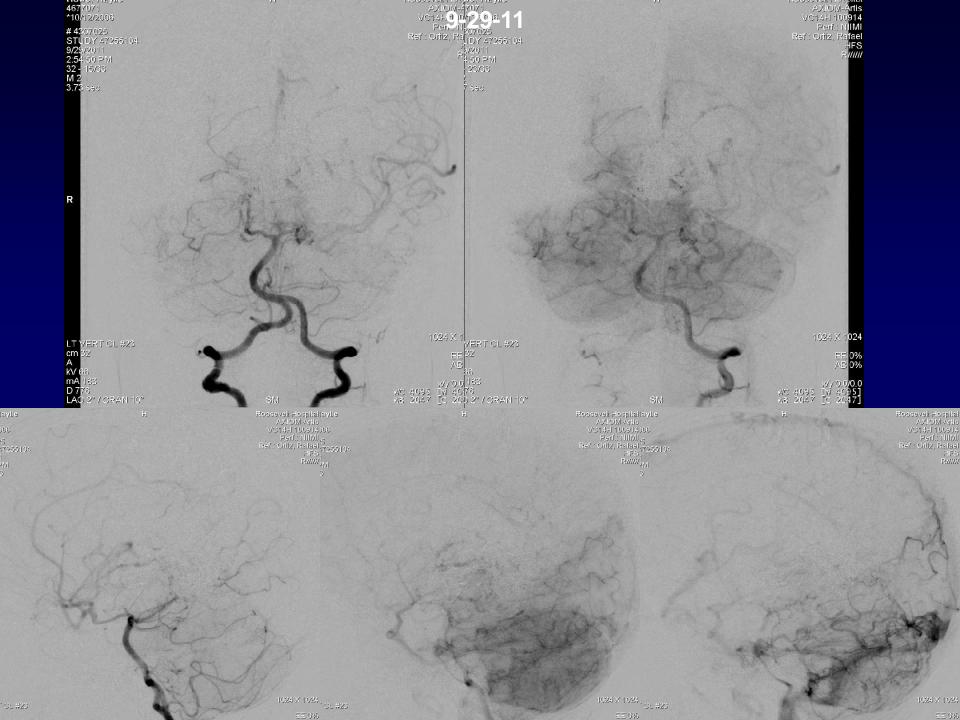
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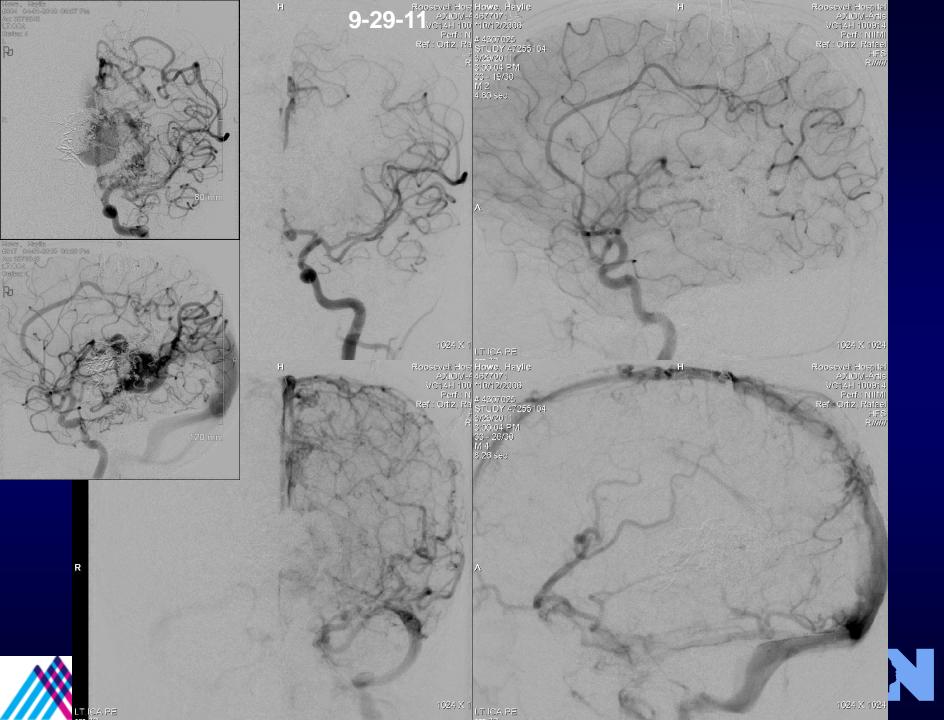


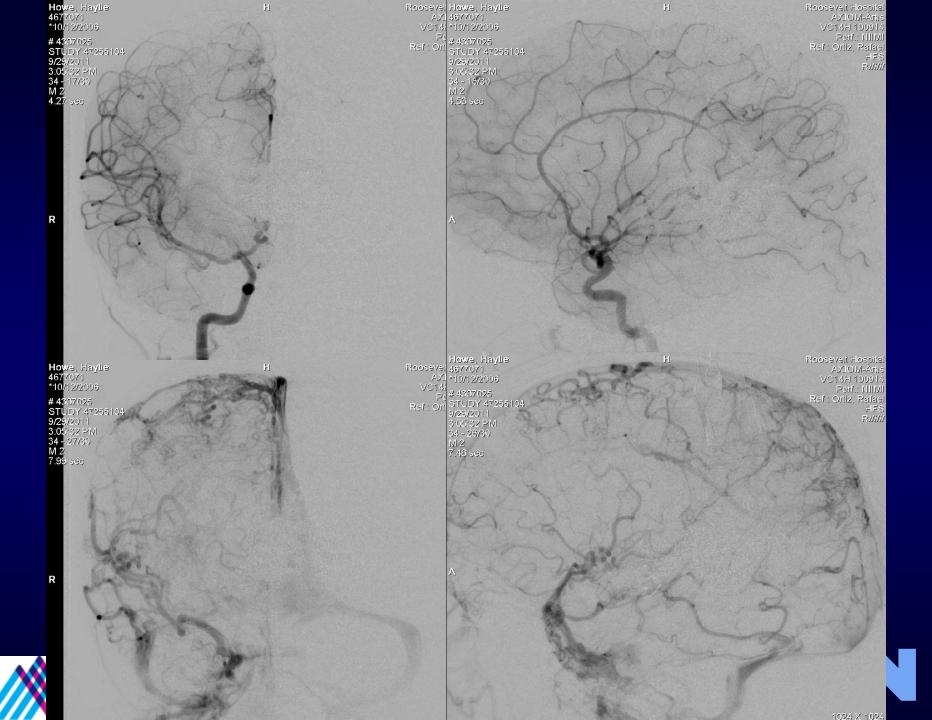


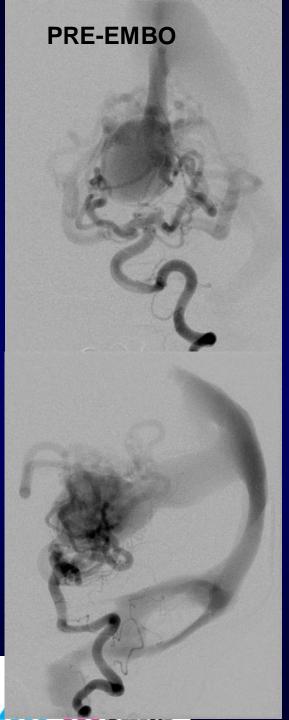




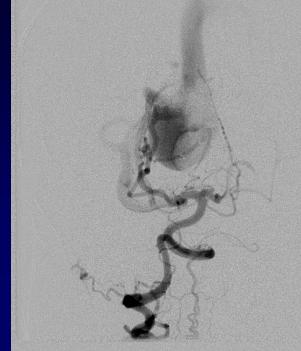


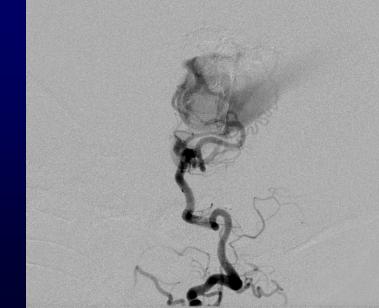


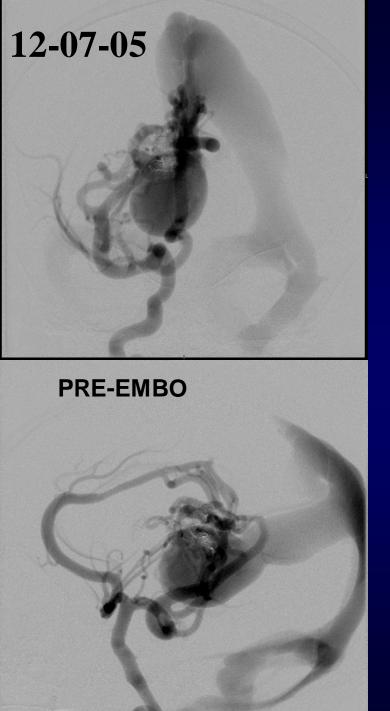




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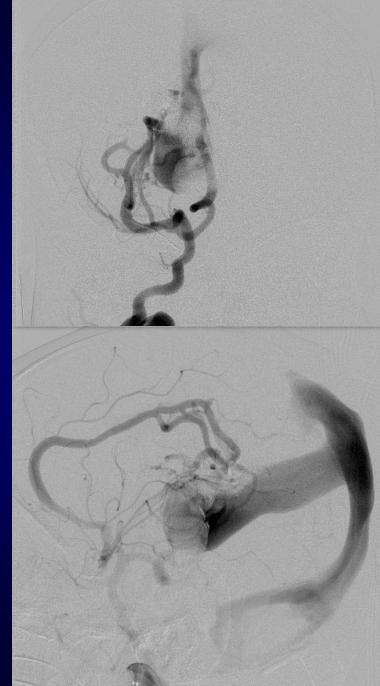


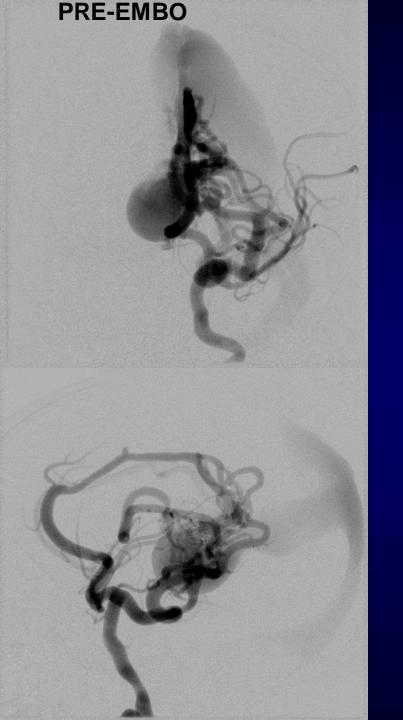




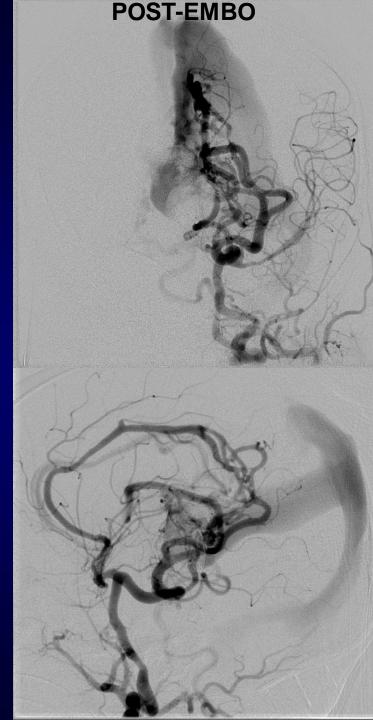
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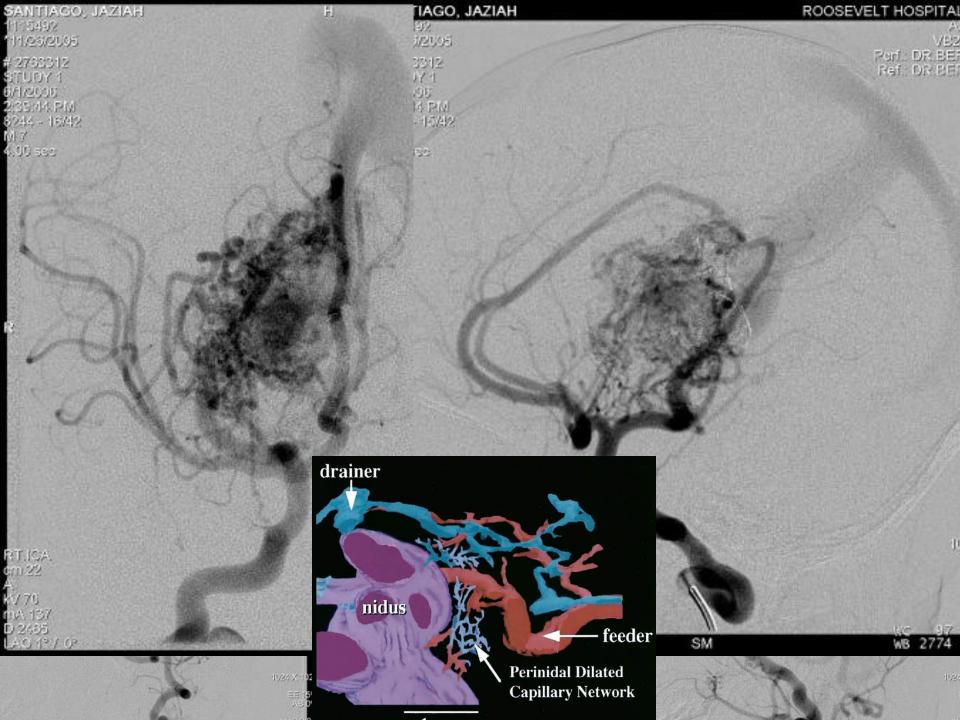
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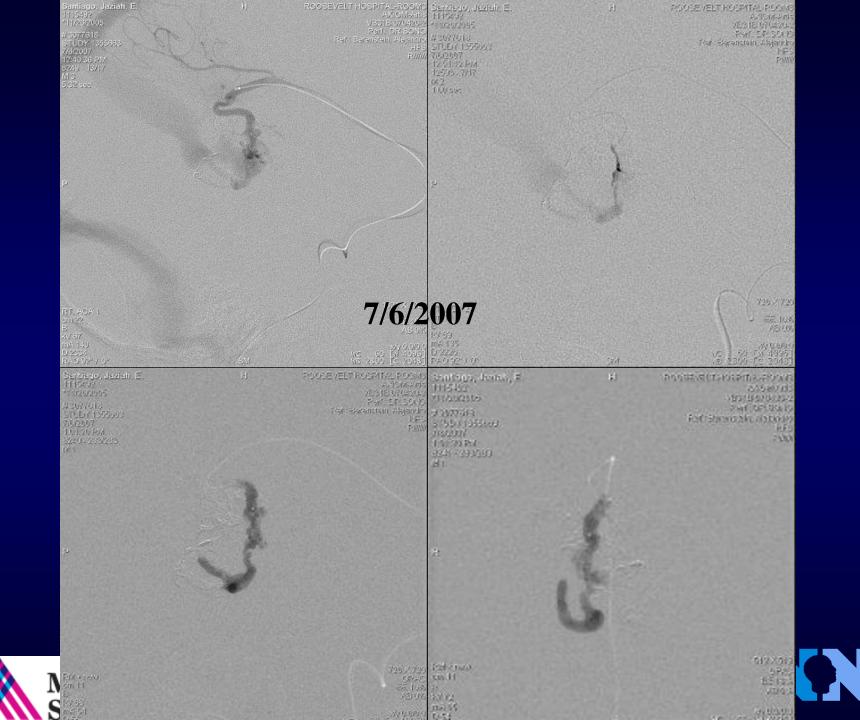


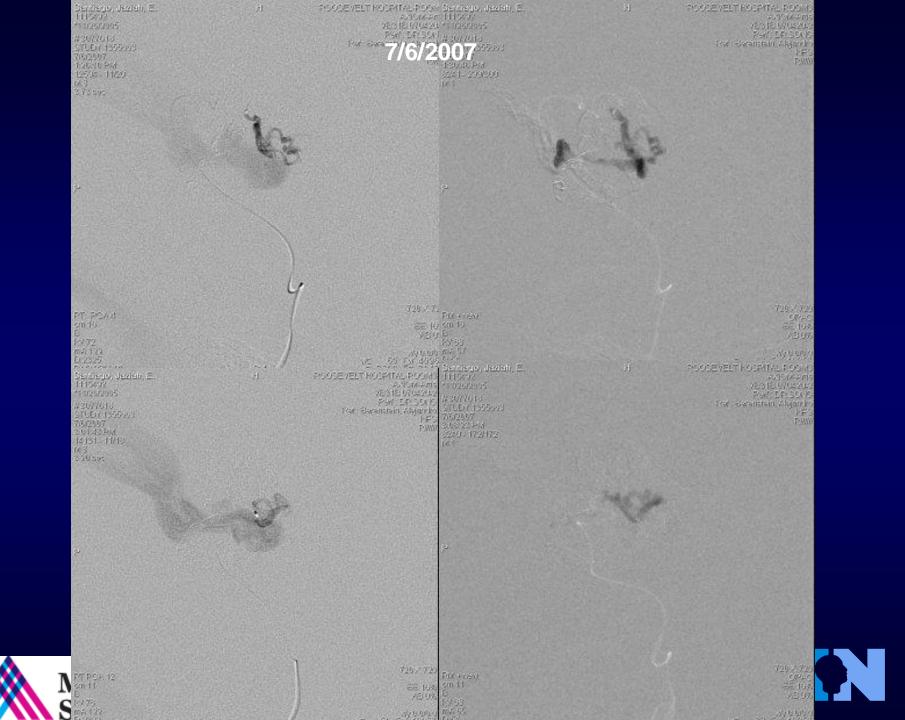


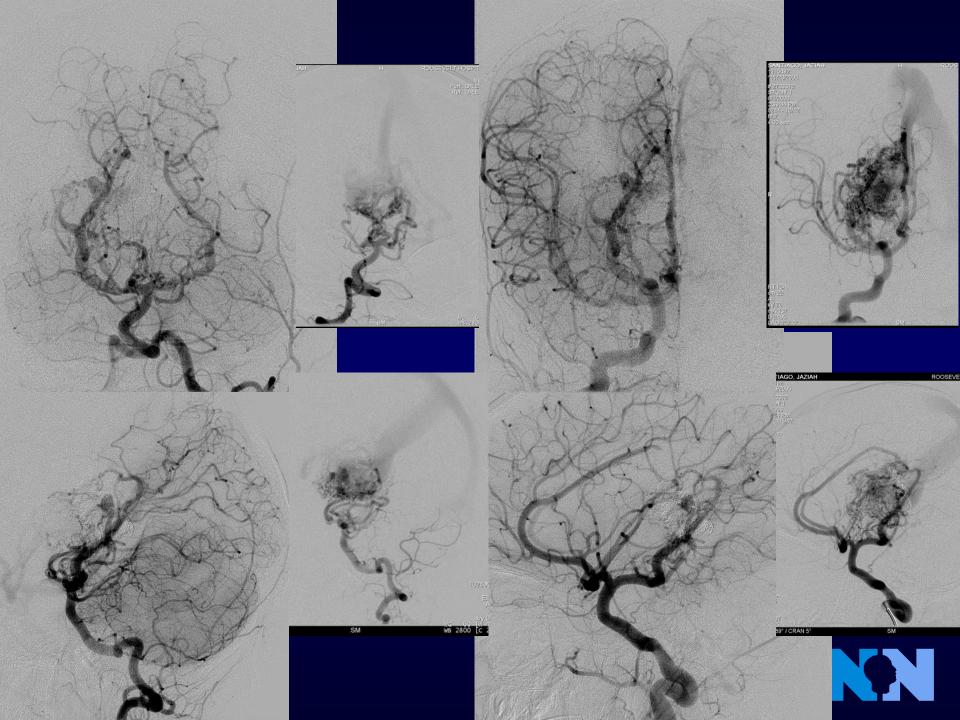
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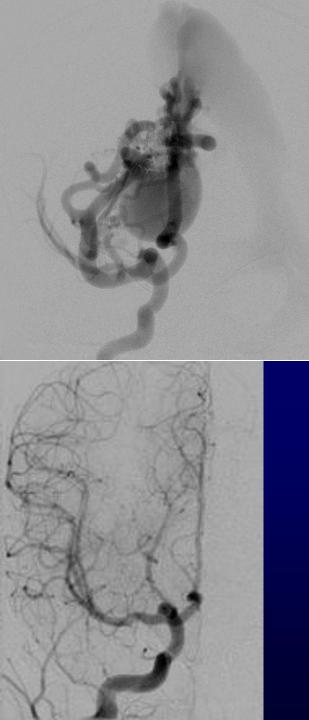


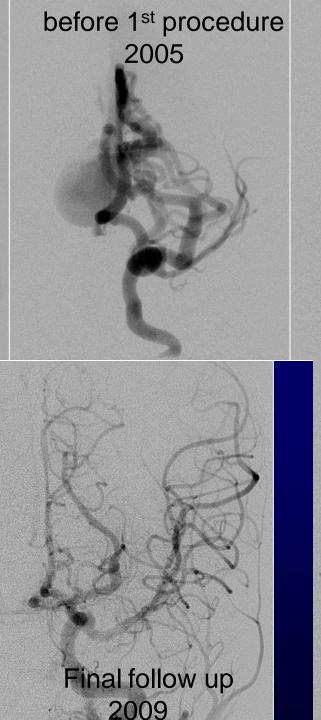


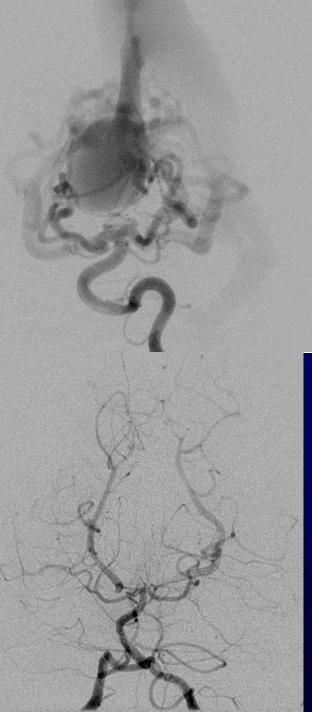


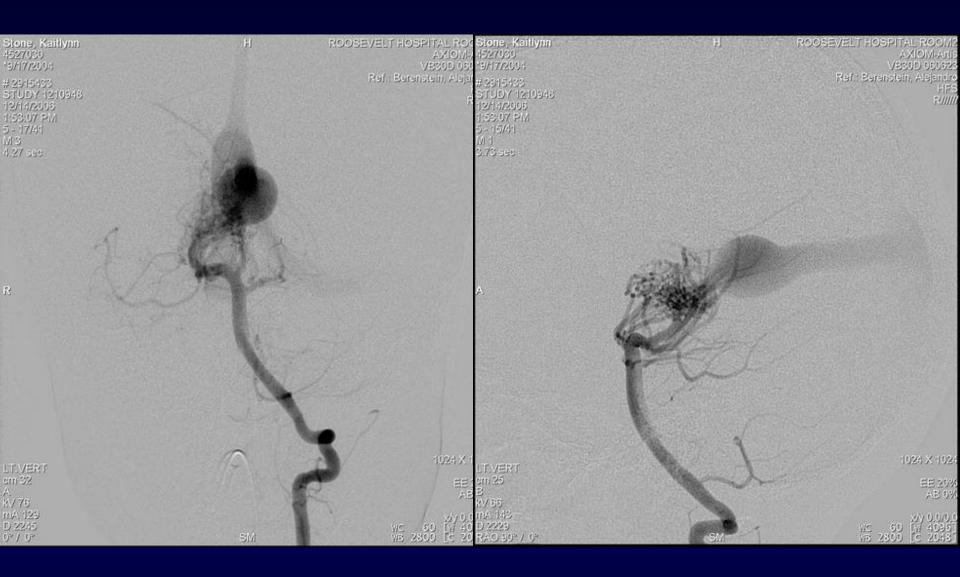






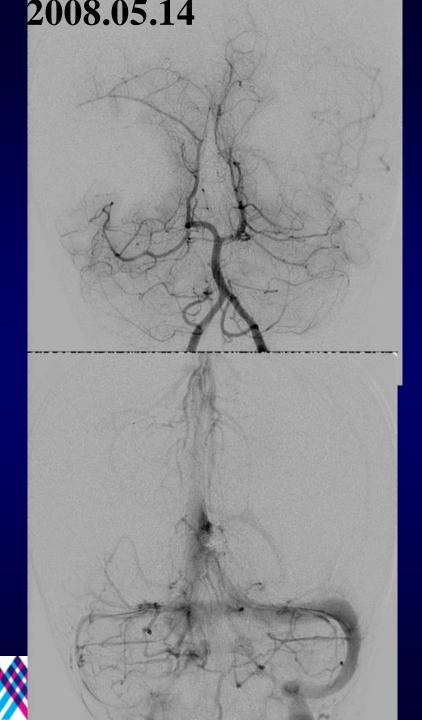


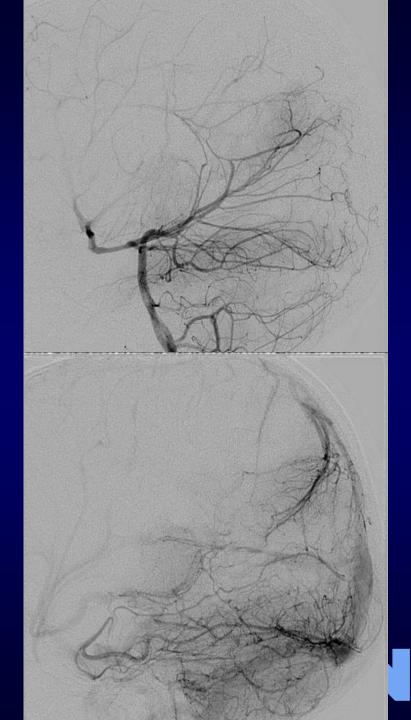


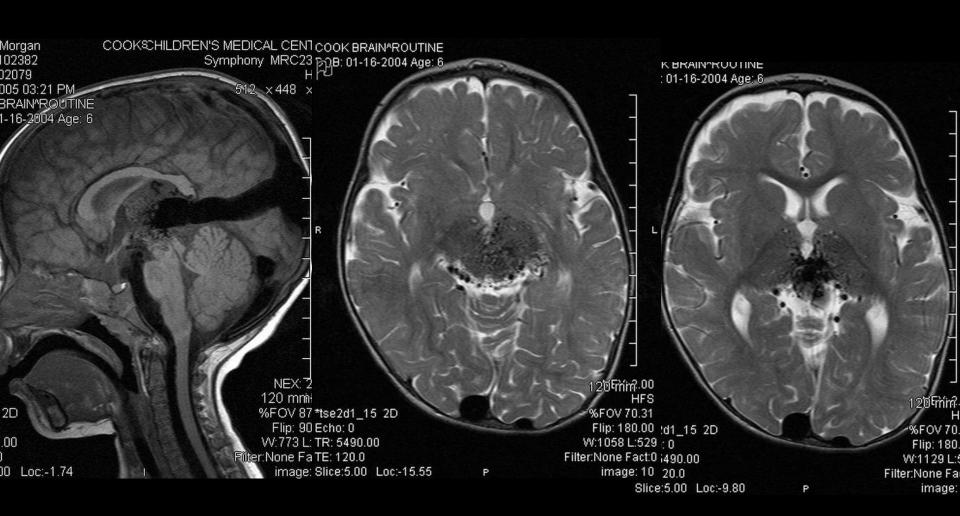




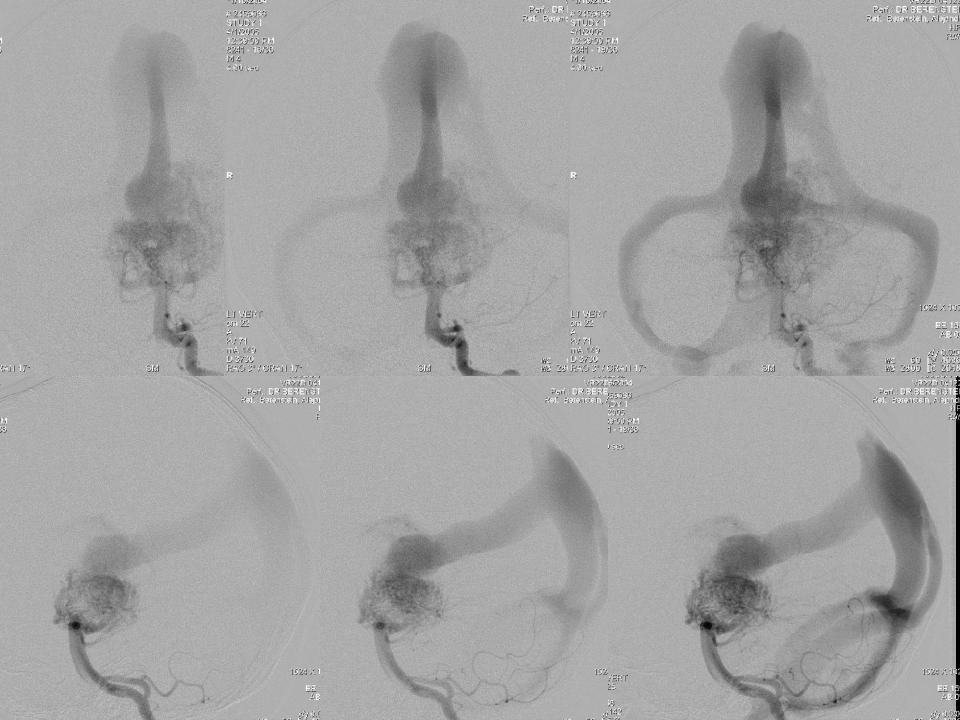


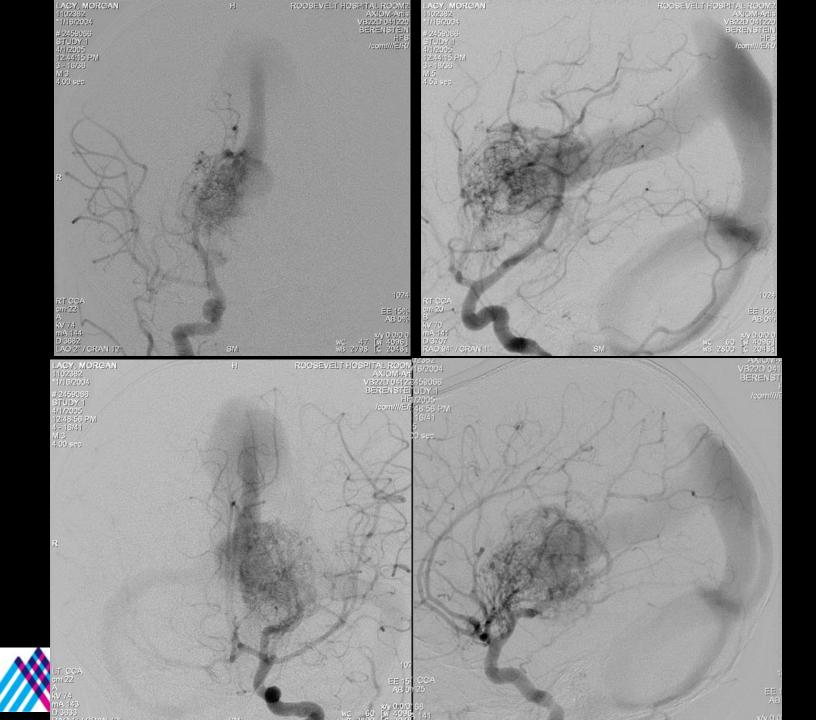


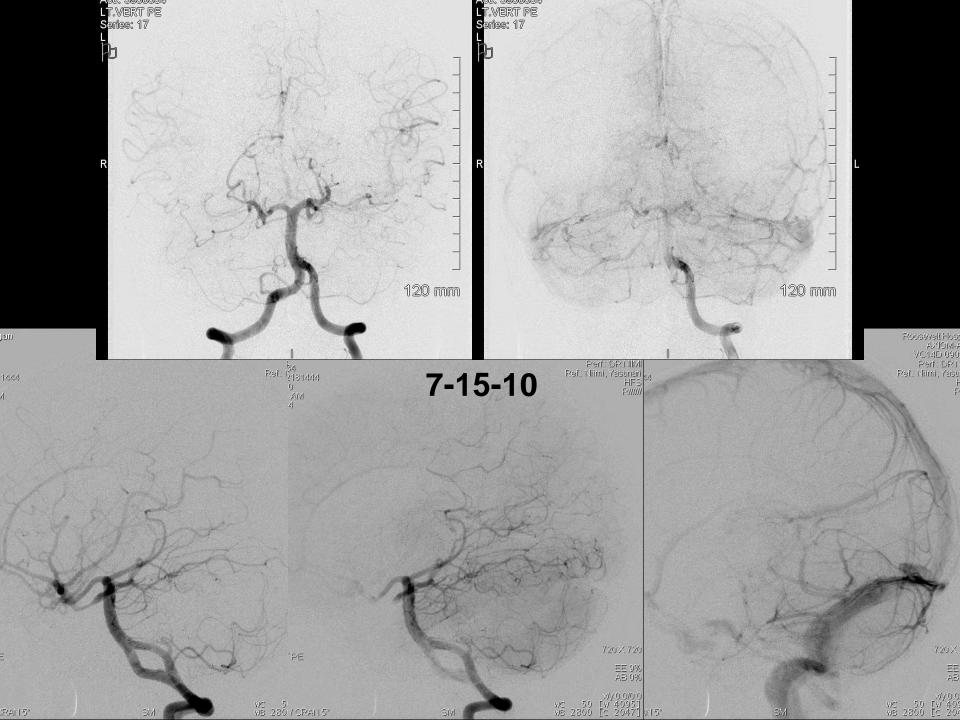


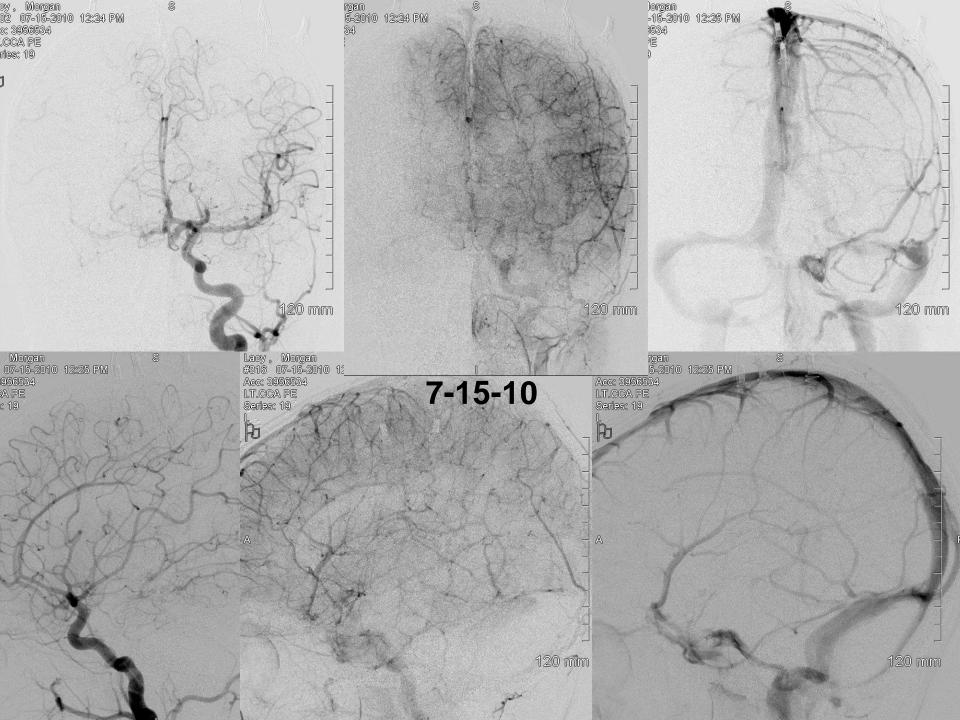


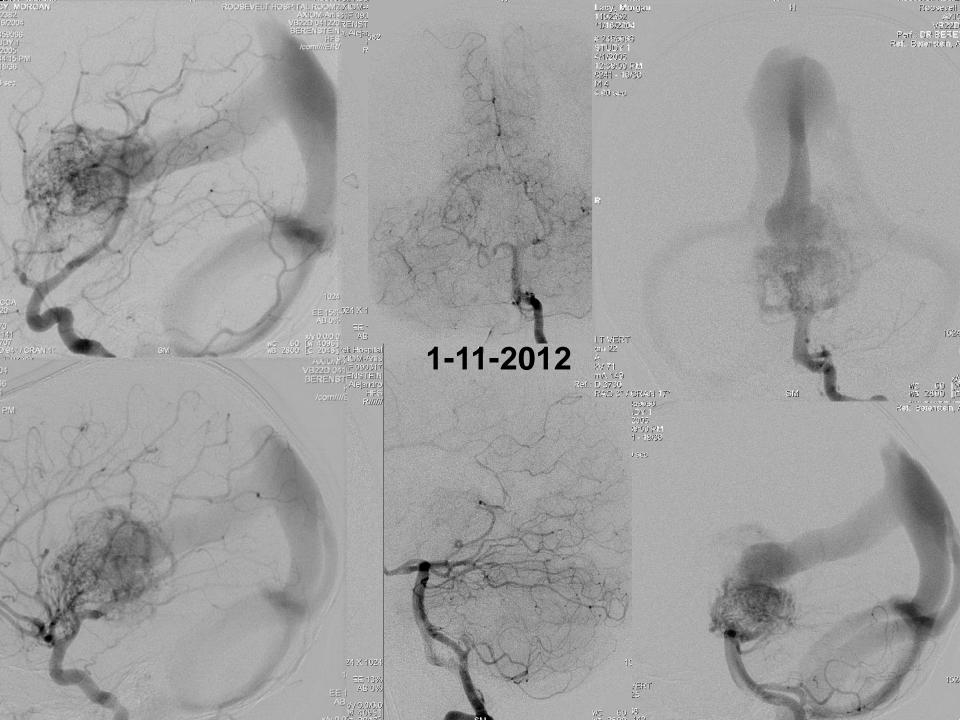


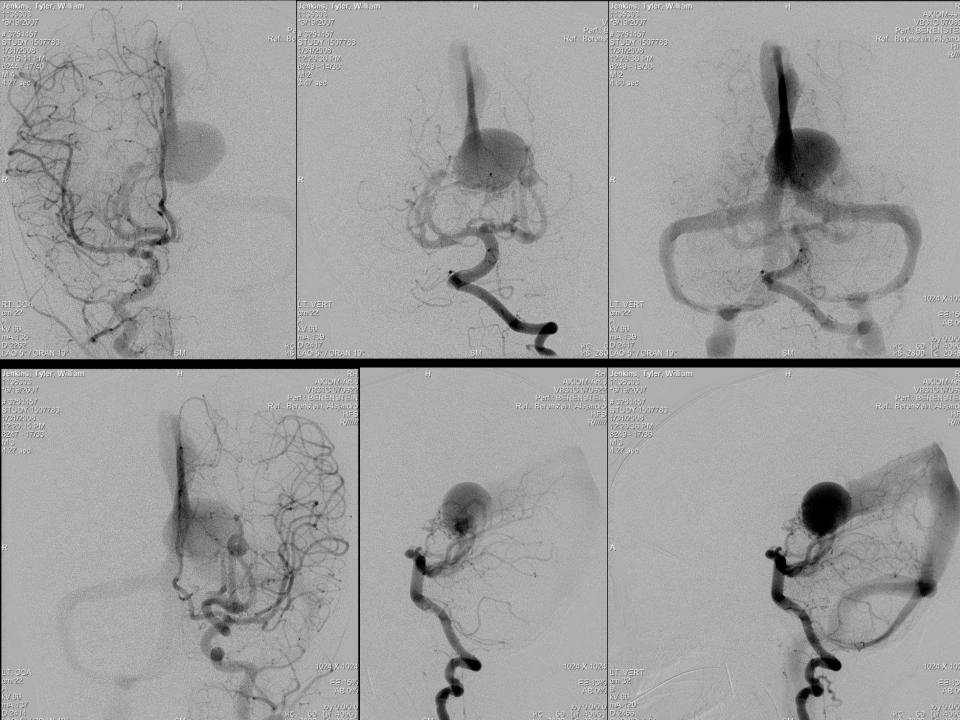


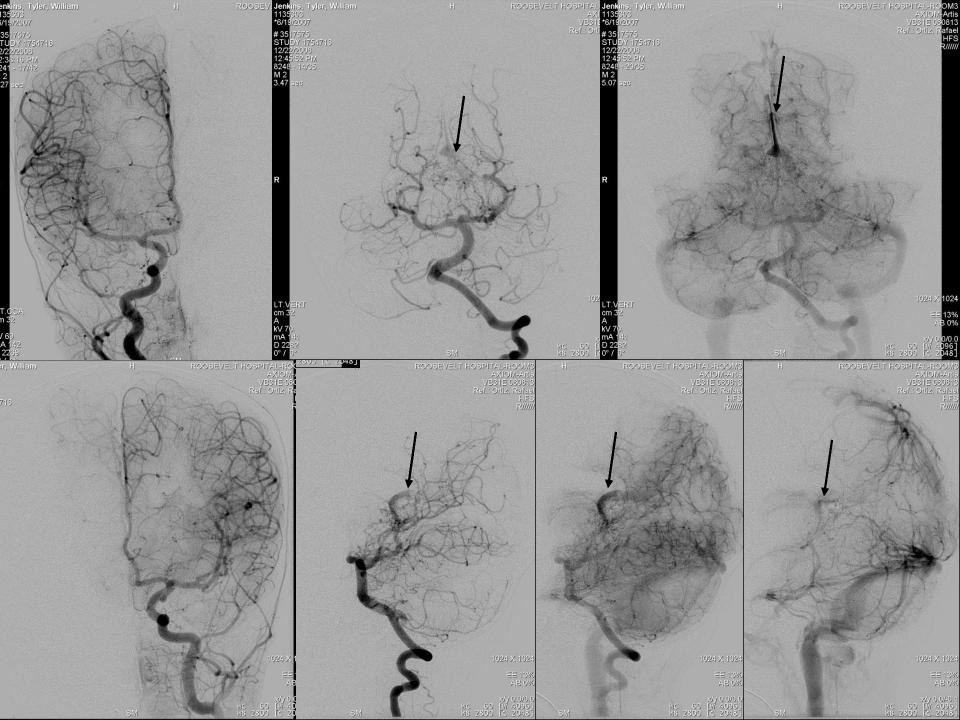












VG Between January 2004 and December 2011 n= 80 Results

- Control of CHF
- Total occlusion
- >90%
- In Rx
- Death
- Lost to F/U



11/14 NB 43 (53.7%) 21 (26.5%) 7 (8.7%) 5 (6.2%) 4 (5.0)



VG Complications/Neuroevents INN 17/80pts (21.2%)

No clinical manifestation 10 (12.5%)

- 3 Hemorrhage CT (asymptomatic)
- 1 Coil Migration, No Sequale
- 1 Venous Embolization, No Sequale
- 2 Arterial Embolization, No Sequale
- 1Status Epilepticus
- 2 Subdural post shunting



With clinical manifestation 7(8.7%) M&M

- 4 +
- 1 + from Cardiac Failure
- 2 Infarction

VG Between January 2004 and December, 2011 n= 80 Developmental Milestones

- Achieving
- Mild motor delay
- Mild cognitive delay
- Global delay
- Lost to F/U
- Death

49 (61.2%) 9 (11.2%) 80% 6 (7.5%) 7 (8.7%) 4 (5%) 15% 5 (6.2%)

New Born VG 25 Developmental Milestones

- Achieving Rx in NB 6/14 (43%)
 Mild motor/cog delay 3/14 (21%)
- Global delay
- Death
- Untreated in NB **Achieving normal** 11/25

TOTAL Normal 17/25



64%

2/14 (14%) 3/14 (21%) 35%

177-28

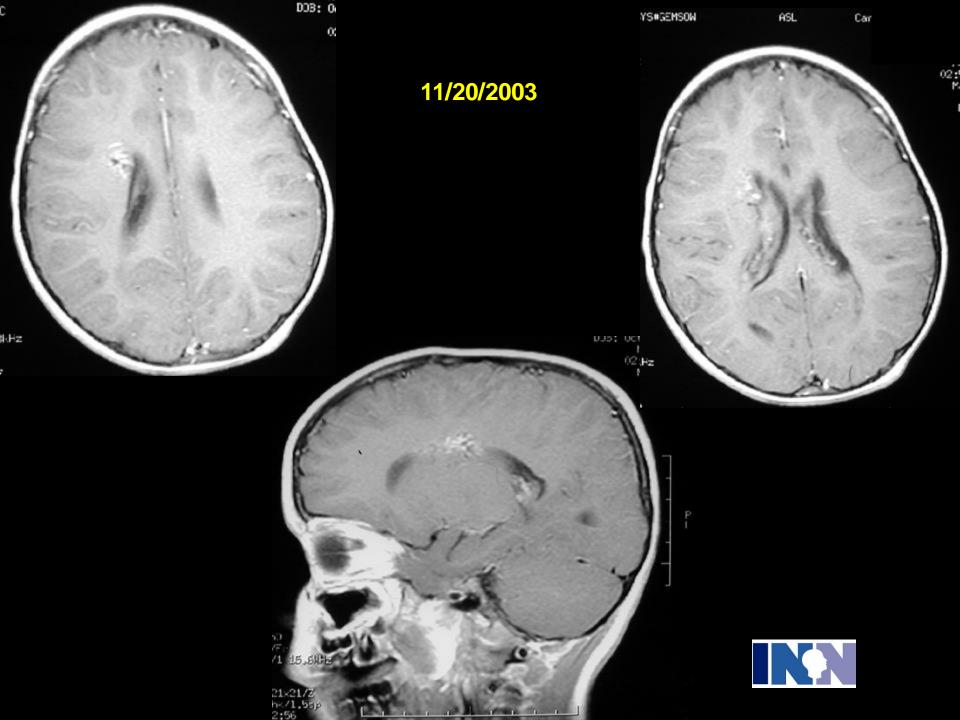
VG Conclusions

- Modern Endovascular Therapy has radically improved the outcome of this otherwise lethal disease.
- Further improvements can be expected in multidisciplinary centers with enough experience
- This very challenging newborns must be treated in very specialized centers for best outcome. The "see one, do one, tech one" should be avoided.



Other Pial AVFs and AVMs



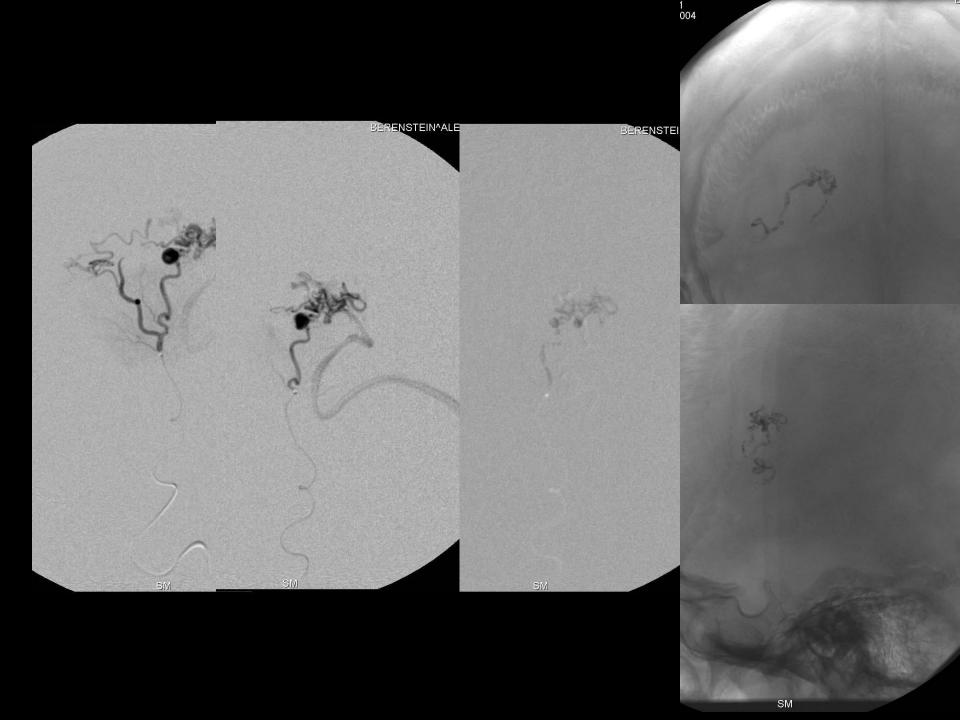


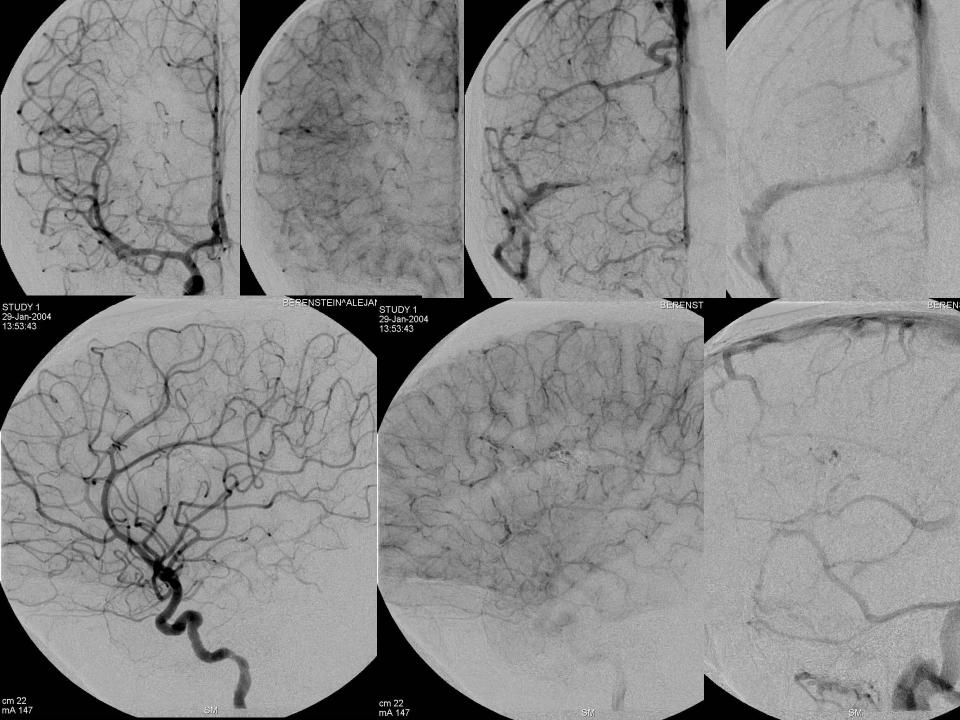


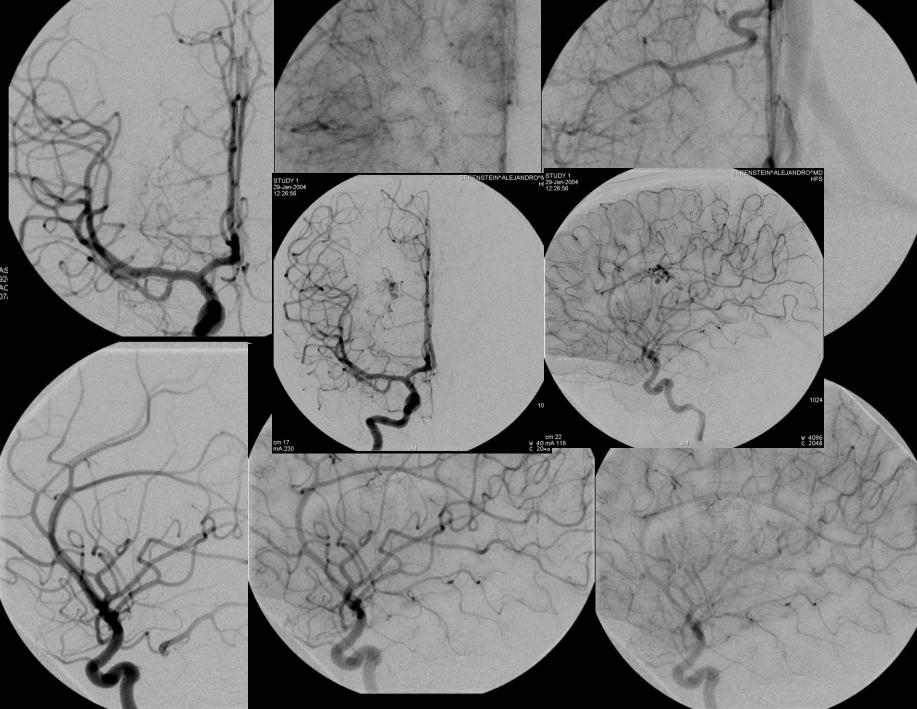


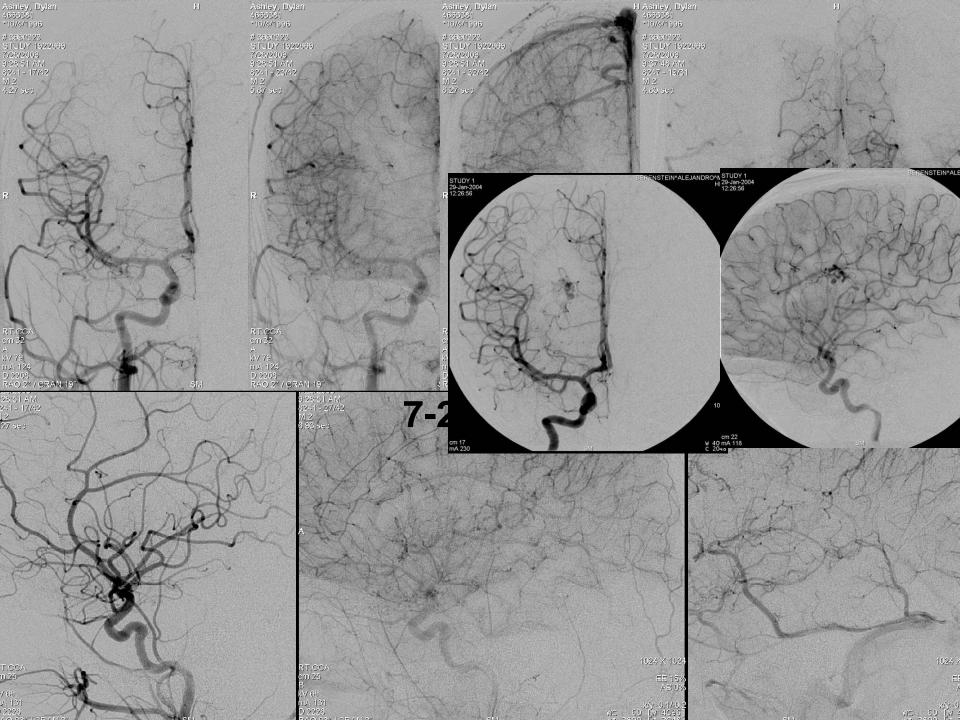




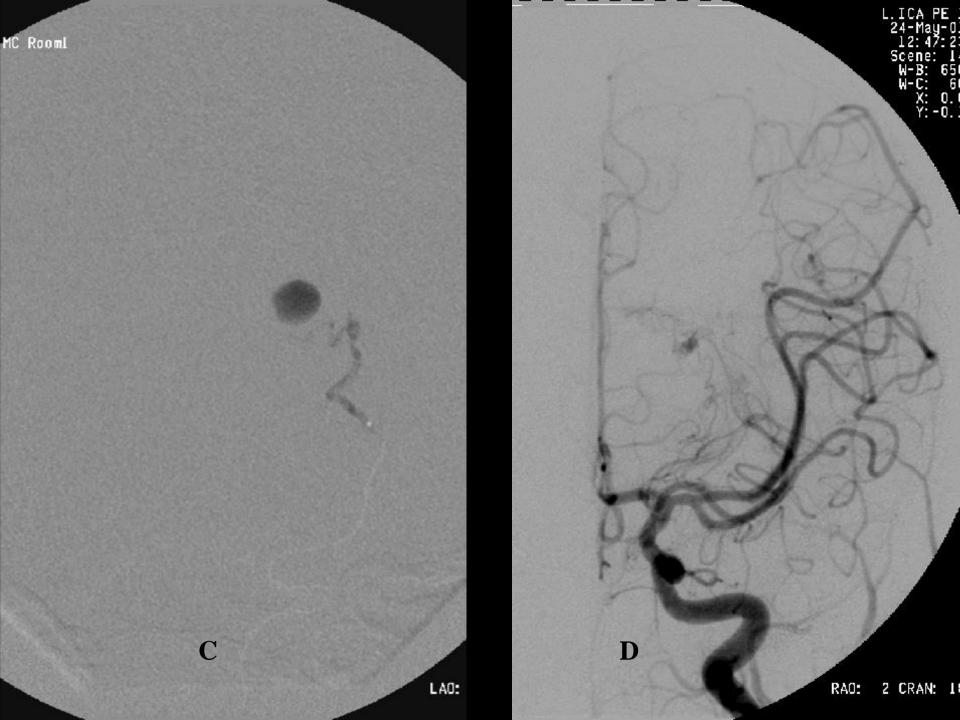




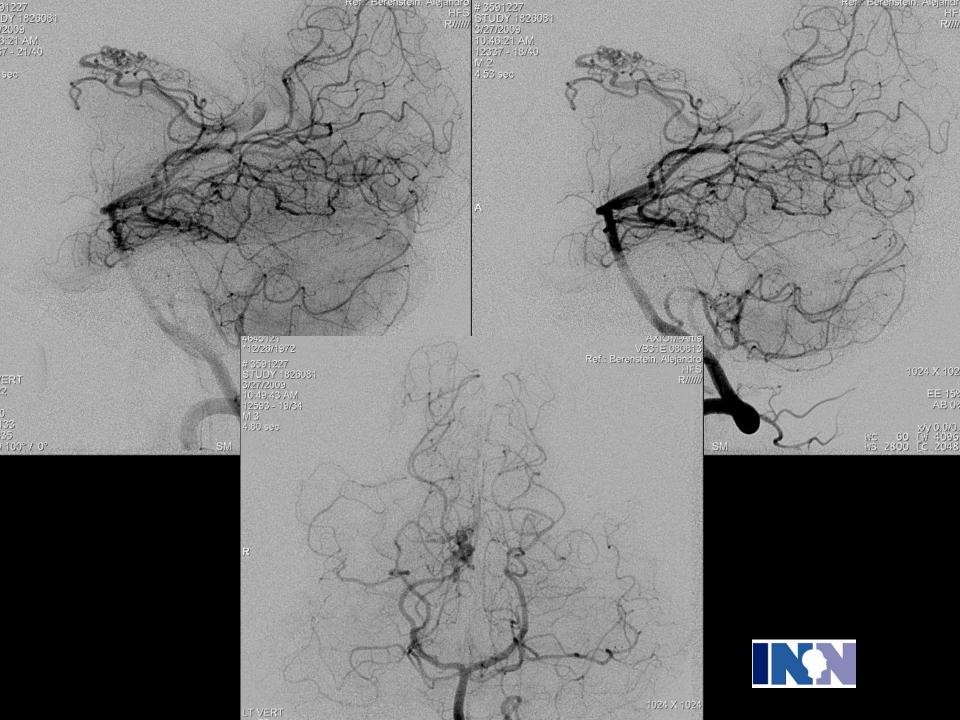


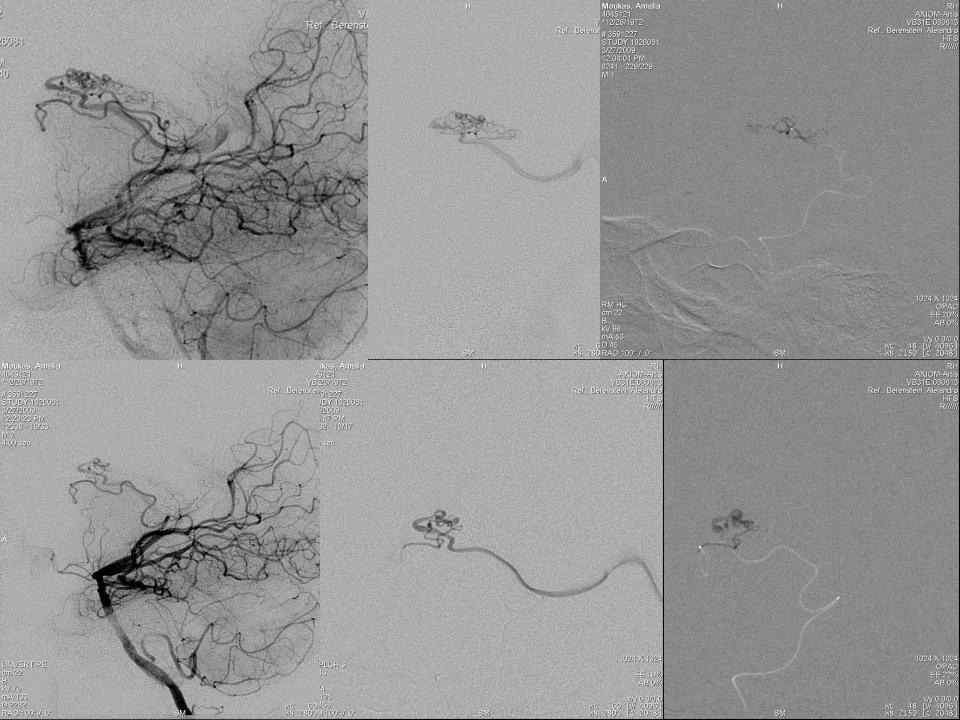


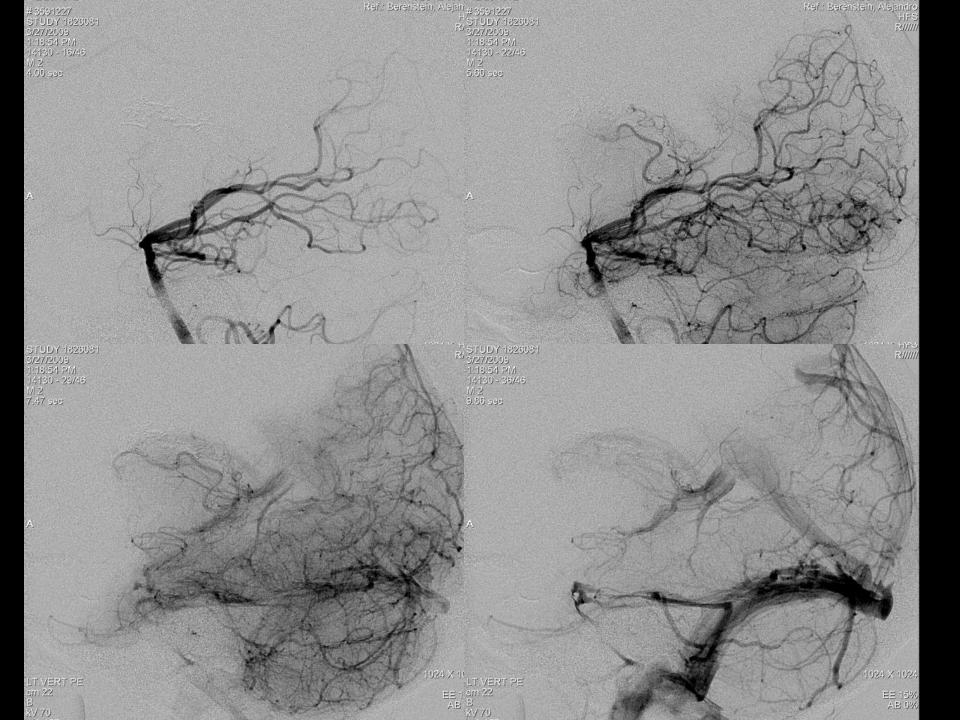


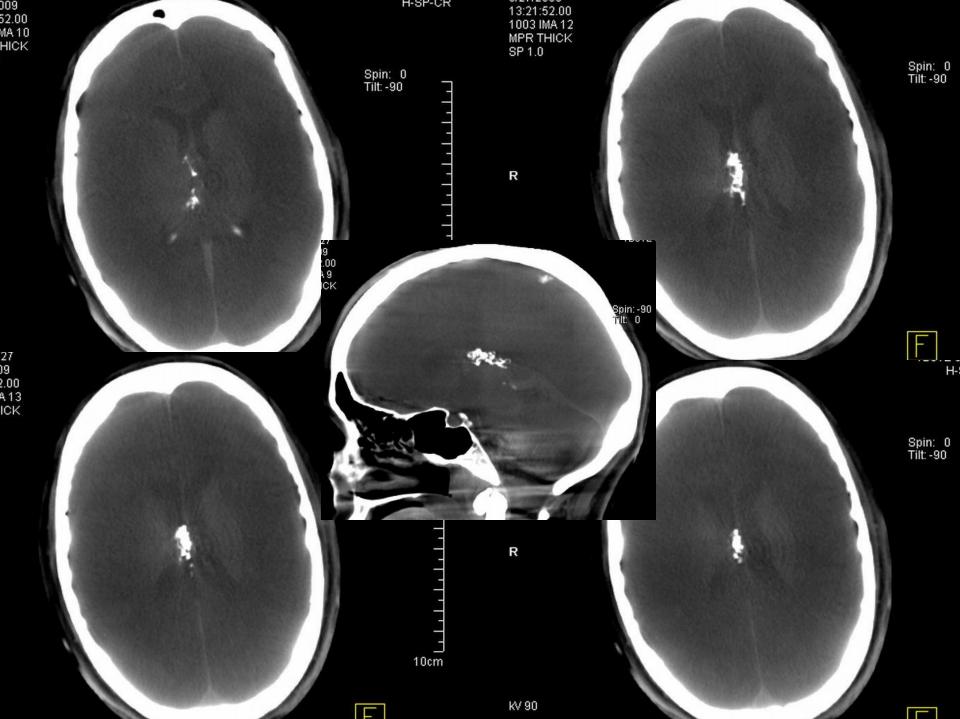












52.00 MA 10 HICK

Hereditary Vascular Malformations

- Hereditary CM (CM): 5q13-15 (CMC1)
 - 16 Parkes-Weber Syn, 17 AVM (7 cerebral) / 101 pts
- Cerebral Cavernous M (CCM): 7q11-22 (CCM1), 7p13-35 (CCM2), 3q25.2-27 (CCM3)
- HHT: 9q33-34 (HHT1): 12q11-14 (HHT2)
- Venous M (VM): 9p21 (VMCM1)
- Glomuvenous M (GVM): 1p21-22 (VMGLOM)
- Primary congenital lymphoedema: 5q34-35
- RASA1

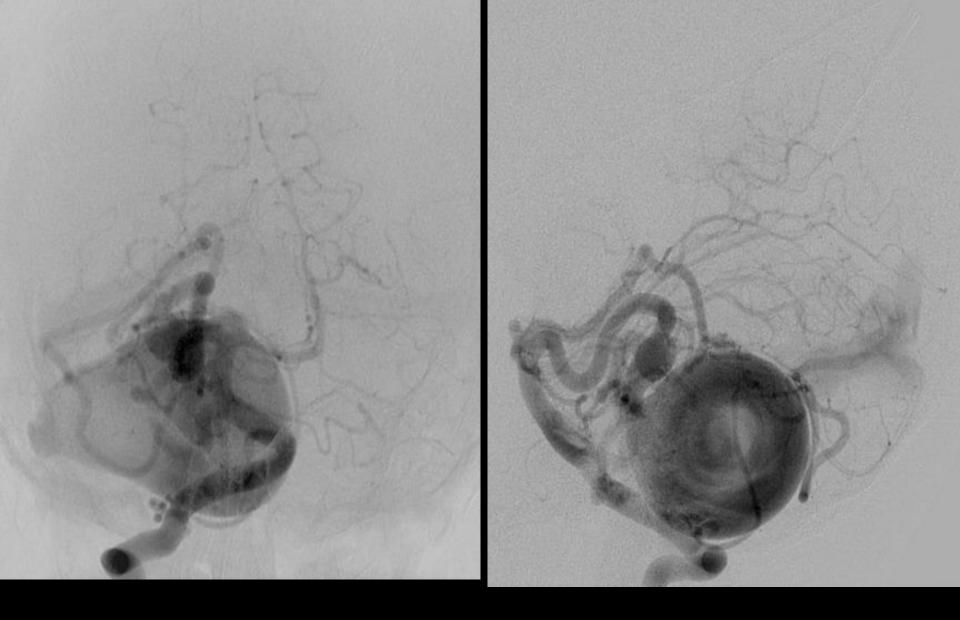




5 yo male with a large head. Family h/o brain AVM

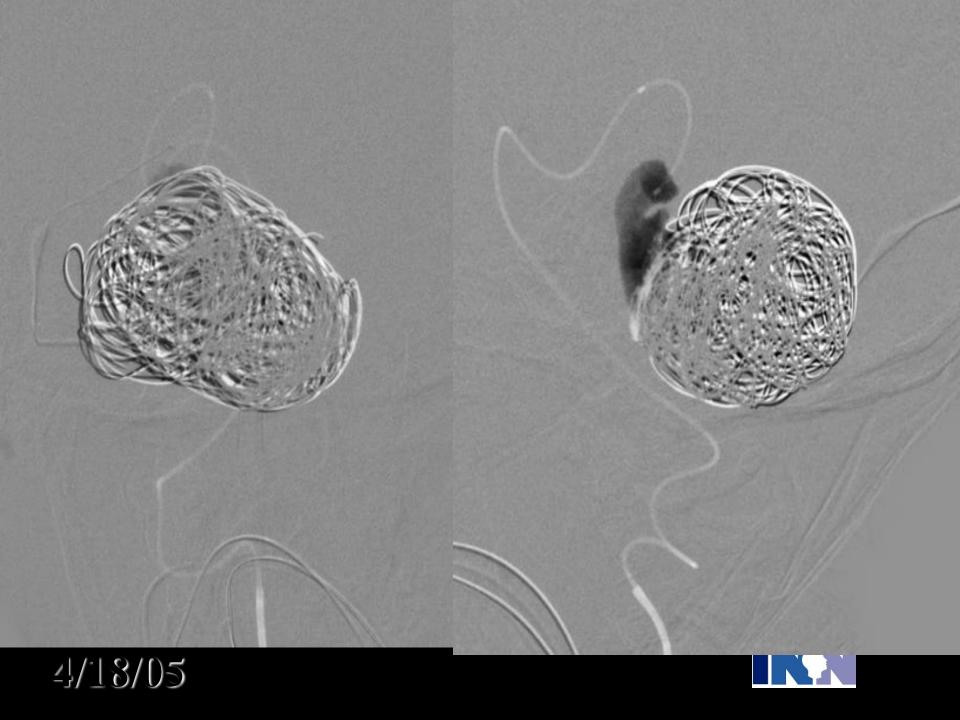


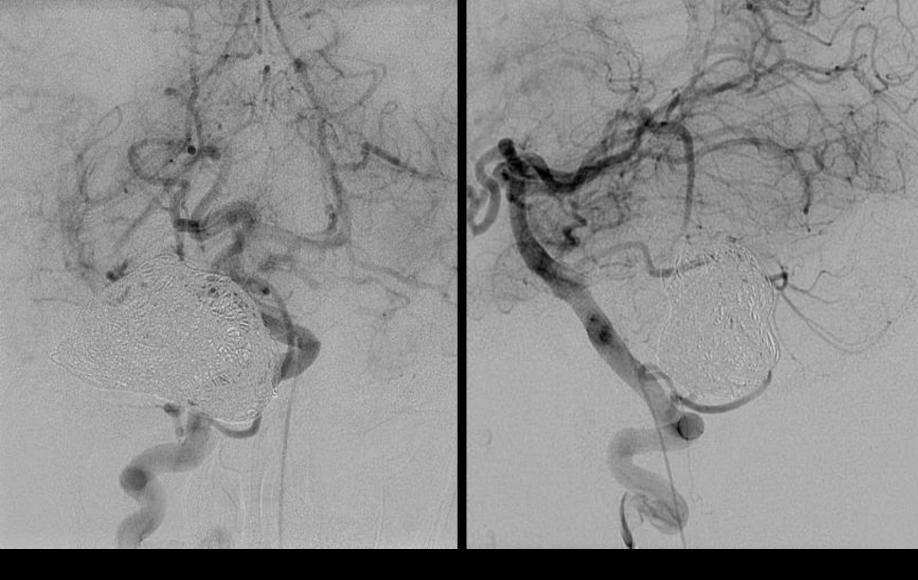




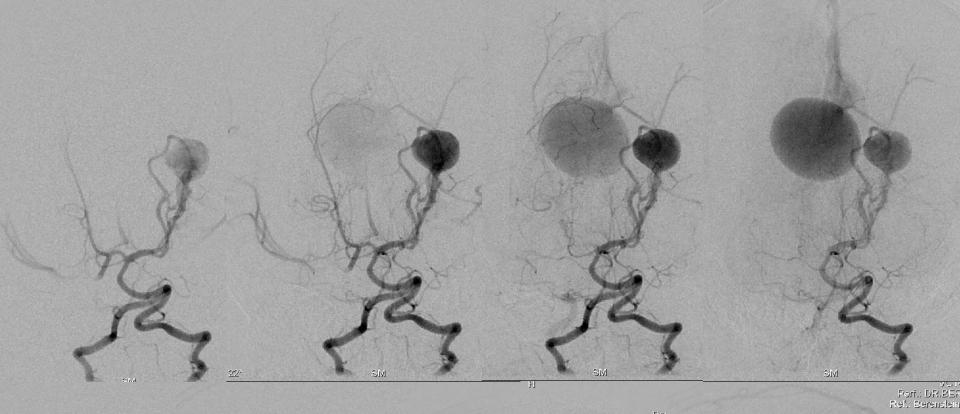




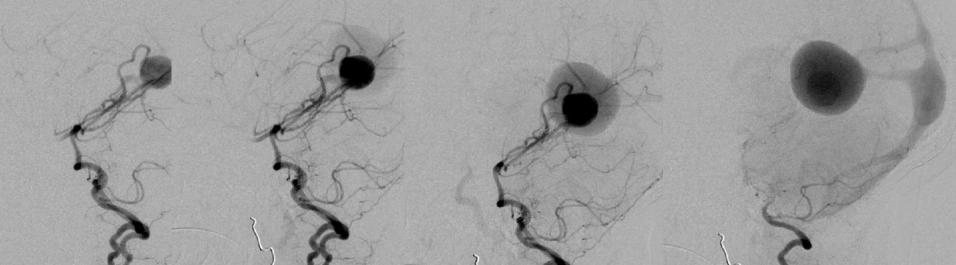


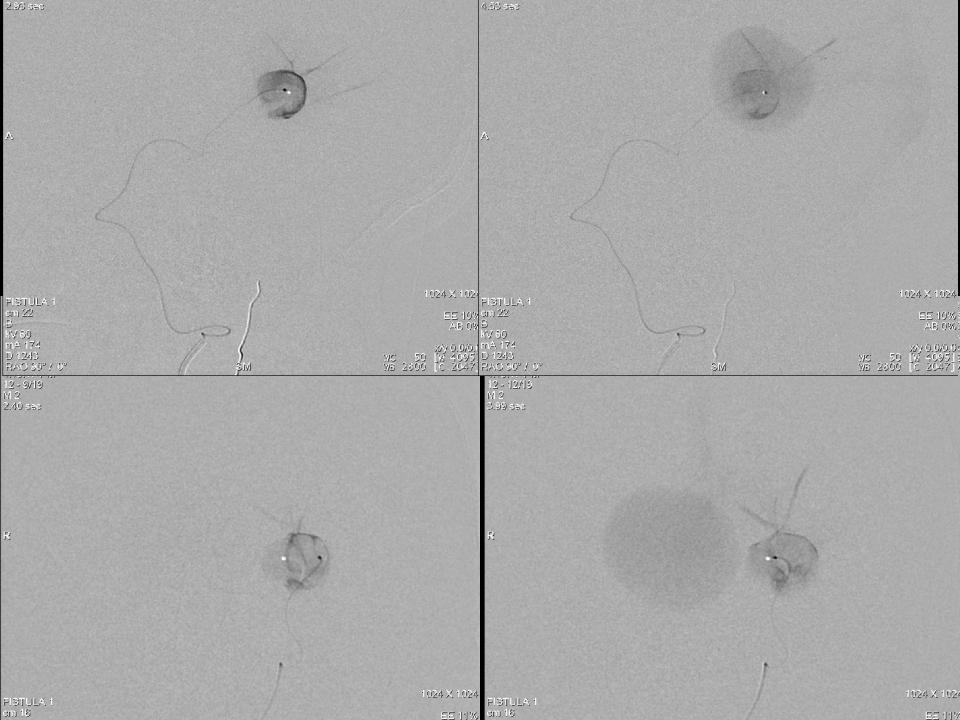


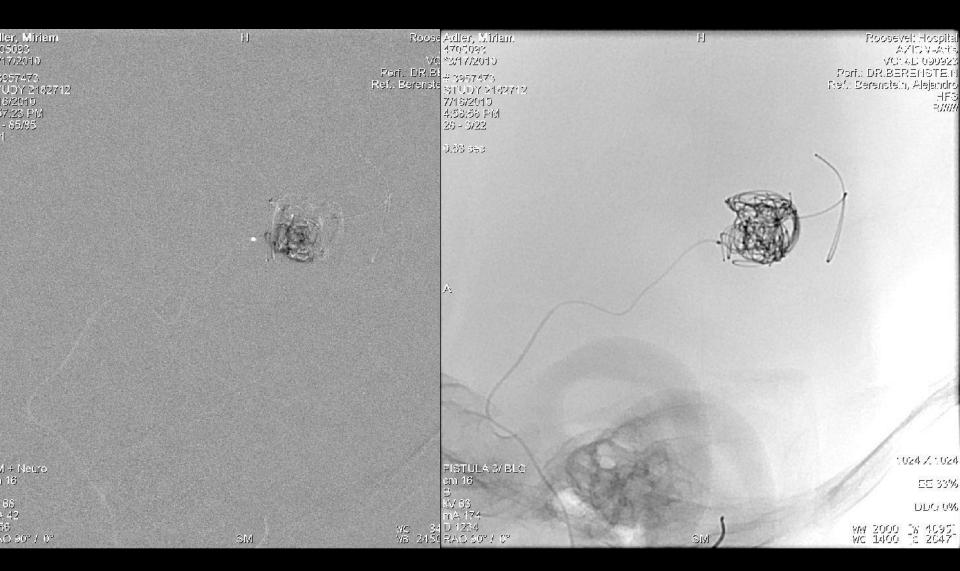




Per Ref.:









Adler, Miriam 4705093 *3/17/2010 # 3957473 STUDY 2182712 7/16/2010 5:03:06 PM 30 - 195/357 M 1 12.93 sec	FI	Roosevelt Hospital AXIOM-Artis VC14D 090923 Perf.: DR.BERENSTEIN Ref.: Berenstein, Alejandro HFS R/////
A		
RM + Neuro		1024 X 1024
cm 16 B IA/ 68		EE 16% AB 0%
mA 42 D 56 RAO 30° / 0°) SM	x/y 0.0/0.0 WC 34 [W 4095] WB 2450 [C 2047]

Adler, Miriam 4705093 Roosevelt Hospital AXIOM-Artis VC14D 090923 H *3/17/2010 Peri.: DR.BERENSTEIN # 3957473 Ref.: Berenstein, Alejandro HFS R///// STUDY 2182712 7/16/2010 5:03:06 FM 30 - 240/357 M 1 15.93 sec A 1024 X 1024 RM + Neuro cm 16 B kV 68 EE 16% AB 0% mA 42 D 56 RAO 90° / 0° xy 0.0/0.0 [\v 4095] [C 2047] WC 34 WB 2450 SM

Roosevelt Hospital AXIOM-Artis VC14D 090923 Perf.: DR.BERENSTEIN Ref.: Berenstein, Alejandro HFS R/////

 RM + Neuro
 1024 X 1024

 cm 16
 EE 16%

 B
 AB 0%

 kV 68
 XV 0.0/0.0

 mA 42
 XV 0.0/0.0

 D 56
 MC 34 [W 4095]

 RAO 90° 7 0°
 SM

Н

Adler, Miriam 4705093

STUDY 2182712

*3/17/2010 # 3957473

7/16/2010

19.73 sec

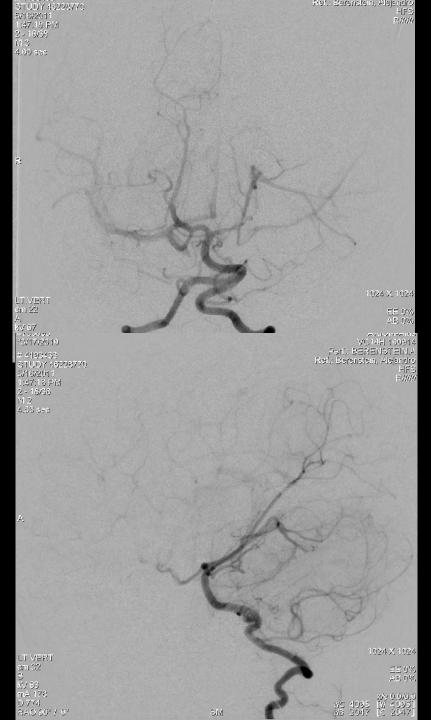
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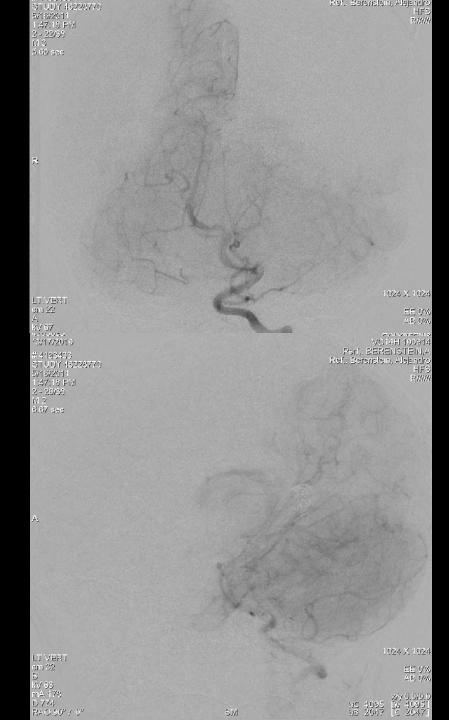
5:03:06 PM 30 - 297/357 M 1

Adler, Miriam 4705093 Н Roosevelt Hospital AXIOM-Artis *3/17/2010 VC14D 090923 Perf.: DR.BERENSTEIN # 3957473 Ref.: Berenstein, Alejandro STUDY 2182712 HFS R///// 7/16/2010 5:03:06 FM 30 - 348/357 M 1 23.13 sec A 1024 X 1024 RM + Neuro cm 16 B kV 68 EE 16% AB 0% mA 42 x/y 0.0/0.0 [W 4095] [C 2047] D 56 WC 34 ₩B 2450 RAO 90° / 0° SM

Adler, Miriam 4705093 Н Roosevelt Hospital AXIOM-Artis VC14D 090923 Perf.: DR.BERENSTEIN *3/17/2010 # 3957473 Ref.: Berenstein, Alejandro STUDY 2182712 HFS R///// 7/16/2010 5:04:23 PM 31 - 15/18 M 1 A 1024 X 1024 RM + Neuro OPAC EE 16% em 16 B kV 68 AB 0% mA 42 D 56 RAO 90° / 0° x/y 0.0/0.0 [W 4095] [C 2047] WC 34 ₩B 2450 SM



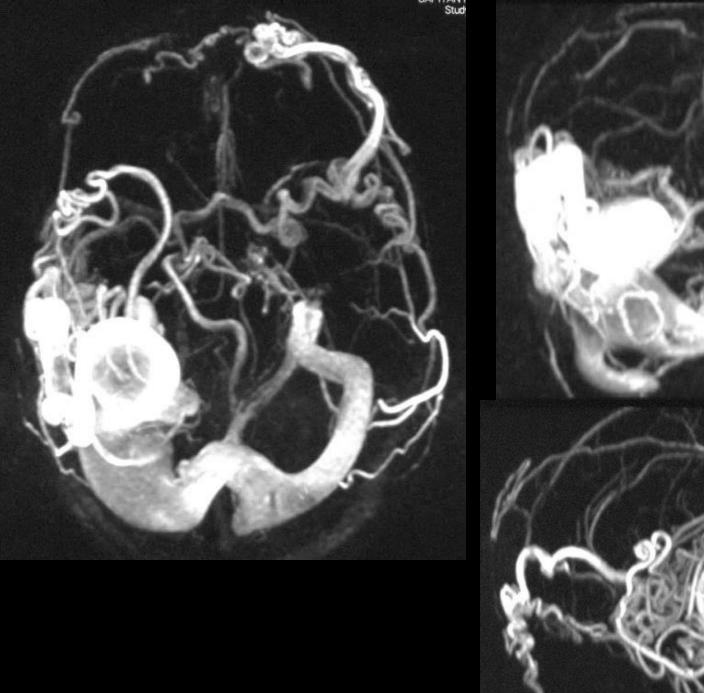


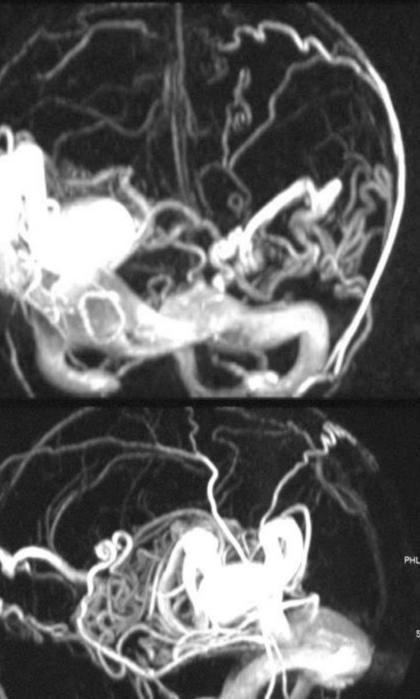


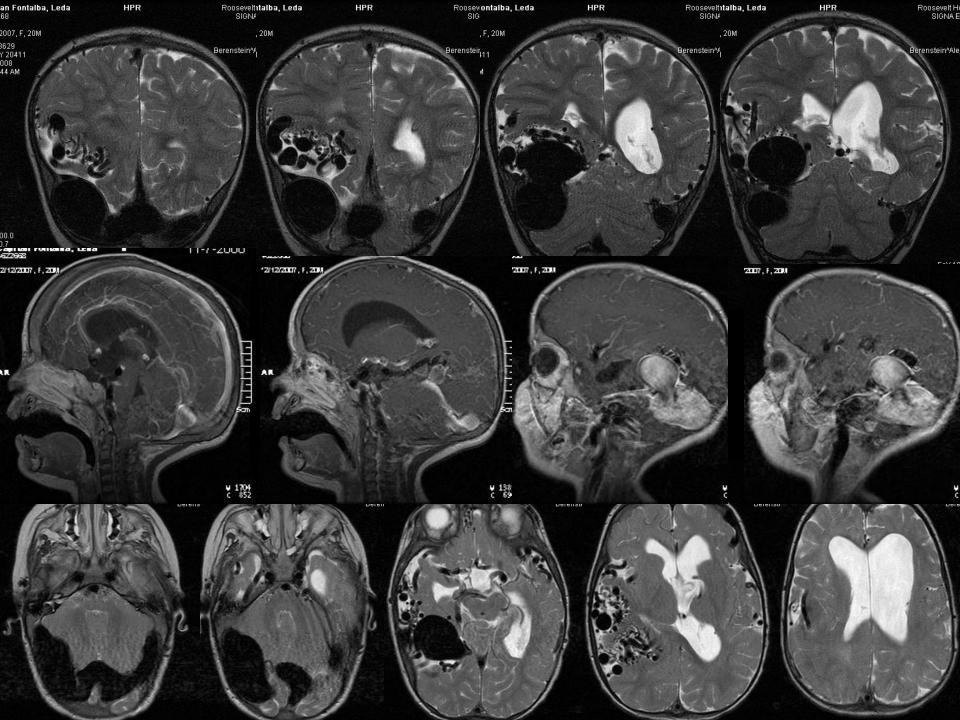
SM



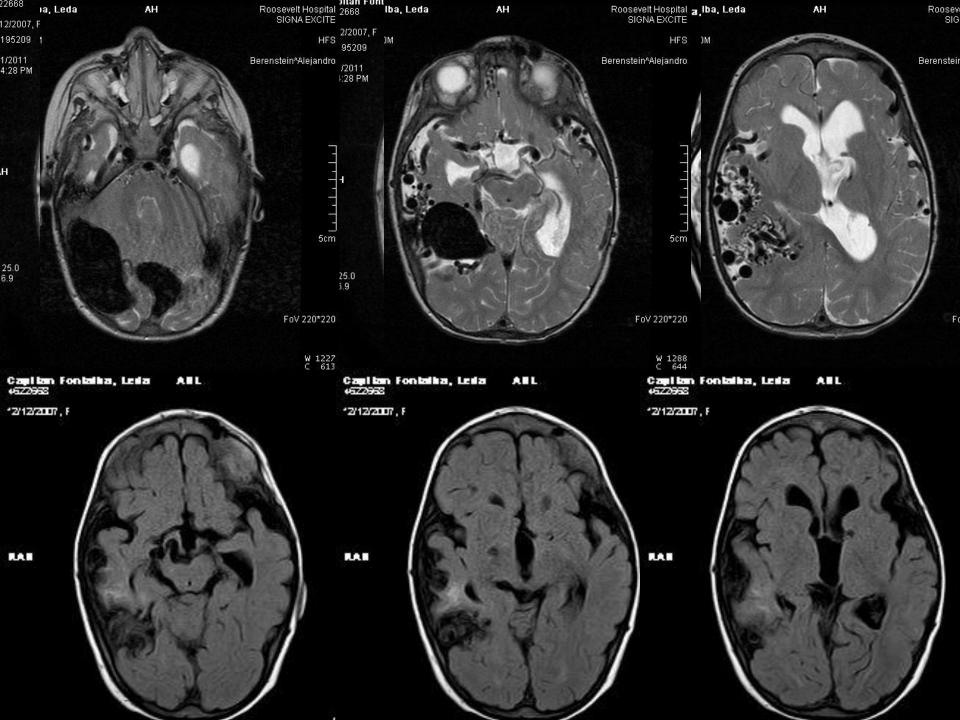


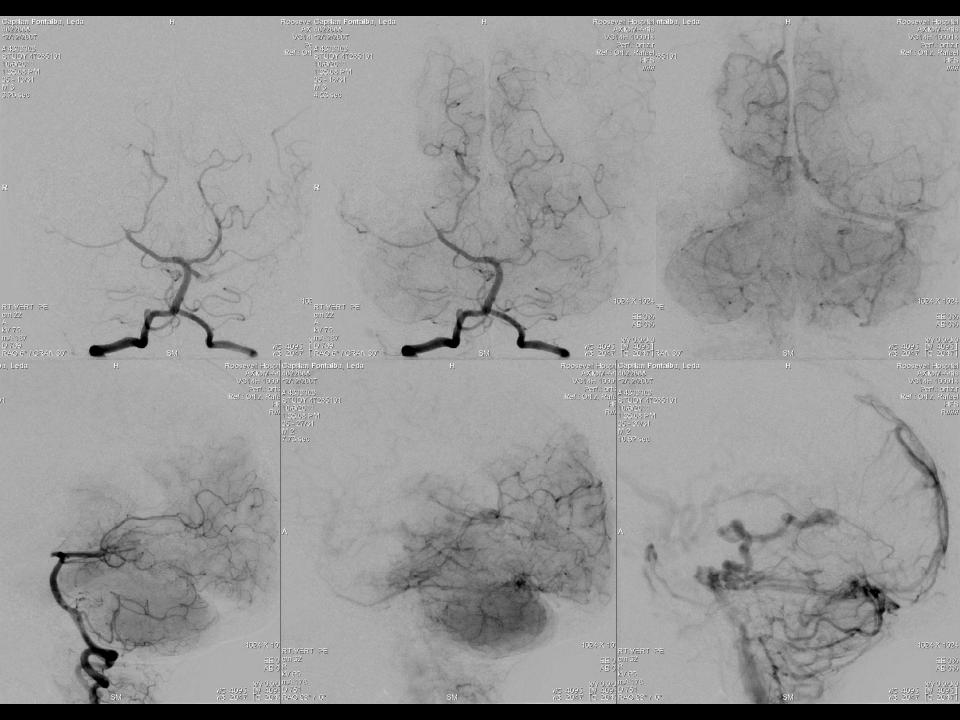


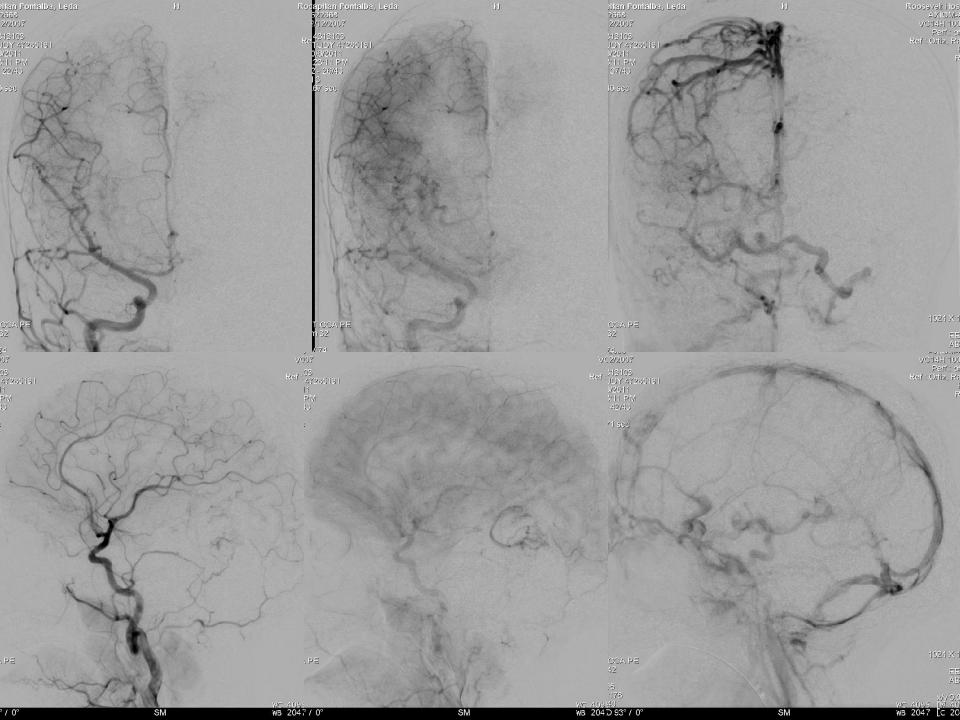


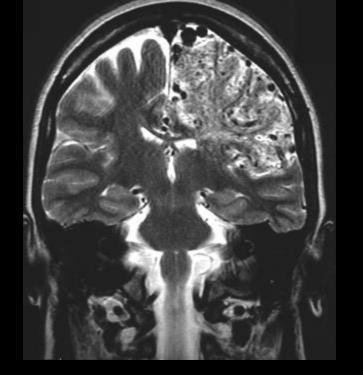


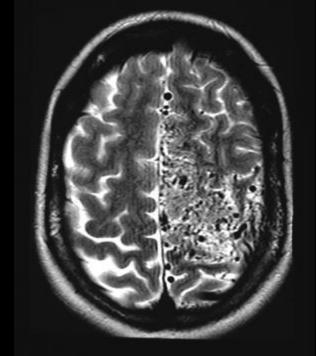
Multiple right temporopareital Pial fistula

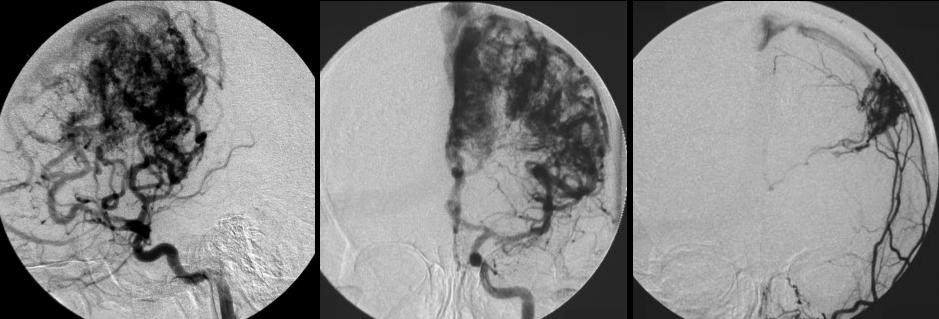


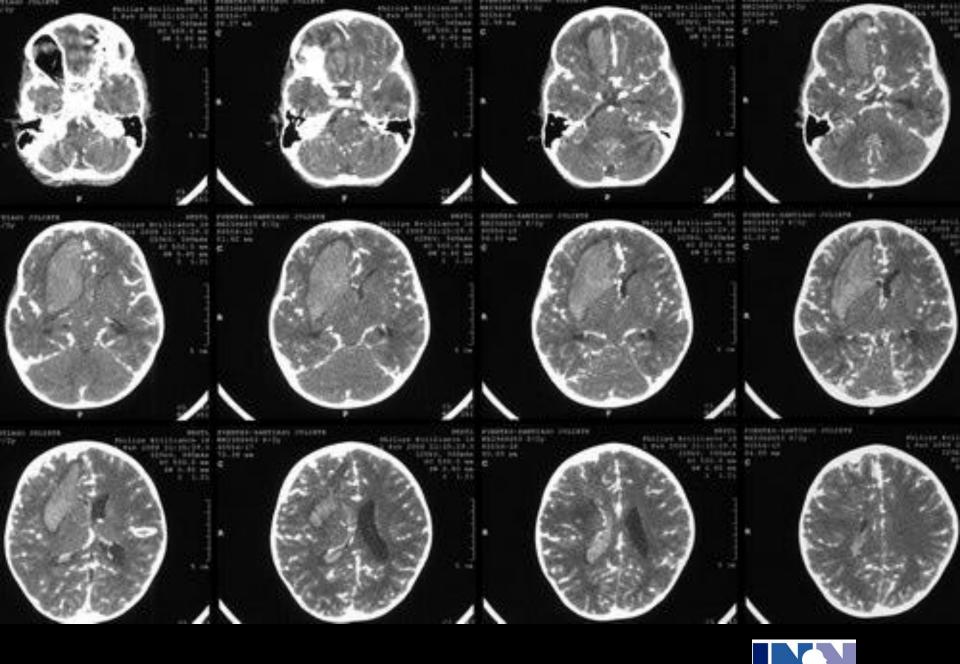






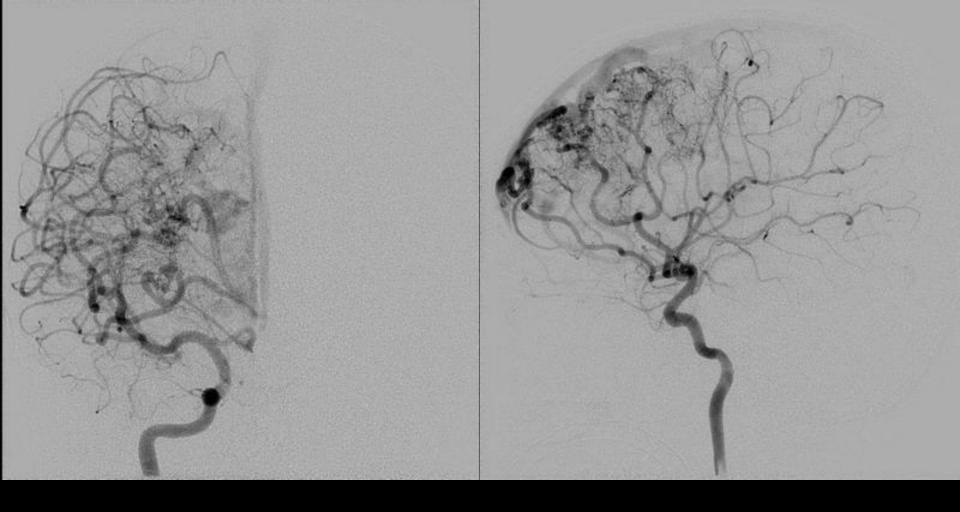






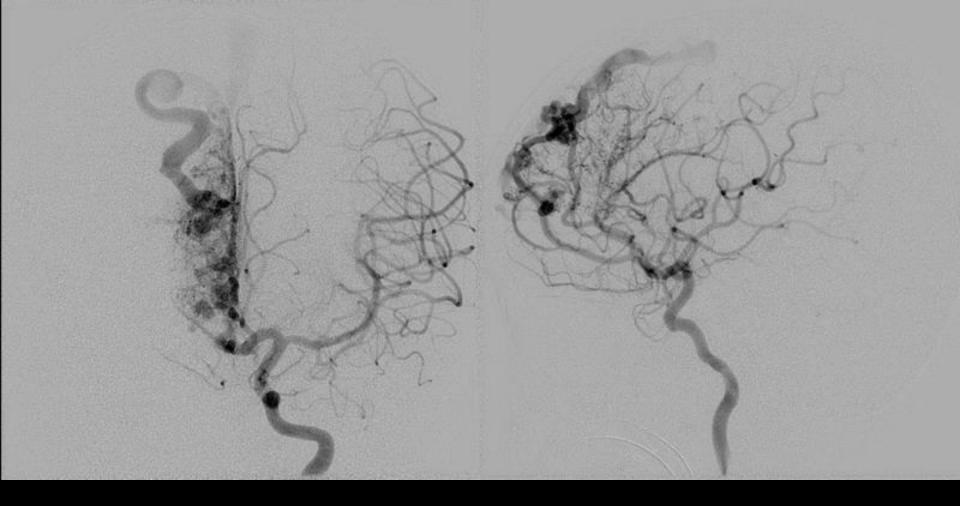
2008/02/01

3 y.o. female presented with rt ICH



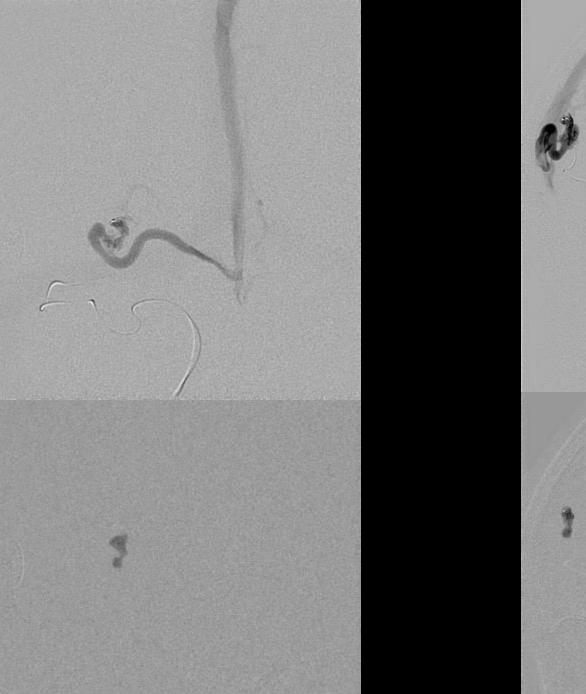
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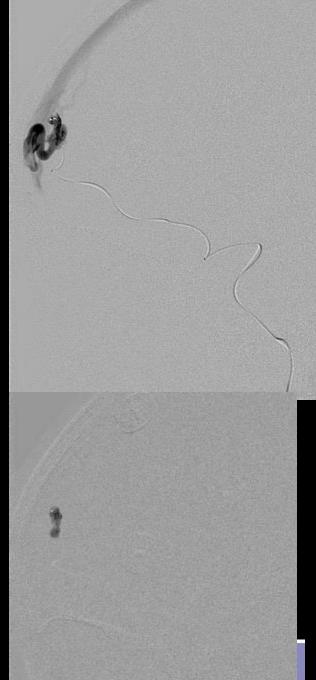


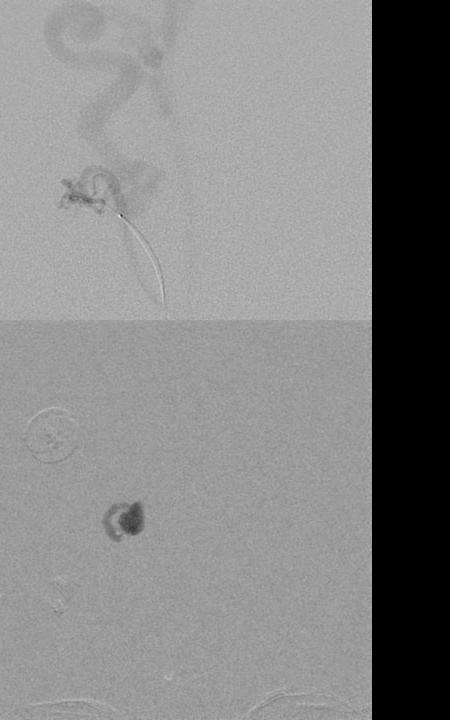


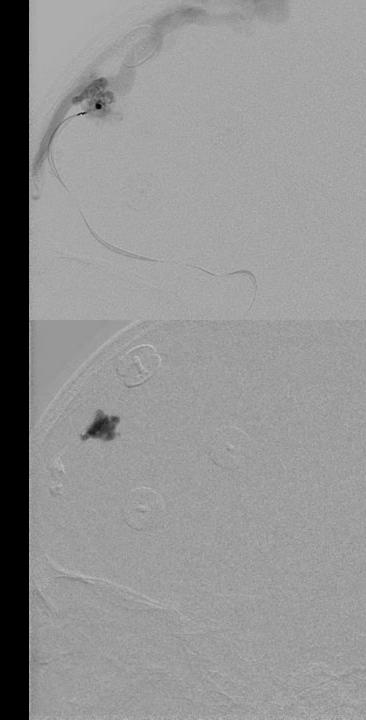
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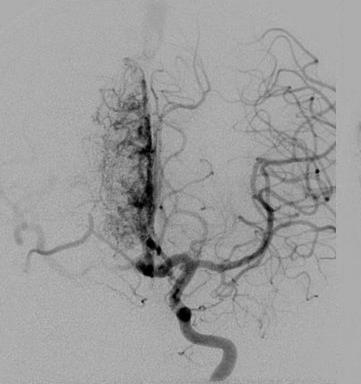


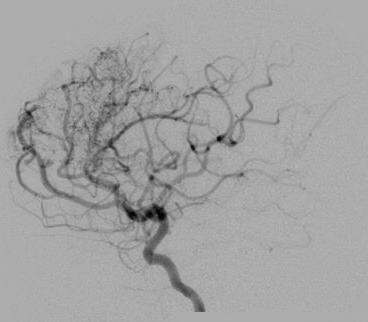


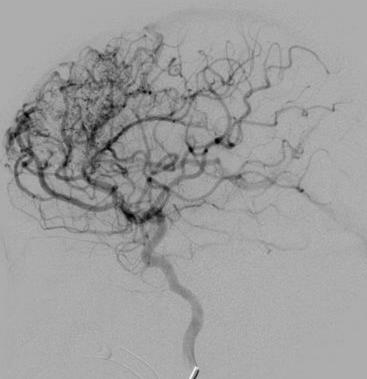




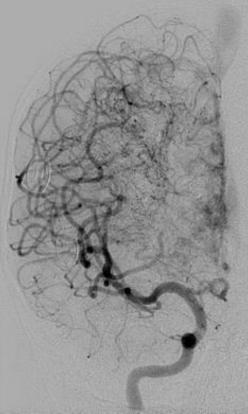


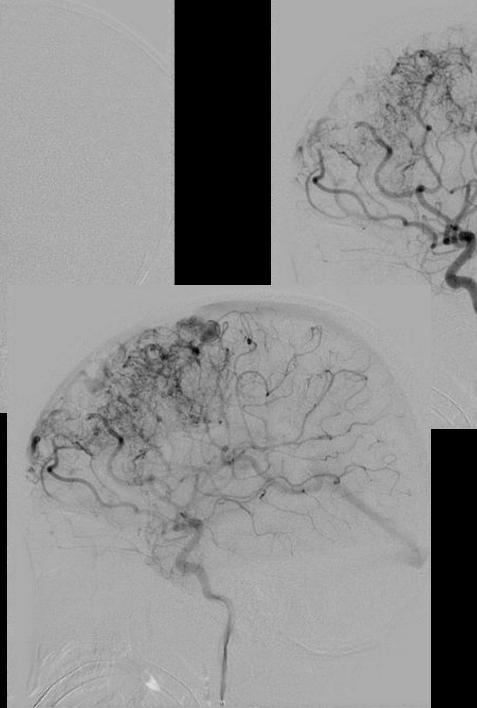




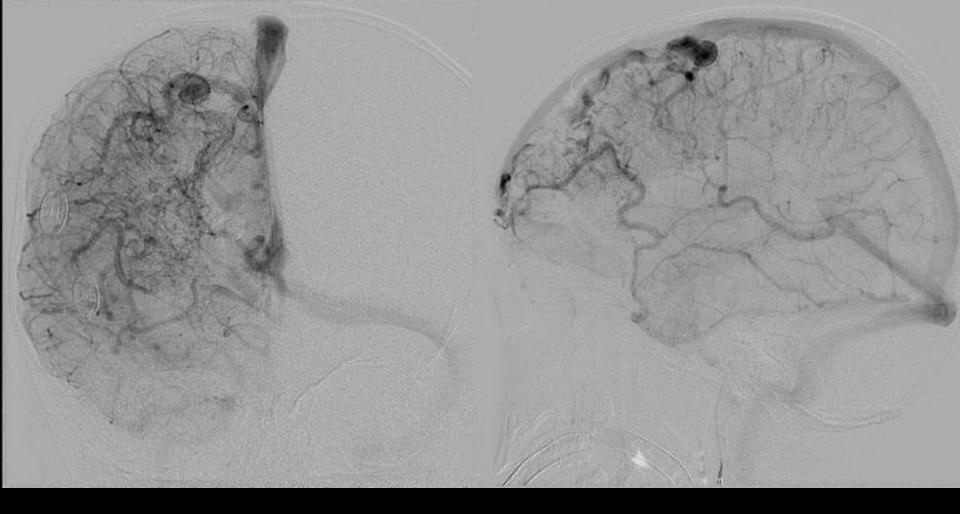


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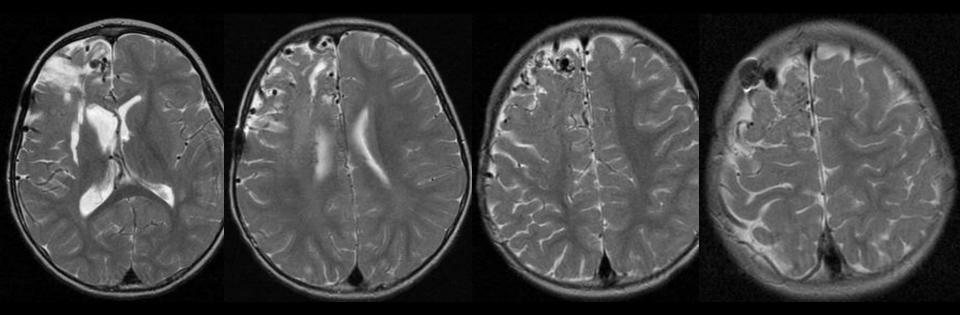




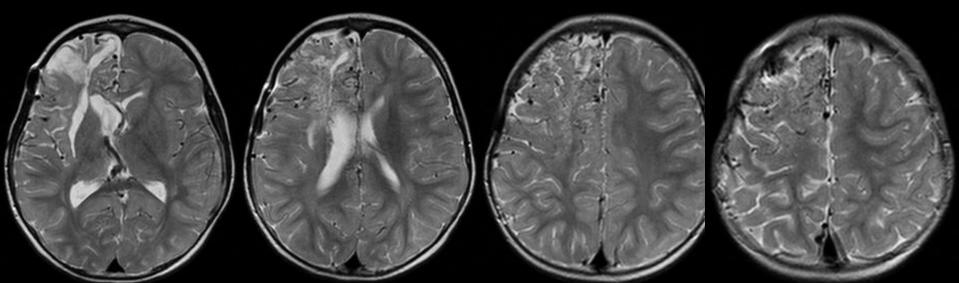


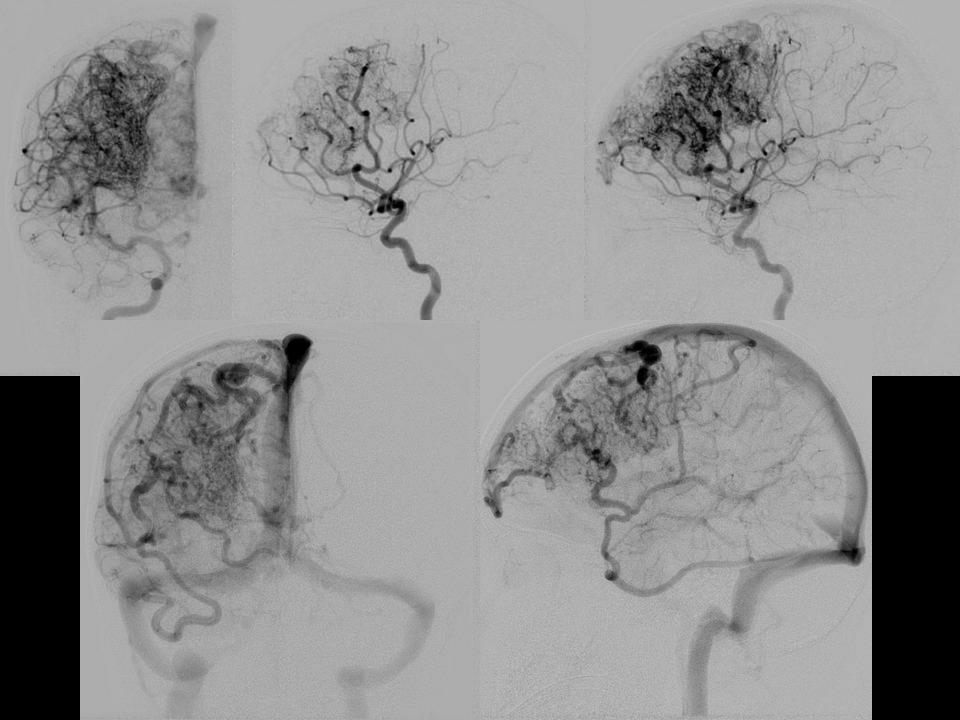


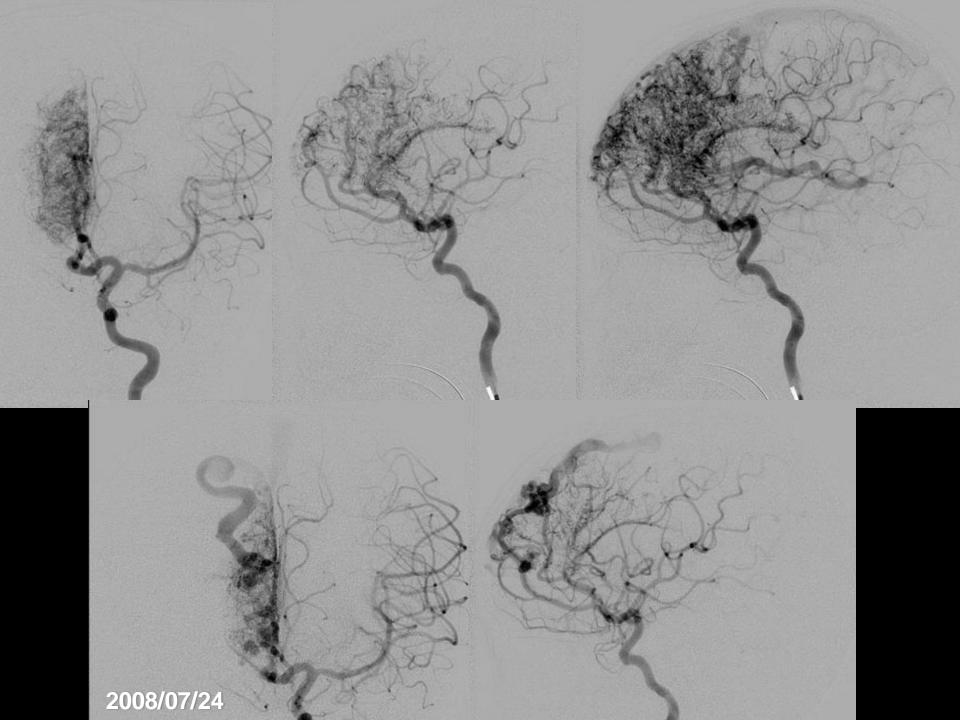
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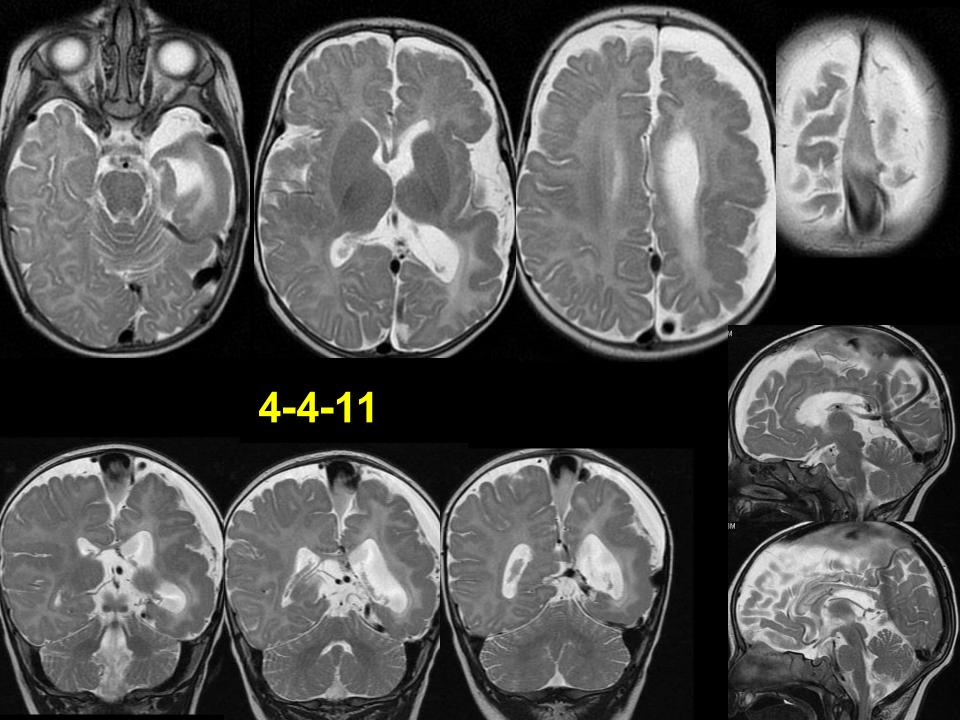
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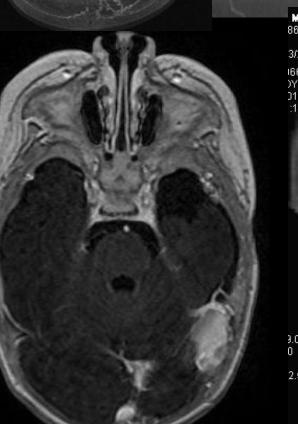


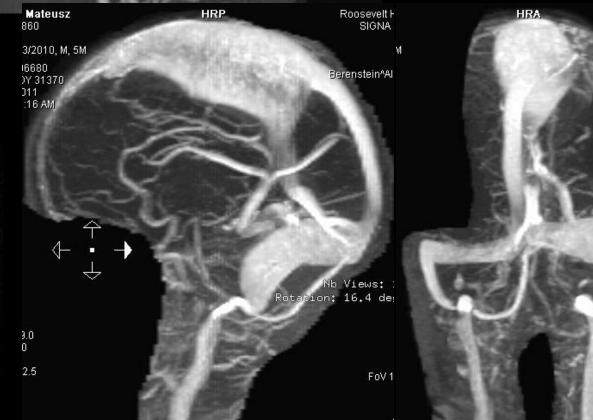


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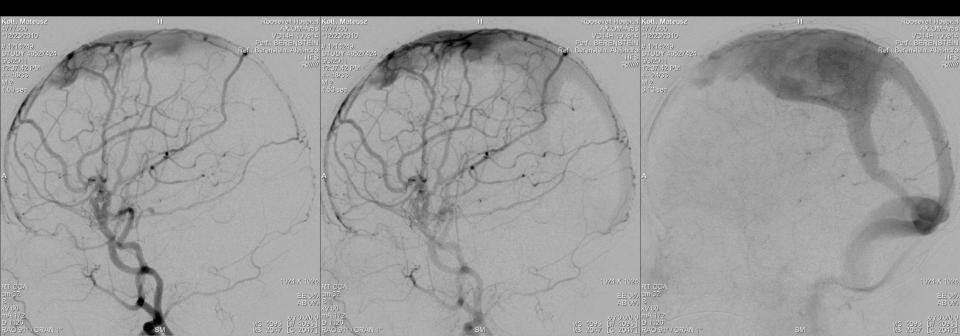


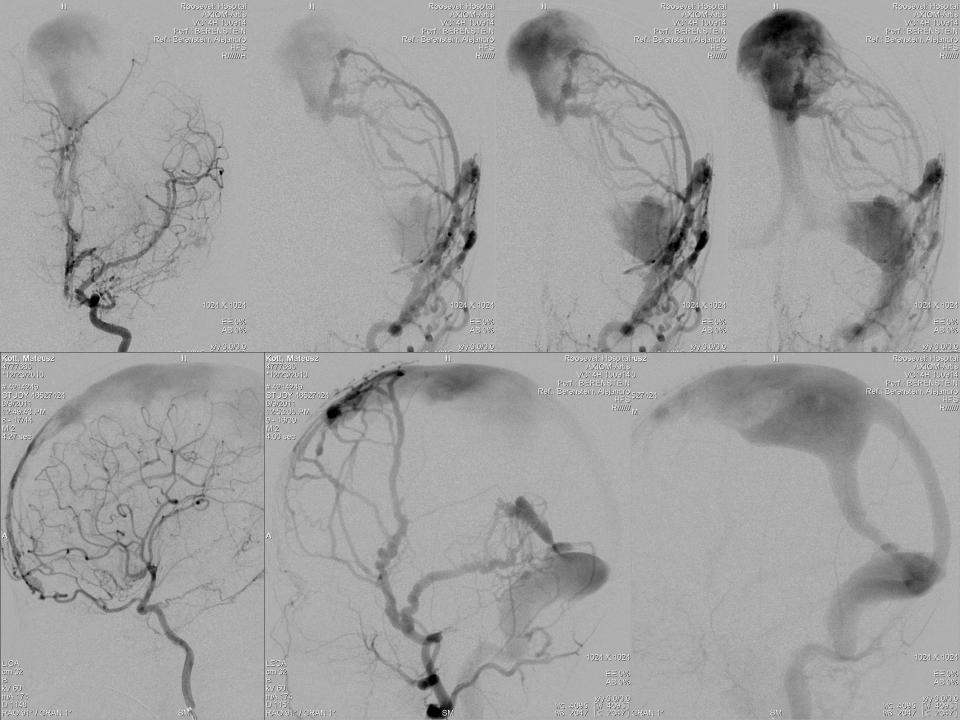


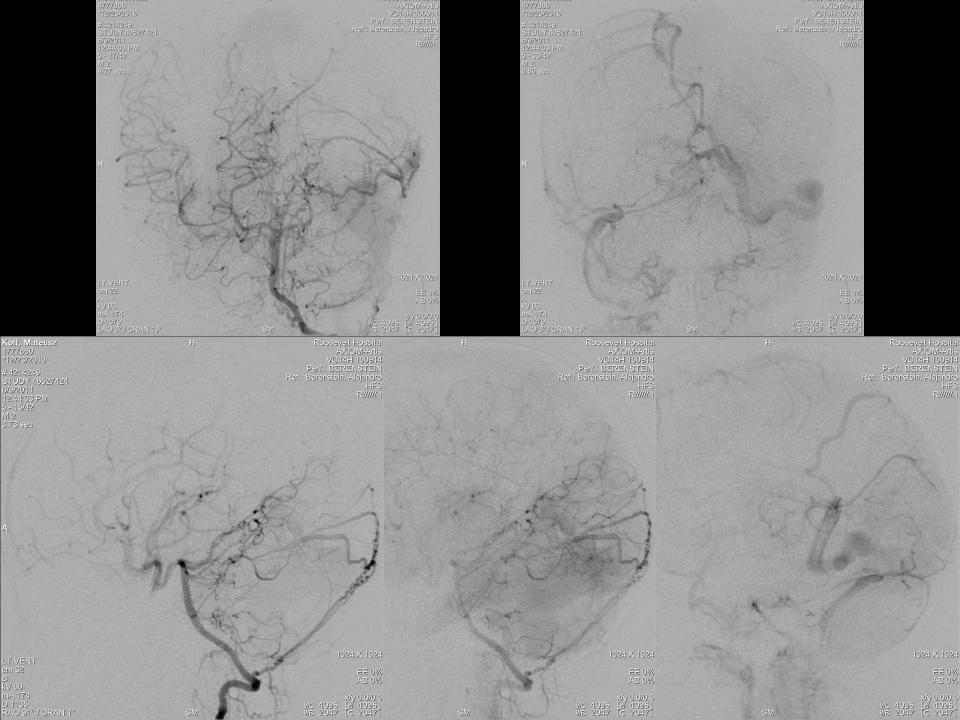
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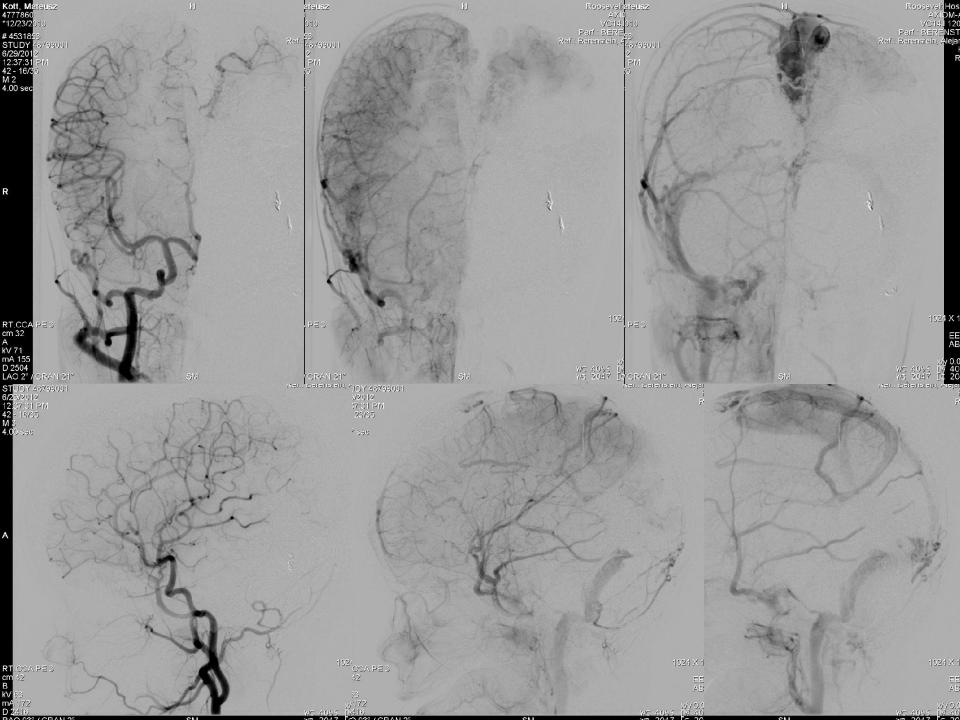
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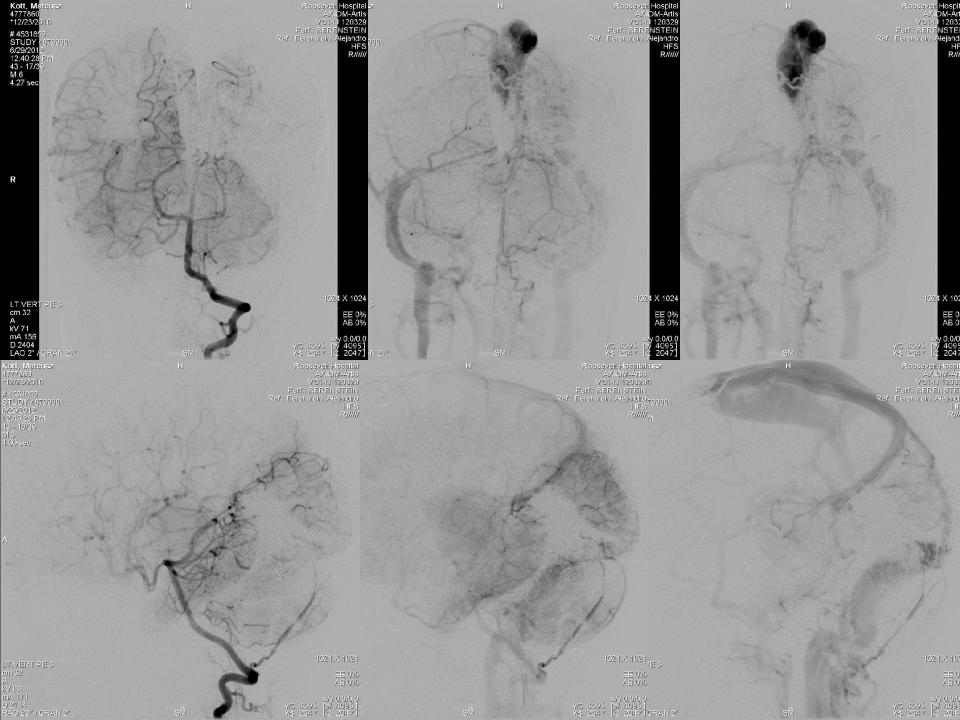


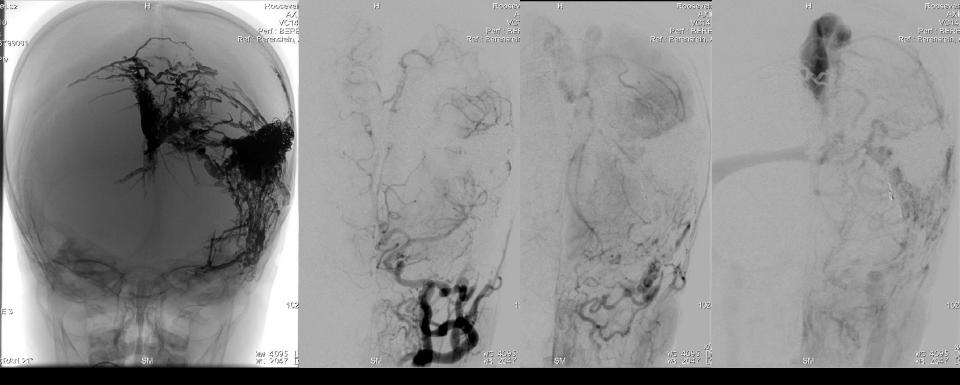


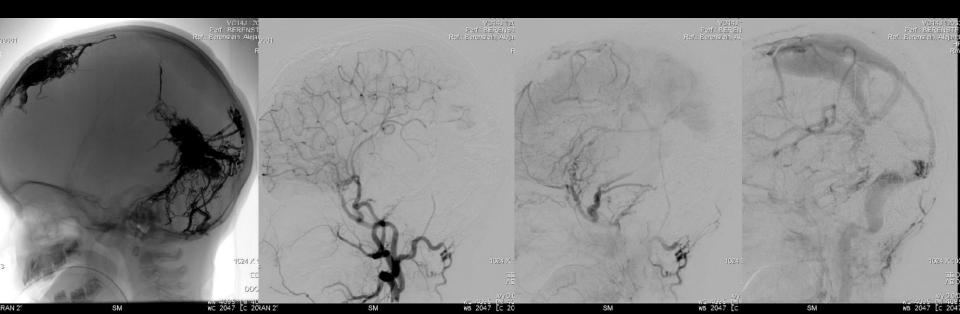


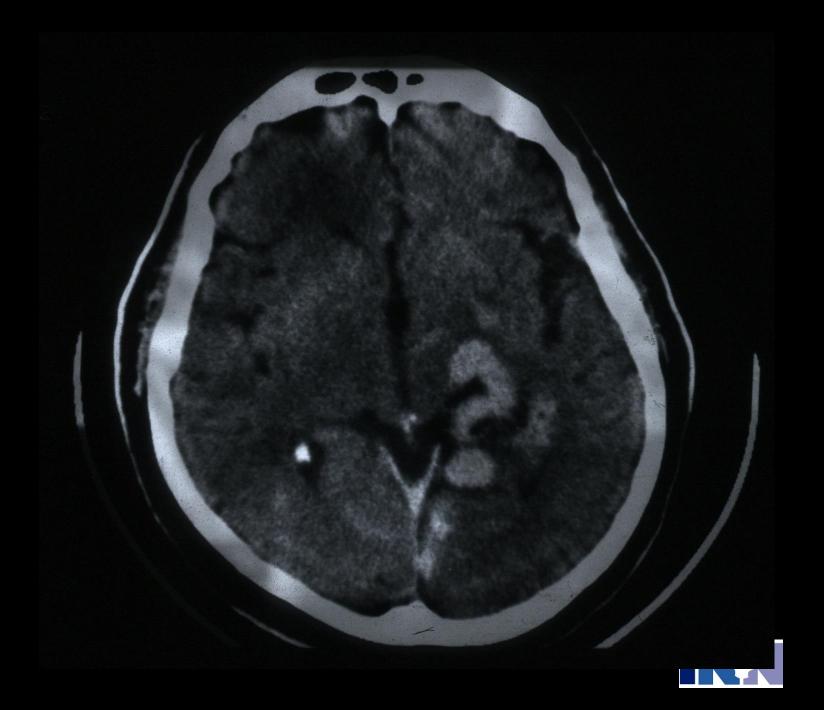












Muchas Gracias!!!